



A-Level Ultimum Inventarium Verborum

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Latin Word:	English Meaning:
abhinc indecl.	adv ago
acerbus acerba, acerbum	adj bitter
acutus acuta, acutum	adj sharp, pointed
adimo adimere, ademi, ademptum	verb 3 take away
aditus aditus, m.	noun 4 approach
adolescens adolescentis, m.	noun 3 young man
adolesco adolescere, adolevi, adultum	verb 3 grow up
adorior adoriri, adortus sum	verb 4 deponent attack
adversus + acc	prep against, towards
aedes aedium, f. pl.	noun 5 house
aegre indecl.	adv scarcely, with difficulty
aegre fero	verb phrase resent, take badly
aemulor aemulari, aemulatus sum	verb 1 deponent rival
aemulus aemula, aemulum	adj rivalling, envious
aequor aequoris, n.	noun 3 sea, plain, level space
aer aeris, m.	noun 3 air
aes aeris, m.	noun 3 bronze, anything made of bronze, money
aestimo aestimare, aestimavi, aestimatum	verb 1 value, reckon
aestus aestus, m.	noun 4 heat, tide
aether aetheris, m.	noun 3 (upper) air
aevum aevi, n.	noun 2 an age, era, lifetime
agger aggeris, m.	noun 3 rampart
agrestis agreste	adj of the country, rustic
ait indecl.	verb defective (s)he says/said
ala alae, f.	noun 1 wing (of bord or army)
alacer alacris, alacre	adj lively, brisk, quick
albus alba, album	adj white
alienus aliena, alienum	adj belonging to another, foreign (to)
amplector amplecti, amplexus sum	verb 1 deponent embrace
amplius indecl.	adv more, further, besides



anceps ancipitis	adj doubtful, undecided
angustiae angustiarum, f. pl.	noun 1 narrow place, defile, difficulty, distress
antrum antri, n.	noun 2 cave
aratrum aratri, n.	noun 2 plough
arceo arcere, arcui	verb 2 keep away/off (trans.)
arcus arcus, m.	noun 4 bow, rainbow, arch, anything arched
arduus ardua, arduum	adj steep, difficult
arguo arguere, argui, argutum	verb 3 prove, accuse
aridus arida, aridum	adj dry
armo armare, armavi, armatum	verb 1 arm
aro arare, aravi, aratum	verb 1 plough
artus artuum, m. pl.	noun 4 limbs
arvum arvi, n.	noun 2 field
asper aspera, asperum	adj rough
astrum astri, n.	noun 2 star
augeo augere, auxi, auctum	verb 2 increase (trans.)
aura aurae, f.	noun 1 breeze, air
avus avi, m.	noun 2 grandfather, ancestor
blandior blandiri, blanditus sum + dat	verb 4 deponent flatter, entice
blandus blanda, blandum	adj flattering, pleasant
bracchium bracchii, n.	noun 2 arm
cadaver cadaveris, n.	noun 3 corpse
caecus caeca, caecum	adj blind
caelestis caeleste	adj of the sky, heavenly
calidus calida, calidum	adj warm, hot
candidus candida, candidum	adj white, bright
careo carere, carui, caritum + abl	verb 2 lack, be without
carpo carpere, carpsi, carptum	verb 3 pluck, enjoy, vilify
casus casus, m.	noun 4 fall, chance, happening
cavus cava, cavum	adj hollow
celeriter indecl.	adv quickly
censeo censere, censui, censum	verb 2 think, vote, decree, rate
certo certare, certavi, certatum	verb 1 fight, struggle



cervix cervicis, f.	noun 3 neck
cesso cessare, cessavi, cessatum	verb 1 delay, cease, be inactive
cieo ciere, civi, citum	verb 2 rouse, set in motion
cingo cingere, cinxi, cinctum	verb 3 surround, wreath
cinis cineris, m.	noun 3 ashes
circa + acc	adv/prep around, about (of place, time, number)
circiter + acc	adv/prep about (of time, number)
citerior citerioris	adj on this side, near
cito indecl.	adv quickly
cito citare, citavi, citatum	verb 1 rouse, summon, quote
citra + acc	adv/prep on this side (of)
civilis civile	adj civil, civic, polite
clam + acc	adv/prep secretly, unknown to
coerceo coercere, coercui, coercitum	verb 2 confine, restrain, control
cohortor cohortari, cohortatus sum	verb 1 deponent encourage
collum colli, n.	noun 2 neck
coma comae, f.	noun 1 hair, foliage
commeatus commeatus, m.	noun 4 supplies, provisions
comminus indecl.	adv at close quarters
commodum commodi, n.	noun 2 advantage, profit
comperio comperire, comperui, compertum	verb 4 find out, discover
concido concidere, concidi	verb 3 fall (esp. in battle), perish, collapse
concido concidere, concisi, concisum	verb 3 cut down, destroy
concilio conciliare, conciliavi, conciliatum	verb 1 win over, make friendly, procure
condo condere, condidi, conditum	verb 3 found, establish, store up, hide, bury
confectus confecta, confectum	adj worn out
coniuro coniurare, coniuravi, coniuratum	verb 1 conspire, plot
conspectus conspectus, m.	noun 4 sight, view
conspicuus conspicua, conspicuum	adj visible, remarkable
constans constantis	adj firm, steady, resolute
constantia constantiae, f.	noun 1 firmness of character, courage
constat constare, constitit, constatum	verb 1 impersonal it is agreed
consuesco consuescere, consuevi, consuetum	verb 3 accustom, become accustomed



consuetudo consuetudinis, f.	noun 3 custom, habit
contineo continere, continui, contentum	verb 2 enclose, hold back, contain
contio contionis, f.	noun 3 assembly, speech
cor cordis, n.	noun 3 heart
coram + acc	adv/prep openly, in the presence of
cornu cornus, n.	noun 4 horn, wing of army
cotidianus cotidiana, cotidianum	adj daily
crastinus crastina, crastinum	adj of tomorrow
crebro indecl.	adv frequently
crus cruris, n.	noun 3 leg
cubo cubare, cubui, cubitum	verb 1 lie down
cunctor cunctari, cunctatus sum	verb 1 deponent delay
cupido cupidinis, f.	noun 3 desire
curia curiae, f.	noun 1 senate-house
currus currus, m.	noun 4 chariot
cursus cursus, m.	noun 4 running, course, journey
damno damnare, damnavi, damnatum	verb 1 condemn
damnum damni, n.	noun 2 damage, loss
daps dapis, f.	noun 3 feast, banquet
decerno decernere, decrevi, decretum	verb 3 decide, decree
decet decere, decuit	verb 2 impersonal it is fitting/proper
declaro declarare, declaravi, declaratum	verb 1 declare, state
decus decoris, n.	noun 3 glory, splendour, honour
dedecet dedecere, dedecuit	verb 2 impersonal it is disgraceful/improper
dedecus dedecoris, n.	noun 3 disgrace, dishonour, shame
editio deditionis, f.	noun 3 surrender
deligo deligere, delegi, delectum	verb 3 choose, select
demens dementis	adj mad
demo demere, dempsi, demptum	verb 3 take away, remove
desiderium desiderii, n.	noun 2 longing, regret
desidero desiderare, desideravi, desideratum	verb 1 long for, miss
desum deesse, defui	verb irreg be absent, fail, be lacking
deterreo deterrere, deterrui, deterritum	verb 2 frighten away, deter



detrimentum detrimenti, n.	noun 2 loss,damage
dextra indecl.	noun 3 on the right
digitus digiti, m.	noun 2 finger
diligentia diligentiae, f.	noun 1 care, diligence
diligo diligere, dilexi, dilectum	verb 1 love
dimico dimicare, dimicavi, dimicatum	verb 1 fight, struggle
dimidium dimidii, n.	noun 2 half
discors discordis	adj disagreeing, at variance
dissimulo dissimulare, dissimulavi, dissimulatum	verb 1 pretend not to, disguise, conceal
domo domare, domui, domitum	verb 1 tame, subdue, conquer
dono donare, donavi, donatum	verb 1 give, present with
duplex duplicis	adj double, twofold
duro durare, duravi, duratum	verb 1 last, endure
egeo egere, egui +abl	verb 2 lack, need
egregius egregia, egregium	adj outstanding, uncommon
eminus indecl.	adv at/from a distance
en indecl.	adv look
ensis ensis, m.	noun 3 sword
equester equestris, equestre	adj of cavalry/equestrian rank
equitatus equitatus, m.	noun 4 cavalry
excelsus excelsa, excelsum	adj high
exemplum exempli, n.	noun 2 example, precedent
exerceo exercere, exercui, exercitum	verb 2 train, practise
exiguus exigua, exiguum	adj small, meagre
eximius eximia, eximium	adj excellent, extraordinary
existimo existimare, existimavi, existimatum	verb 1 value, think
expedio expedire, expedivi, expeditum	verb 4 bring out, prepare, arrange, release
experientia experientiae, f.	noun 1 experience
experior experiri, expertus sum	verb 4 deponent try, attempt, experience
expers expertis + gen	adj having no part in, devoid of
explorator exploratoris, m.	noun 3 scout, spy
expugno expugnare, expugnavi, expugnatum	verb 1 take by storm
exterior exterioris	adj on the outside



facultas facultatis, f.	noun 3 opportunity, ability, means
fallax fallacis	adj deceitful, treacherous
fames famis, f.	noun 3 hunger
fas indecl.	noun right, what is allowed
fateor fateri, fassus sum	verb 2 deponent admit, confess
fatigo fatigare, fatigavi, fatigatum	verb 1 tire out
fera ferae, f.	noun 1 wild animal
ferreus ferrea, ferreum	adj made of iron, cruel
ferus fera, ferum	adj wild, savage, cruel
fido fidere, fisis sum + dat	verb 3 trust, rely upon
figo figere, fixi, fixum	verb 3 fix, attach, transfix
findo findere, fidi, fissum	verb 3 split
fines finium, m. pl.	noun 3 territory, boundaries
firmiter firmare, firmavi, firmatum	verb 1 strengthen
firmus firma, firmum	adj strong, firm
flagito flagitare, flagitavi, flagitatum	verb 1 demand
flecto flectere, flexi, flexum	verb 3 bend, curve (trans.)
fleo flere, fevi, fletum	verb 2 weep, cry
fletus fletus, m.	noun 4 weeping
fluctus fluctus, m.	noun 4 wave
fluvius fluvii, m.	noun 2 river
fodio fodere, fodi, fossum	verb 3 dig
foedus foeda, foedum	adj foul
fores forum, f. pl.	noun 3 door
foris indecl.	adv out of doors, outside
formosus formosa, formosum	adj beautiful
forsitan indecl.	adv perhaps
fortiter indecl.	adv bravely
fortitudo fortitudinis, f.	noun 3 bravery
fossa fossae, f.	noun 1 ditch, trench
fraus fraudis, f.	noun 3 deceit, trick(ery)
fretum freti, n.	noun 2 strait, sea
fretus freta, fretum + abl	adj relying on, trusting in



fruges frugum, f. pl.	noun 3 fruit, crops, produce
fruor frui, fructus sum	verb 3 deponent enjoy
fugo fugare, fugavi, fugatum	verb 1 put to flight
fungor fungi, functus sum + abl	verb 3 deponent perform
gemo gemere, gemui, gemitum	verb 3 groan, bewail, lament
genu genus, n.	noun 4 knee
gigno gignere, genui, genitum	verb 3 produce, give birth to
glorior gloriari, gloriatus sum	verb 1 deponent boast
gratus grata, gratum	adj pleasant, grateful, welcome
grex gregis, f.	noun 3 flock
gubernator gubernatoris, m.	noun 3 steersman, governor
guberno gubernare, gubernavi, gubernatum	verb 1 steer, govern
harena harenae, f.	noun 1 sand, arena
heres heredis, c.	noun 3 heir
hesternus hesterna, hesternum	adj of yesterday
hiberna hibernorum, n. pl.	noun 2 winter-quarters
hiberno hibernare, hibernavi, hibernatum	verb 1 pass the winter, keep in winter quarters
hibernus hiberna, hibernum	adj of winter, wintry
hiemo hiemare, hiemavi, hiematum	verb 1 pass the winter, keep in winter quarters
hodiernus hodierna, hodiernum	adj of today, today's
horreo horrere, horruui	verb 2 shudder at, be afraid of
horror horroris, m.	noun 3 fear, trembling
hostia hostiae, f.	noun 1 victim, sacrifice
humanus humana, humanum	adj human, kind, humane
iacto iactare, iactavi, iactatum	verb 1 throw, shake, toss about
iaculum iaculi, n.	noun 2 javelin
ictus ictus, m.	noun 4 blow, stroke
ignobilis ignobile	adj undistinguished, low-born
ignosco ignoscere, ignovi, ignotum + dat	verb 3 forgive, pardon
illustris illustre	adj famous, distinguished
imago imaginis, f.	noun 3 image, picture, statue, ghost
imber imbris, m.	noun 3 shower, rain
immanis immane	adj monstrous, frightful, savage



impedimenta impedimentorum, n. pl.	noun 2 baggage
impedimentum impedimenti, n.	noun 2 obstacle, hindrance
impiger impigra, impigrum	adj active, energetic
improbus improba, improbum	adj wicked, shameless
imus ima, imum	adj lowest, last, bottom
inanis inane	adj empty, worthless, vain
incertus incerta, incertum	adj uncertain, unsteady
incommodum incommodi, n.	noun 2 disadvantage, injury, misfortune
incommodus incommoda, incommodum	adj inconvenient, troublesome
induo induere, indui, indutum	verb 3 put on
indutiae indutiarum, f. pl.	noun 1 truce
inermis inerme	adj unarmed
iners inertis	adj inactive, sluggish, inert
infestus infesta, infestum	adj hostile, dangerous
infimus infima, infimum	adj lowest, last, bottom
infra #NAME?	adv/prep below
ingratus ingrata, ingratum	adj unpleasant, ungrateful
inscius inscia, inscium	adj not knowing, ignorant
insidior insidiari, insidiatus sum + dat	verb 1 deponent ambush
integer integra, integrum	adj untouched, intact, entire, fresh, pure
intercludo intercludere, interclusi, interclusum	verb 3 shut off, cut off
intereo interire, interii, interitum	verb irreg die
interest interesse, interfuit + gen, or mea, tua, sua	verb irreg it concerns, it is of interest/importance
interior interioris	adj inner
intimus intima, intimum	adj innermost, deepest
inutilis inutile	adj useless
invideo invidere, invidi, invisum + dat	verb 2 envy, grudge
invidia invidiae, f.	noun 1 envy, jealousy, malice, unpopularity
item indecl.	adv likewise, also
iudicium iudicii, n.	noun 2 judgement
iudico iudicare, iudicavi, iudicatum	verb 1 judge
iugum iugi, n.	noun 2 yoke, mountain ridge
lacer lacera, lacerum	adj torn, mangled



laccio lacessere, lacessivi, lacessitum	verb 3 provoke
laevus laeva, laevum	adj left, on the left
languidus languida, languidum	adj faint, weak
lapis lapidis, m.	noun 3 stone
lassus lassa, lassum	adj tired
latebrae latebrarum, f. pl.	noun 1 hiding-place, lair
lateo latere, latui	verb 2 lie hidden/unseen, lurk, skulk
lenis lene	adj gentle, mild
levo levare, levavi, levatum	verb 1 lift, relieve, ease, console, alleviate
libet libere, libuit/libitum est + dat	verb impersonal it pleases
libido libidinis, f.	noun 3 desire, lust
lignum ligni, n.	noun 2 wood
ligo ligare, ligavi, ligatum	verb 1 bind, tie
loco locare, locavi, locatum	verb 1 place
longinquus longinqua, longinquum	adj distant, long
luceo lucere, luxi	verb 2 shine, be light
lucidus lucida, lucidum	adj bright, clear
maestus maesta, maestum	adj sad
magnitudo magnitudinis, f.	noun 3 size, greatness
manes manium, m. pl.	noun 3 spirits of the dead
materia materiae, f.	noun 1 material, matter
matureo maturare, maturavi, maturatum	verb 1 hurry on, accomplish quickly
maturus matura, maturum	adj ripe, mature, early
mediocris mediocre	adj moderate, ordinary
meditor meditari, meditatus sum	verb 1 deponent consider, reflect, intend
membra membrorum, n. pl.	noun 2 limbs
memor memoris	adj mindful of, remembering
memoria memoriae, f.	noun 1 memory
mentior mentiri, mentitus sum	verb 4 deponent tell a lie
merces mercedis, f.	noun 3 wages, price
mereor	verb 2 deponent earn, deserve
meridies meridiei, m.	noun 5 midday, south
merito indecl.	adv deservedly



minae minarum, f. pl.	noun 1 threats
minuo minuere, minui, minutum	verb 3 lessen, make smaller
misereor misereri + gen	verb 2 deponent pity
miseret miserere, miseruit + acc + gen	verb impersonal it causes pity
mobilis mobile	adj agile, fickle, liable to change
modo indecl.	adv only, just now
moles molis, f.	noun 3 mass, bulk, massive structure
molior moliri, molitus sum	verb 4 deponent labour at, attempt, devise
mordeo mordere, momordi, morsum	verb 2 bite
morsus morsus, m.	noun 4 bite
mortalis mortale	adj mortal, human
mundus mundi, m.	noun 2 universe, world
munitio munitionis, f.	noun 3 fortification
nanciscor nancisci, na(n)ctus sum	verb 3 deponent get, obtain
natio nationis, f.	noun 3 nation, tribe
nato natare, natavi, natatum	verb 1 swim
navalis navale	adj naval
navigium navigii, n.	noun 2 ship
necessarius necessaria, necessarium	adj necessary, unavoidable
nemus nemoris, n.	noun 3 wood, grove
nequeo nequire, nequi(v)l, nequitum	verb irreg be unable
niger nigra, nigrum	adj black
nimbus nimbi, m.	noun 2 cloud
niteo nitere	verb 2 shine, glitter, look beautiful
nitor niti, nixus/nisus sum + abl	verb 3 deponent strive, rely on
nix nivis, f.	noun 3 snow
no nare, navi	verb 1 swim
nosco noscere, novi, notum	verb 3 get to know, learn
novi	verb 3 know
nudo nudare, nudavi, nudatum	verb 1 strip, uncover, expose
obses obsidis, c.	noun 3 hostage
obtineo obtinere, obtinui, obtentum	verb 2 keep hold of, maintain, preserve, acquire
occido occidere, occidi, occasum	verb 3 fall down, die, set (of sun)



occulo occulere, occului, occultum	verb 3 conceal
onerarius oneraria, onerarium	adj freight-carrying (of ships and animals)
onerosus onerosa, onerosum	adj burdensome, heavy
operio operire, operui, opertum	verb 3 cover, hide
opinio opiniois, f.	noun 3 opinion, belief
opinor opinari, opinatus sum	verb 1 deponent think, believe
oppidani oppidanorum, m. pl.	noun 2 townspeople, citizens
opportunus opportuna, opportunum	adj suitable, at the right time
opulentus opulenta, opulentum	adj rich, wealthy
orbis orbis, m.	noun 3 circle, anything circular, world
oriens orientis, m.	noun 3 east
ovis ovis, f.	noun 3 sheep
pabulor pabulari, pabulatus sum	verb 1 deponent forage, search for food
pabulum pabuli, n.	noun 2 fodder
paco pacare, pacavi, pacatum	verb 1 subdue, pacify
palus paludis, f.	noun 3 marsh
pando pandere, pandi, passum	verb 3 spread out, throw open, disclose
pario parere, peperit, partum	verb 3 give birth to, produce, acquire
pariter indecl.	adv equally, similarly
passus passus, m.	noun 4 step, pace
pateo patere, patui	verb 2 be open/clear/evident
patrius patria, patrium	adj hereditary, ancestral, of one's father
pecco peccare, peccavi, peccatum	verb 1 sin, make a mistake
pecus pecudis, f.	noun 3 animal, head of cattle
pecus pecoris, n.	noun 3 herd, cattle
pedester pedestris, pedestre	adj on foot, on land
peditatus peditatus, m.	noun 4 infantry
penates penatium, m. pl.	noun 3 household gods, home
pendeo pendere, pependi	verb 2 hang (intrans.)
pendo pendere, pependi, pensum	verb 3 pay, consider, value
pergo pergere, perrexi, perrectum	verb 3 continue, proceed
pertineo pertinere, pertinui	verb 2 reach, concern, belong to
piger pigra, pigrum	adj slow, lazy



placidus placida, placidum	adj quiet, peaceful
planus plana, planum	adj level, clear
plerumque indecl.	adv mostly, for the most part
pluit pluere, pluvit	verb 3 impersonal it rains
pontus ponti, m.	noun 2 sea
populor populari, populatus sum	verb 1 deponent ravage, devastate
possideo possidere, possedi, possessum	verb 2 possess
posterior posterioris	adj later, next, following
prae + acc	prep in front of, compared with, because of
praecipito praecipitare, praecipitavi, praecipitatum	verb 1 throw down headlong
premo premere, pressi, pressum	verb 3 press, weigh down, urge, pursue
priscus prisca, priscum	adj ancient, of former times
pristinus pristina, pristinum	adj former, original
probrosus probrosa, probrosum	adj shameful, disgraceful
probum probi, n.	noun 2 disgrace, shame, insult
probus proba, probum	adj good, upright, virtuous
promo promere, prompsi, promptum	verb 3 bring out, disclose
promptus prompta, promptum	adj ready
propero properare, properavi, properatum	verb 1 hurry
prosum prodesse, profui + dat	verb irreg be of use (to)
protinus indecl.	adv at once
provideo providere, providi, provisum	verb 2 see to, provide for, foresee
pulvis pulveris, m.	noun 3 dust
puppis puppis, f.	noun 3 stern of ship, ship
quaestio quaestionis, f.	noun 3 inquiry, public investigation
quaestus quaestus, m.	noun 3 gain, profit
quilibet quaelibet, quodlibet	pron anyone, anything
quivis quaevis, quodvis	pron anyone, anything
ramus rami, m.	noun 2 branch
rapax rapacis	adj grasping, greedy
rapidus rapida, rapidum	adj quick, swift
ratis ratis, f.	noun 3 raft, boat
refert referre, rettulit + mea, tua, etc	verb impersonal it profits/matters to/ concerns



regius regia, regium	adj royal
remus remi, m.	noun 2 oar
renovo renovare, renovavi, renovatum	verb 1 repair, renew
reor reri, ratus sum	verb 2 deponent think
requies requietis, f.	noun 3 rest
restituo restituere, restitui, restitutum	verb 3 restore, return
reus rei, m.	noun 2 the accused, defendant
robur roboris, n.	noun 3 oak, strength, power
rota rotae, f.	noun 1 wheel
ruber rubra, rubrum	adj red
rudis rude	adj rough, crude, clumsy, inexperienced
sagittarius sagittarii, m.	noun 2 archer
salio salire, salui, saltum	verb 4 leap, jump
salto saltare, saltavi, saltatum	verb 1 dance
saltus saltus, m.	noun 4 pasture-land, woodland, valley
salvus salva, salvum	adj safe, unharmed
sceleratus scelerata, sceleratum	adj wicked, criminal
scientia scientiae, f.	noun 1 knowledge
scopulus scopuli, m.	noun 2 rock, crag
seco secare, secui, sectum	verb 1 cut
securus segura, securum	adj free from care, untroubled, serene
sedo sedare, sedavi, sedatum	verb 1 calm, quiet, stop
seges segetis, f.	noun 3 growing corn
segnis segne	adj slow, lazy
senior senius	adj older, fairly old
sero serere, sevi, satum	verb 3 sow
servitus servitutis, f.	noun 3 slavery
severus severa, severum	adj harsh, strict
siccus sicca, siccum	adj dry
sidus sideris, n.	noun 3 star, constellation
sileo silere, silui	verb 2 be silent
sinistra sinistrae	noun 1 the left side, the left, the left hand
sinus sinus, m.	noun 4 breast, lap, bay



sisto sistere, stiti, statum	verb 3 place, be placed, stop
sodalis sodalis, c.	noun 3 friend, companion
sollers sollertis	adj skilful, clever
sollertia sollertiae, f.	noun 1 skill, ingenuity, shrewdness
sollicito sollicitare, sollicitavi, sollicitatum	verb 1 disturb, make anxious, urge, provoke, incite
sollicitudo sollicitudinis, f.	noun 3 worry, anxiety
sollicitus sollicita, sollicitum	adj worried, anxious
solor solari, solatus sum	verb 1 deponent comfort, console
solum soli, n.	noun 2 ground, soil, land
somnium somnii, n.	noun 2 dream
sopor soporis, m.	noun 3 sleep
sors sortis, f.	noun 3 lot, chance, fate, share
species speciei, f.	noun 5 appearance, shape, pretext
spectaculum spectaculi, n.	noun 2 sight, spectacle
statio stationis, f.	noun 3 position, outpost
statuo statuere, statui, statutum	verb 3 set up, establish, decide
sterno sternere, stravi, stratum	verb 3 spread out, lay flat, overthrow
stipendium stipendii, n.	noun 2 pay, military service
strepo strepere, strepui, strepitum	verb 3 make a noise
stringo stringere, strinxi, strictum	verb 3 draw a sword, pluck, tie
subeo subire, subii, subitum	verb irreg approach, enter, undergo
subitus subita, subitum	adj sudden
subsidium subsidii, n.	noun 2 help, support, reserve troops
subter + acc	adv/prep below, underneath
subvenio subvenire, subveni, subventum + dat	verb 4 come to help, help
succurro succurrere, succurri, succursum + dat	verb 3 come to help, help
super +acc	adv/prep above, over, upon
superi superiorum, m. pl.	noun 2 the gods above
superstes superstitis	adj surviving
supplex supplicis	adj imploring, suppliant (and as noun)
supplico supplicare, supplicavi, supplicatum + dat	verb 1 beseech, implore
supra + acc	adv/prep above, beyond
taedet taedere, taedit + acc+ gen	verb impersonal it wearies/disgusts



taedium taedii, n.	noun 2 weariness, disgust
tardus tarda, tardum	adj slow
tectum tecti, n.	noun 2 roof, house, building
tego tegere, texi, tectum	verb 3 cover
tellus telluris, f.	noun 3 earth, land, country
temere indecl.	adv rashly, by chance, at random
tempto temptare, temptavi, temptatum	verb 1 try
tenebrae tenebrarum, f. pl.	noun 1 darkness
tener tenera, tenerum	adj soft, delicate, tender, young
testis testis, c.	noun 3 witness
testor testari, testatus sum	verb 1 deponent show, prove, declare, call to witness
timor timoris, m.	noun 3 fear
tormentum tormenti, n.	noun 2 artillery, torture
torqueo torquere, torsi, tortum	verb 2 twist, throw, torture
trepido trepidare, trepidavi, trepidatum	verb 1 be alarmed, be agitated
tribuo tribuere, tribui, tributum	verb 3 give, grant, pay, assign
tribus tribus, f.	noun 4 tribe
triumphus triumphi, m.	noun 2 triumph
tueor tueri, tuitus sum	verb 2 deponent look at, look after, protect
tumulus tumuli, m.	noun 2 (burial) mound, hill
turbo turbare, turbavi, turbatum	verb 1 confuse, disturb, throw into disorder
turma turmae, f.	noun 1 troop, squadron
turris turris, f.	noun 3 tower
ulterior ulterius	adj further
universus universa, universum	adj all, whole, general
unus una, unum	adj one
urgeo urgere, ursi	verb 2 press hard, urge
uro urere, ussi, ustum	verb 3 burn (trans)
usus usus, m.	noun 4 use, practice, experience
utrimque indecl.	adv from/on both sides
vaco vacare, vacavi, vacatum	verb 1 be empty of/free from (+abl), have leisure for (+dat)
vacuus vacua, vacuum	adj empty



vado vadere	verb 3 go
vadum vadi, n.	noun 2 ford, sea (often plural)
vagor vagari, vagatus sum	verb 1 deponent wander
varius varia, varium	adj different, various, diverse
vasto vastare, vastavi, vastatum	verb 1 ravage, lay waste
vastus vasta, vastum	adj enormous, vast
vates vatis, c.	noun 3 prophet, poet
vello vellere, vulsi, vulsum	verb 3 pluck, tear away
veneror venerari, veneratus sum	verb 1 deponent worship, respect
venia veniae, f.	noun 1 pardon, mercy, permission
versus indecl.	adv towards
versus versus, m.	noun 4 line of verse
vertex verticis, m.	noun 3 whirlpool, whirlwind, top, summit, head
vesper vesperis, m. (acc. Vesperum)	noun 3 evening
vesperi indecl.	noun 3 in the evening
vestigium vestigii, n.	noun 2 footprint, trace
vestio vestire, vestivi, vestitum	verb 4 clothe
vicus vici, m.	noun 2 village
vigilia vigiliae, f.	noun 1 guard, watch
vigilo vigilare, vigilavi, vigilatum	verb 1 watch, keep awake
vincio vincere, vinxi, vinctum	verb 4 tie, bind
vinculum vinculi, n.	noun 2 chain, rope, bond
viridis viride	adj green
visus vivus, m.	noun 4 look, glance, vision
voluntas voluntatis, f.	noun 3 will, wish
voluptas voluptatis, f.	noun 3 pleasure
votum voti, n.	noun 2 vow, wish, prayer
abripio abripere, abripui, abreptum	verb 3 snatch, steal
accendo accendere, accendi, accensum	verb 3 I inflame
adfor adfari, adfatus sum	verb 1 I address
admodum indecl.	adverb fairly, quite
adulor adulari, adulatus sum	verb 1 I flatter
aeneus aenea, aeneum	adj made of bronze



aequo animo	noun 2 calmly, patiently
algidus algida, algidum	adj cold
allicio allicere, allexi, allectum	verb mixed I entice
almus alma alnum	adj kindly
alo aler, alui, altum	verb 3 I nourish
amarus amara, amarum	adj bitter
ambitus ambitus	noun 4 bribery
amens amentis	adj 3 mad
amictus amictus	noun 4 cloak
amnis amnis	noun 3 river
amoenus amoena, amoenum	adj pleasant
anguis anguis	noun 3 snake
angulus anguli	noun 2 corner
angustus angusta, angustum	adj narrow
antrum antri	noun 2 cave
aper apri	noun 2 boar
apex apicis	noun 3 top
arbustum arbusti	noun 2 copse, grove, shrub
artifex artificis	noun 3 artisan
ater atra, atrum	adj black
augustus augusta, augustum	adj august
aurora aurorae	noun 1 dawn
balineum balinei	noun 2 bath
basium basii	noun 2 a kiss
beatus beata, beatum	adj happy
belua beluae	noun 1 beast
bestia bestiae	noun 1 beast
bustum busti	noun 2 pyre
caeruleus carulea, caeruleum	adj blue
caleo calere, calui	verb 2 I am hot
caligo caliginis	noun 3 mist
calor caloris	noun 3 heat
capillus capilli	noun 2 a hair



capra caprae	noun 1 she-goat
carina carinae	noun 1 keel
caro carnis, f.	noun 3 flesh
castus casta, castum	adj pure
catena catenae	noun 1 chains
caterva catervae	noun 1 band
cautes cautis	noun 3 sharp rock, cliff
cautus cautus, cauta, cautum	adj cautious
cera cerae	noun 1 wax
cerva cervae	noun 1 female deer
clemens clementis	adj merciful
cognatus cognata, cognatum	adj related
cohibeo cohibere, cohibui, cohibitum	verb 2 restrain
columba columbae	noun 1 dove
comis comis	adj genial
conatus conatus	noun 4 an attempt
conscius conscia, conscium	adj aware of
consensus consensus	noun 4 agreement
consequor consequi, consecutus sum	verb 3 overtake, achieve
consors consortis	adj sharing
consulto indecl.	adv deliberately
contingit contingere, contigit	verb 3 it happens
contumelia contumeliae	noun 1 insult
conubium conubii	noun 2 marriage
convello convellere, convulsi, convulsum	verb 3 tear up
convenit convenire, convenit	verb impers it suits
conventus conventus	noun 4 meeting
creo creare, creavi, creatum	verb 1 elect
crines crinium	noun 3 hair
cruciatus cruciatus	noun 4 torture
cruentus cruenta, cruentum	adj bloody
crux crucis	noun 3 cross
cubile cubilis	noun 3 bed



culmen culminis	noun 3 top
culta cultorum	noun 2 tilled fields
cultus cultus	noun 4 worship, culture, smartness
cultus culta, cultum	adj elegant, polished
cutis cutis	noun 3 skin
debilis debilis	adj weak
decens decentis	adj fitting
defero nomen deferre, detuli, delatum	verb 3 put on trial
delubrum delubri	noun 2 shrine
desilio desilire, desilui	verb 4 leap down
dirimo dirimere, diremi, direptum	verb 3 separate, pull apart
diripio diripere, diripui, direptum	verb 3 plunder, ransack
Dis Ditis	noun 3 Hades
discindo discindere, discidi, discissum	verb 3 cut in two
discutio discutere, discussi, discussum	verb 3 shatter
disertus diserta, disertum	adj eloquent
displiceo displicere, displicui, displicitum	verb 2 displease
dissero disserere, disserui, dissertum	verb 3 discuss
divello divellere, divulsi, divulgum	verb 3 tear apart
ebrius ebria, ebrum	adj drunk
ebur eboris	noun 3 ivory
edico edicere, edixi, edictum	verb 3 ordain
effor effari, effatus	verb 1 speak out
egestas egestatis	noun 3 poverty
elicio elicere, elicui, elicium	verb 3 entice, lure
eniteo enitere, enitui	verb 2 shine forth
epulae epularum	noun 1 feast
erubesco erubescere, erubui	verb 3 blush
eruditus erudita, eruditum	adj learned
eventus eventus	noun 4 result
everto evertere, everti, eversum	verb 3 overthrow
eximo eximere, exemi, exemptum	verb 3 take out, release
exta extorum	noun 2 entrails



exterus extera, exterum	adj external, foreign
exuo 555	verb 3 take off
facetiae facetiarum	noun 1 wit
facetus faceta, facetum	adj witty
facundus facunda, facundum	adj eloquent
famulus famuli	noun 2 slave
fauces faucium	noun 3 throat
fax facis	noun 3 torch
feriae feriarum	noun 1 holiday
ferio ferire	verb 4 strike
fervens ferventis	adj boiling
fervidus fervida, fervidum	adj boiling
fervor fervoris	noun 3 heat, passion
festus festa, festum	adj festal
fidus fida, fidum	adj faithful
finitimus finitima, finitimum	adj neighbouring
flagro flagrare, flagravi, flagratum	verb 1 burn
flavus flava, flavum	adj yellow, blonde
floreo florere, florui	verb 2 flourish
folium folii	verb 2 leaf
for fari, fatus	verb 1 speak out
formido formidinis	noun 3 fear
foveo fovere, fovi, fotum	verb 2 cherish
fragor fragoris	noun 3 crash
fremitus fremitus	noun 4 roaring, din
fremo fremere, fremui, fremitum	verb 3 roar, rage
frenum freni	noun 2 bit, bridle
frons frontis	noun 3 forehead, front
fructus fructus	noun 4 fruit, crops
fulgeo fulgere, fulsi, fulsum	verb 2 shine, gleam
fulgor fulgoris	noun 3 brightness
fulgur fulguris	noun 3 lightning
fulmen fulminis	noun3 thunderbolt



funestus funesta, funestum	adj deadly
funus funeris	noun 3 death, funeral
furo furere, furui	verb 3 am mad
furtim indecl.	adv stealthily
furtum furti	noun 2 theft
gelidus gelida, gelidum	adj icy-cold
gelu gelus	noun 4 ice
genitor genitoris	noun 3 father
gnarus gnara, gnarum	adj aware of
gremium gremii	noun 2 lap
herba herbae	noun 1 grass
hilaris hilaris	adj cheerful
horrendus horrenda, horrendum	adj dreadful
iamdudum indecl.	adv now for a long time
iampridem indecl.	adv now for a long time
identidem indecl.	adv repeatedly
ignominia ignominiae	noun 1 disgrace
immemor immemoris	adj forgetful of
immineo imminere, imminui	verb 2 threaten, hang over
improvidus improvida, improvidum	adj unwary
improvisus improvisa, improvisum	adj unforeseen
incautus incauta, incautum	adj unawares
indigeo indigere, indigui	verb 2 am in need
indignor indignari, indignatus sum	verb 1 resent, be angry
indulgeo indulgere, indulsi, indulsum + dative	verb 2 give into
infamia infamiae	noun 1 disgrace
infandus infanda, infandum	adj unspeakable
infensus infensa, infensum	adj hostile
infernus inferna, infernum	adj lower, infernal
ingenuus ingenua, ingenuum	adj free-born, generous, frank
iniussu indecl.	without the orders of
inopinatus inopinata, inopinatum	adj unexpected
insector insectari, insectatus sum	verb 1 pursue in hostile manner, hound



instituo instituere, institui, institutum	verb 3 establish, begin
instituta institutorum	noun 2 customs
insto instare, institi	verb 1 press hard on
insuetus insueta, insuetum	adj unaccustomed
interimo interimere, interemi, interemptum	verb 3 kill, destroy
interitus interitus	noun 4 death, funeral
intersum interesse, interfui	verb irreg take part in
intueor intueri, intuitus sum	verb 2 examine
invicem indecl.	adv in turn
irrideo irridere, irrisi, irrisum	verb 2 mock
irritus irrita, irritum	adj vain, useless
iucundus iucunda, iucundum	adj pleasant
iusiurandum iurisiurandi	noun 3 oath
iuvat iuvare, iuvit	verb impers it pleases
iuvenca iuvencae	noun 1 young cow
iuxta indecl	preposition next to
labefacio labefacere, labefeci, labefactum	verb 3 make to totter
labrum labri	noun 2 lip
lacertus lacerti	noun 2 upper arm
lana lanae	noun 1 wool
largior largiri, largitus sum	verb 4 bestow, am generous
largus larga, largum	adj generous
laurus laurus	noun 4 bay tree, laurel, wreath
lautus lauta, lautum	adj elegant
lectica lecticae	noun 1 litter
lectus lecta, lectum	adj select
lepidus lepida, lepidum	adj charming, witty
lepos leporis	noun 3 charm, wit
letum leti	noun 2 death
levis levis (long E)	adj smooth
limen liminis	noun 3 threshold
longaevus logaeva, longaevum	adj aged, old
luctor luctari, luctatus sum	verb 1 struggle, fight



luctus luctus	noun 4 grief
ludibrium ludibrii	noun 2 laughing stock
lugeo lugere, luxi, luctum	verb 2 mourn
luxuria luxuriae	noun 1 riotous living
luxus luxus	noun 4 luxury
maereo maerere, maerui	verb 2 mourn
maeror maeroris	noun 3 grief
marmor marmoris	noun 3 marble
memoro memorare, memoravi, memoratum	verb 1 relate
mendax mendacis	adj lying
mergo mergere, mersi, mersum	verb 3 drown
meritum meriti	noun 2 desert, service
minax minacis	adj threatening
minister ministri	noun 2 helper
misericors misericordis	adj merciful
mitis mitis	adj gentle
moderor moderari, moderatus sum	verb 1 guide, control
modicus modica, modicum	adj moderate
mores morum	noun 3 character
mortifer mortifera, mortiferum	adj deadly
nasus nasi	noun 2 nose
natu maior/minor maioris	adj older/younger
natus nati	noun 2 son
nefarius nefaria, nefarium	adj wicked
nequitia nequitiae	noun 1 wickedness
ni indecl	conjunction unless
nihilominus indecl.	adv nonetheless
obeo obire, obii, obitum	verb irregular die
obitus obitus	noun 4 death
obsecro obsecrare, obsecravi, obsecratum	verb 1 beseech
obsisto obsistere, obstiti	verb 3 obstruct
obsto obstare, obstiti	verb 1 get in the way of
obstruo obstruere, obstruxi, obstructum	verb 3 block



occasus solis occasus	noun 4 sunset
occidens occidentis	adj the west
occurro occurrere, occurri, occursum	verb 3 meet
odorus odora, odorum	adj fragrant
opacus opaca, opacum	adj shady
opimus opima, opimum	adj fertile, rich
palleo pallere, pallui	verb 2 am pale
parcus parca, parcum	adj mean, sparing
parum indecl.	adv too little
patefacio patefacere, patefeci, patefactum	verb 3 make clear
pavidus pavidam, pavidum	adj terrified
pelagus pelagi	noun 2 open sea
penitus indecl	adverb deeply
percutio percutere, percussi, percussum	verb 3 strike
perditus perdita, perditum	adj ruined, abandoned, a desperado
perimo perimere, peremi, peremptum	verb 3 destroy, kill
perspicuus perspicua, perspicuum	adj clear
pestis pestis	noun 3 plague
praeficio praeficere, praefeci, praefectum	verb 3 put in charge of
praestans praestantis	adj superior
praesum praeesse, praefui	verb irreg am in charge of
praetereo praeterire, praeterii, praeteritum	verb irreg go past, omit
pravus prava, pravum	adj wicked
proprius propria, proprium	adj one's own
prosequor prosequi, prosecutus sum	verb 3 accompanymy, escort
pudicitia pudicitiae	noun 1 purity, chastity
quatio quaterere, quassum	verb 3 shake, shatter, strike
querela querelae	noun 1 complaint
questus questus	noun 4 complaint
quiesco quiescere, quievi, quietum	verb 3 rest
quotannis indecl.	adv annually
rabidus rabida, rabidum	adj mad
rabies rabiei	noun 5 madness



recipio me	verb 3 retreat
refero pedem referre, rettuli, relatum	verb 3 retreat
retro indecl	adverb backwards
rubeo rubere, rubui	verb 2 am red
rupes rupis	noun 3 rock
sagax sagacis	adj wise
saltem indecl.	adv at least
saluber salubris	adj healthy
sata satorum	noun 2 crops
satus sata, satum	adj born of
saucius saucia, saucium	adj wounded
scindo scindere, scidi, scissum	verb 3 tear apart
secus indecl	adverb otherwise
seiungo seiungere, seiunxi, seiunctum	verb 3 separate
semen seminis	noun 3 seed
serenus serena, serenum	adj clear, bright, joyous
serus sera, serum	adj late
signa fero ferre, tuli, latum	verb 3 advance
silvestris silvestris	adj wooded
sin indecl	conjunction but if
sitis sitis	noun 3 thirst
solacium solacii	noun 2 consolation
solamen solaminis	noun 3 consolation
solitus solita, solitum	adj usual, habitual
spargo spargere, sparsi, sparsum	verb 3 sprinkle
specus specus	noun 4 cave
spiro spirare, spiravi, spiratum	verb 1 breathe
spolia spoliorum	noun 2 spoils
spolio spoliare, spoliavi, spoliatum	verb 1 despoil
spumo spumare, spumavi, spumatum	verb 1 foam
stagnum stagni	noun 2 pool
stupeo stupere, stupui	verb 2 be stunned, astonished
sublimis sublimis	adj aloft



suesco suescere, suevi, suetum	verb 3 am accustomed
superus supera, superum	adj upper, heavenly
tantum indecl.	adv only
tempero temperare, temperavi, temperatum	verb 1 restrain
tenuis tenuis	adj thin
terga verto vertere, verti, versum	verb 3 flee
tonitrus tonitrus	noun 4 thunder
tono tonare, tonui, tonitum	verb 1 thunder
transfigo transfigere, transfixi, transfixum	verb 3 pierce
tremo tremere, tremui	verb 2 tremble
trepidus trepida, trepidum	adj fearful
ululo ululare, ululavi, ululatum	verb 1 howl
unguentum unguenti	noun 2 ointment
urgeo urgere, ursi, ursum	verb 2 press on
utinam indecl.	would that...
utrimque indecl.	adv on both sides
valetudo valetudinis	noun 3 good/bad health
vanus vana, vanum	adj empty, fatuous
vaticinor vaticinari, vaticinatus sum	verb 1 prophesy
velox velocis	adj swift
velum veli	noun 2 sail
venenum veneni	noun2 poison
venter ventris	noun 3 belly
venustus venusta, venustum	adj graceful, charming
verum indecl	conjunction but if
vigeo vigere, vigui	verb 2 be strong
vilis vilis	adj cheap
vitis vitis	noun 3 vine
vitupero vituperare, vituperavi, vituperatum	verb 1 abuse
volucer volucris	adj winged
voceo vovere, vovi, votum	verb 2 vow
vulgo indecl.	adv generally
accedo accedere, accessi, accessum	verb 3 I am added



acuo acuere, acui, acutum	verb 3 sharpen
acus acus, m.	noun 4 needle
alea aleae, f.	noun 1 a die, chance
ales alitis	adj 3 winged
algeo algere	verb 2 am cold
ambages ambagis	noun 3 riddle, mystery
ango angere, anxi, anctum	verb 3 throttle, torture
caducus caduca, caducum	adj frail
candeo candere, candui	verb 2 shine
canities canitiei	noun 5 white hair
capella capellae	noun 1 she-goat
caper capri	noun 2 goat
celsus celsus, celsa, celsum	adj high
ceu indecl	conj as
clava clavae	noun 1 club
clavis clavis	noun 3 key
clivus clivi	noun 2 slope
comatus comata, comatum	adj long-haired
como comere, compsi, comptum	verb 3 arrange, adorn
comptus compta, comptum	adj elegant
deduco deducere, deduxi, deductum	verb 3 launch
delictum delicti	noun 2 offence
fanum fani	noun 2 temple
fastigium fastigii	noun 2 peak
flo flare, flavi, flatum	verb 1 blow
fluentum fluenti	noun 2 stream, river
galea galeae	noun 1 helmet
gracilis gracilis	adj slim
indiciu indicii	noun 2 proof
inops inopis	adj destitute, helpless
lascivus lasciva, lascivum	adj wanton, mischievous
limes limitis	noun 3 boundary, track
liquet liquere	verb 2 it is clear



liquidus liquida, liquidum	adj clear
lucerna lucernae	noun 1 oil lamp
medeor mederi	verb 2 heal
munditiae munditiarum	noun 1 elegance
naufragium naufragii	noun 2 shipwreck
nervus nervi	noun 2 string of bow or lyre; vigour
nex necis	noun 3 murder
nitidus nitida, nitidum	adj shining, sleek
nocens nocentis	adj guilty
noxa noxae	noun 1 harm, injury, crime
noxius noxia, noxium	adj harmful, guilty, criminal
nugae nugarum	noun 1 a trifle
nutrio nutrire, nutrii, nutritum	verb 4 nourish
nutrix nutricis	noun 3 nurse
obsequium obsequii	noun 2 deference, servility
occultus occulta, occultum	adj hidden, secret
ocior ocioris	adj faster
oleo olere, olui	verb 2 smell of
orbis orba, orbum	adj bereft of
ostium ostii	noun 2 gate
particeps participis	adj sharing in
partim indecl.	adv partly
partior partiri, partitus sum	verb 4 I share
pellis pellis	noun 3 skin, pelt
penna pennae	noun 1 feather, wing
perniciēs perniciēi	noun 5 destruction
pertinax pertinacis	adj obstinate
pignus pignoris, n.	noun 3 pledge
plango plangere, planxi, planctum	verb 3 beat, mourn
polleo pollere, pollui	verb 2 am powerful
polus poli	noun 2 sky
porrigo porrigere, porrexi, porrectum	verb 3 stretch forth
praeruptus praerupta, praeruptum	adj steep



proficio proficere, profeci, profectum	verb 3 succeed
proles prolis	noun 3 offspring
purgo purgare, purgavi, purgatum	verb 1 clean, clear of
radix radices	noun 3 root
recenseo recensere, recensui	verb 2 review
rite indecl	adverb duly, as is proper
rivus rivi	noun 2 stream
rixa rixae	noun 1 brawl
saeculum saeculi	noun 2 age
scala scalae	noun 1 ladder
securis securis	noun 3 axe
simulacrum simulacri	noun 2 image
simultas simultatis	noun 3 hostility
solutus soluta, solutum	adj loose, relaxed
sordes sordium	noun 3 filth, baseness
sospes sospitis	adj safe
sponsa sponsae	noun 1 bride
stirps stirpis	noun 3 stem, root, family
strages stragis	noun 3 massacre
stratum strati	noun 2 bed
stridor stridoris	noun 3 high-pitched sound
subigo subigere, subegi, subactum	verb 3 subdue
subrideo subridere, subrisi, subrisum	verb 2 smile
surdus surda, surdum	adj deaf
suspiro suspirare, suspiravi, suspiratum	verb 1 sigh
taeda taedae	noun 1 pine torch
tendo tendere, tendi	verb 3 stretch, proceed, aim
texo texere, texui, textum	verb 3 weave
thalamus thalami	noun 2 bedroom
torus tori	noun 2 marriage-bed
torvus torva, torvum	adj grim, savage, pitiless
trux trucis	adj harsh
tumeo tumere, tumui	verb 2 swell



uber uberis	adj copious, abundant, fertile
udus uda, udum	adj wet
umeo umere, umui	verb 2 am wet
umidus umida, umidum	adj wet
ungo, unguo ungere, unxi, unctum	verb 3 anoint
uvidus uvida, uvidum	adj wet
venator venatoris	noun 3 hunter
verbero verberare, verberavi, verberatum	verb 1 flog
verecundus verecunda, verecundum	adj modest
vesanus vesana, vesanum	adj mad
viator viatoris	noun 3 traveller
viduus vidua, viduum	adj bereft of
vindex vindicis	noun 3 avenger, helper
vindico vindicare, vindicavi, vindicatum	verb 1 avenge, punish
virga virgae	noun 1 rod
iniussu indecl.	without the orders of
inopinatus inopinata, inopinatum	adj unexpected
insector insectari, insectatus sum	verb 1 pursue in hostile manner, hound
instituo instituere, institui, institutum	verb 3 establish, begin
instituta institutorum	noun 2 customs
insto instare, institi	verb 1 press hard on
insuetus insueta, insuetum	adj unaccustomed
interimo interimere, interemi, interemptum	verb 3 kill, destroy
interitus interitus	noun 4 death, funeral
intersum interesse, interfui	verb irreg take part in
intueor intueri, intuitus sum	verb 2 examine
invicem indecl.	adv in turn
irrideo irridere, irrisi, irrisum	verb 2 mock
irritus irrita, irritum	adj vain, useless
iucundus iucunda, iucundum	adj pleasant
iusiurandum iurisiurandi	noun 3 oath
iuvat iuvare, iuvit	verb impers it pleases
iuvenca iuvencae	noun 1 young cow



iuxta indecl	preposition next to
labefacio labefacere, labefeci, labefactum	verb 3 make to totter
labrum labri	noun 2 lip
lacertus lacerti	noun 2 upper arm
lana lanae	noun 1 wool
largior largiri, largitus sum	verb 4 bestow, am generous
largus larga, largum	adj generous
laurus laurus	noun 4 bay tree, laurel, wreath
lautus lauta, lautum	adj elegant
lectica lecticae	noun 1 litter
lectus lecta, lectum	adj select
lepidus lepida, lepidum	adj charming, witty
lepos leporis	noun 3 charm, wit
letum leti	noun 2 death
levis levis (long E)	adj smooth
limen liminis	noun 3 threshold
longaevus logaeva, longaevum	adj aged, old
luctor luctari, luctatus sum	verb 1 struggle, fight
luctus luctus	noun 4 grief
ludibrium ludibrii	noun 2 laughing stock
lugeo lugere, luxi, luctum	verb 2 mourn
luxuria luxuriae	noun 1 riotous living
luxus luxus	noun 4 luxury
maereo maerere, maerui	verb 2 mourn
maeror maeroris	noun 3 grief
marmor marmoris	noun 3 marble
memoro memorare, memoravi, memoratum	verb 1 relate
mendax mendacis	adj lying
mergo mergere, mersi, mersum	verb 3 drown
meritum meriti	noun 2 desert, service
minax minacis	adj threatening
minister ministri	noun 2 helper
misericos misericordis	adj merciful



mitis mitis	adj gentle
moderor moderari, moderatus sum	verb 1 guide, control
modicus modica, modicum	adj moderate
mores morum	noun 3 character
mortifer mortifera, mortiferum	adj deadly
nasus nasi	noun 2 nose
natu maior/minor maioris	adj older/younger
natus nati	noun 2 son
nefarius nefaria, nefarium	adj wicked
nequitia nequitiae	noun 1 wickedness
ni indecl	conjunction unless
nihilominus indecl.	adv nonetheless
obeo obire, obii, obitum	verb irregular die
obitus obitus	noun 4 death
obsecro obsecrare, obsecravi, obsecratum	verb 1 beseech
obsisto obsistere, obstiti	verb 3 obstruct
obsto obstare, obstiti	verb 1 get in the way of
obstruo obstruere, obstruxi, obstructum	verb 3 block
occasus solis occasus	noun 4 sunset
occidens occidentis	adj the west
occurro occurrere, occurri, occursum	verb 3 meet
odorus odora, odorum	adj fragrant
opacus opaca, opacum	adj shady
opimus opima, opimum	adj fertile, rich
palleo pallere, pallui	verb 2 am pale
parcus parca, parcum	adj mean, sparing
parum indecl.	adv too little
patefacio patefacere, patefeci, patefactum	verb 3 make clear
pavidus pavidam, pavidum	adj terrified
pelagus pelagi	noun 2 open sea
penitus indecl	adverb deeply
percutio percutere, percussi, percussum	verb 3 strike
perditus perdita, perditum	adj ruined, abandoned, a desperado



perimo perimere, peremi, peremptum	verb 3 destroy, kill
perspicuus perspicua, perspicuum	adj clear
pestis pestis	noun 3 plague
praeficio praeficere, praefeci, praefectum	verb 3 put in charge of
praestans praestantis	adj superior
praesum praeesse, praefui	verb irreg am in charge of
praetereo praeterire, praeterii, praeteritum	verb irreg go past, omit
pravus prava, pravum	adj wicked
proprius propria, proprium	adj one's own
prosequor prosequi, prosecutus sum	verb 3 accompany, escort
pudicitia pudicitiae	noun 1 purity, chastity
quatio quater, quassum	verb 3 shake, shatter, strike
querela querelae	noun 1 complaint
questus questus	noun 4 complaint
quiesco quiescere, quievi, quietum	verb 3 rest
quotannis indecl.	adv annually
rabidus rabida, rabidum	adj mad
rabies rabiei	noun 5 madness
recipio me	verb 3 retreat
refero pedem referre, rettuli, relatum	verb 3 retreat
retro indecl	adverb backwards
rubeo rubere, rubui	verb 2 am red
rupes rupis	noun 3 rock
sagax sagacis	adj wise
saltem indecl.	adv at least
saluber salubris	adj healthy
sata satorum	noun 2 crops
satus sata, satum	adj born of
saucius saucia, saucium	adj wounded
scindo scindere, scidi, scissum	verb 3 tear apart
secus indecl	adverb otherwise
seiungo seiungere, seiunxi, seiunctum	verb 3 separate
semen seminis	noun 3 seed



serenus serena, serenum	adj clear, bright, joyous
serus sera, serum	adj late
signa fero ferre, tuli, latum	verb 3 advance
silvestris silvestris	adj wooded
sin indecl	conjunction but if
sitis sitis	noun 3 thirst
solacium solacii	noun 2 consolation
solamen solaminis	noun 3 consolation
solitus solita, solitum	adj usual, habitual
spargo spargere, sparsi, sparsum	verb 3 sprinkle
specus specus	noun 4 cave
spiro spirare, spiravi, spiratum	verb 1 breathe
spolia spoliorum	noun 2 spoils
spolio spoliare, spoliavi, spoliatum	verb 1 despoil
spumo spumare, spumavi, spumatum	verb 1 foam
stagnum stagni	noun 2 pool
stupeo stupere, stupui	verb 2 be stunned, astonished
sublimis sublimis	adj aloft
suesco suescere, suevi, suetum	verb 3 am accustomed
superus supera, superum	adj upper, heavenly
tantum indecl.	adv only
tempero temperare, temperavi, temperatum	verb 1 restrain
tenuis tenuis	adj thin
terga verto vertere, verti, versum	verb 3 flee
tonitrus tonitrus	noun 4 thunder
tono tonare, tonui, tonitum	verb 1 thunder
transfigo transfigere, transfixi, transfixum	verb 3 pierce
tremo tremere, tremui	verb 2 tremble
trepidus trepida, trepidum	adj fearful
ululo ululare, ululavi, ululatum	verb 1 howl
unguentum unguenti	noun 2 ointment
urgeo urgere, ursi, ursum	verb 2 press on
utinam indecl.	would that...



utrimque indecl.	adv on both sides
valetudo valetudinis	noun 3 good/bad health
vanus vana, vanum	adj empty, fatuous
vaticinor vaticinari, vaticinatus sum	verb 1 prophesy
velox velocis	adj swift
velum veli	noun 2 sail
venenum veneni	noun2 poison
venter ventris	noun 3 belly
venustus venusta, venustum	adj graceful, cahrming
verum indecl	conjunction but if
vigeo vigere, viqueo	verb 2 be strong
vilis vilis	adj cheap
vitis vitis	noun 3 vine
vituperatio vituperare, vituperavi, vituperatum	verb 1 abuse
volucer volucris	adj winged
voveo vovere, vovi, votum	verb 2 vow
vulgo indecl.	adv generally
accedo accedere, accessi, accessum	verb 3 I am added
acuo acuere, acui, acutum	verb 3 I sharpen
acus acus, m.	noun 4 needle
alea aleae, f.	noun 1 a die, chance
ales alitis	adj 3 winged
algeo algere	verb 2 I am cold
ambages ambagis	noun 3 riddle, mystery
ango angere, anxi, anctum	verb 3 I throttle, torture
caducus caduca, caducum	adj frail
candeo candere, candui	verb 2 I shine
canities canitie	noun 5 white hair
capella capellae	noun 1 she-goat
caper capri	noun 2 goat
celsus celsus, celsa, celsum	adj high
ceu indecl	conj as
clava clavae	noun 1 club



clavis clavis	noun 3 key
clivus clivi	noun 2 slope
comatus comata, comatum	adj long-haired
como comere, compsi, comptum	verb 3 arrange, adorn
comptus compta, comptum	adj elegant
deduco deducere, deduxi, deductum	verb 3 launch
delictum delicti	noun 2 offence
fanum fani	noun 2 temple
fastigium fastigii	noun 2 peak
flo flare, flavi, flatum	verb 1 blow
fluentum fluenti	noun 2 stream, river
galea galeae	noun 1 helmet
gracilis gracilis	adj slim
indiciu<i>m</i> indicii	noun 2 proof
inops inopis	adj destitute, helpless
lascivus lasciva, lascivum	adj wanton, mischievous
limes limitis	noun 3 boundary, track
liquet liquere	verb 2 it is clear
liquidus liquida, liquidum	adj clear
lucerna lucernae	noun 1 oil lamp
medeor mederi	verb 2 heal
munditiae munditiarum	noun 1 elegance
naufragium naufragii	noun 2 shipwreck
nervus nervi	noun 2 string of bow or lyre; vigour
nex necis	noun 3 murder
nitidus nitida, nitidum	adj shining, sleek
nocens nocentis	adj guilty
noxia noxae	noun 1 harm, injury, crime
noxius noxia, noxium	adj harmful, guilty, criminal
nugae nugarum	noun 1 a trifle
nutrio nutrire, nutrii, nutritum	verb 4 nourish
nutrix nutricis	noun 3 nurse
obsequium obsequii	noun 2 deference, servility



occultus occulta, occultum	adj hidden, secret
ocior ocioris	adj faster
oleo olere, olui	verb 2 smell of
orbus orba, orbum	adj bereft of
ostium ostii	noun 2 gate
particeps participis	adj sharing in
partim indecl.	adv partly
partior partiri, partitus sum	verb 4 I share
pellis pellis	noun 3 skin, pelt
penna pennae	noun 1 feather, wing
pernicies perniciei	noun 5 destruction
pertinax pertinacis	adj obstinate
pignus pignoris, n.	noun 3 pledge
plango plangere, planxi, planctum	verb 3 beat, mourn
polleo pollere, pollui	verb 2 am powerful
polus poli	noun 2 sky
porrigo porrigere, porrexi, porrectum	verb 3 stretch forth
praeruptus praerupta, praeruptum	adj steep
proficio proficere, profeci, profectum	verb 3 succeed
proles prolis	noun 3 offspring
purgo purgare, purgavi, purgatum	verb 1 clean, clear of
radix radices	noun 3 root
recenseo recensere, recensui	verb 2 review
rite indecl	adverb duly, as is proper
rivus rivi	noun 2 stream
rixa rixae	noun 1 brawl
saeculum saeculi	noun 2 age
scala scalae	noun 1 ladder
securis securis	noun 3 axe
simulacrum simulacri	noun 2 image
simultas similtatis	noun 3 hostility
solutus soluta, solutum	adj loose, relaxed
sordes sordium	noun 3 filth, baseness



sospes sospitis	adj safe
sponsa sponsae	noun 1 bride
stirps stirpis	noun 3 stem, root, family
strages stragis	noun 3 massacre
stratum strati	noun 2 bed
stridor stridoris	noun 3 high-pitched sound
subigo subigere, subegi, subactum	verb 3 subdue
subrideo subridere, subrisi, subrisum	verb 2 smile
surdus surda, surdum	adj deaf
suspiro suspirare, suspiravi, suspiratum	verb 1 sigh
taeda taedae	noun 1 pine torch
tendo tendere, tendi	verb 3 stretch, proceed, aim
texo texere, texui, textum	verb 3 weave
thalamus thalami	noun 2 bedroom
torus tori	noun 2 marriage-bed
torvus torva, torvum	adj grim, savage, pitiless
trux trucis	adj harsh
tumeo tumere, tumui	verb 2 swell
uber uberis	adj copious, abundant, fertile
udus uda, udum	adj wet
umeo umere, umui	verb 2 am wet
umidus umida, umidum	adj wet
ungo, unguo ungere, unxi, unctum	verb 3 anoint
uvidus uvida, uvidum	adj wet
venator venatoris	noun 3 hunter
verbero verberare, verberavi, verberatum	verb 1 flog
verecundus verecunda, verecundum	adj modest
vesanus vesana, vesanum	adj mad
viator viatoris	noun 3 traveller
viduus vidua, viduum	adj bereft of
vindex vindicis	noun 3 avenger, helper
vindico vindicare, vindicavi, vindicatum	verb 1 avenge, punish
virga virgae	noun 1 rod



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ceu indecl	conj as
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clavis clavis	noun 3 key
clivus clivi	noun 2 slope
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galea galeae	noun 1 helmet
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indicium indicii	noun 2 proof
inops inopis	adj destitute, helpless
lascivus lasciva, lascivum	adj wanton, mischievous
limes limitis	noun 3 boundary, track
liquet liquere	verb 2 it is clear
liquidus liquida, liquidum	adj clear
lucerna lucernae	noun 1 oil lamp
medeor mederi	verb 2 heal
munditiae munditiarum	noun 1 elegance
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oleo olere, olui	verb 2 smell of



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pellis pellis	noun 3 skin, pelt
penna pennae	noun 1 feather, wing
pernicies perniciei	noun 5 destruction
pertinax pertinacis	adj obstinate
pignus pignoris, n.	noun 3 pledge
plango plangere, planxi, planctum	verb 3 beat, mourn
polleo pollere, pollui	verb 2 am powerful
polus poli	noun 2 sky
porrigo porrigere, porrexi, porrectum	verb 3 stretch forth
praeruptus praerupta, praeruptum	adj steep
proficio proficere, profeci, profectum	verb 3 succeed
proles prolis	noun 3 offspring
purgo purgare, purgavi, purgatum	verb 1 clean, clear of
radix radices	noun 3 root
recenseo recensere, recensui	verb 2 review
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rivus rivi	noun 2 stream
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saeculum saeculi	noun 2 age
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simulacrum simulacri	noun 2 image
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solutus soluta, solutum	adj loose, relaxed
sordes sordium	noun 3 filth, baseness
sospes sospitis	adj safe
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stirps stirpis	noun 3 stem, root, family



strages stragis	noun 3 massacre
stratum strati	noun 2 bed
stridor stridoris	noun 3 high-pitched sound
subigo subigere, subegi, subactum	verb 3 subdue
subrideo subridere, subrisi, subrisum	verb 2 smile
surdus surda, surdum	adj deaf
suspiro suspirare, suspiravi, suspiratum	verb 1 sigh
taeda taedae	noun 1 pine torch
tendo tendere, tendi	verb 3 stretch, proceed, aim
texo texere, texui, textum	verb 3 weave
thalamus thalami	noun 2 bedroom
torus tori	noun 2 marriage-bed
torvus torva, torvum	adj grim, savage, pitiless
trux trucis	adj harsh
tumeo tumere, tumui	verb 2 swell
uber uberis	adj copious, abundant, fertile
udus uda, udum	adj wet
umeo umere, umui	verb 2 am wet
umidus umida, umidum	adj wet
ungo, unguo ungere, unxi, unctum	verb 3 anoint
uvidus uvida, uvidum	adj wet
venator venatoris	noun 3 hunter
verbero verberare, verberavi, verberatum	verb 1 flog
verecundus verecunda, verecundum	adj modest
vesanus vesana, vesanum	adj mad
viator viatoris	noun 3 traveller
viduus vidua, viduum	adj bereft of
vindex vindicis	noun 3 avenger, helper
vindico vindicare, vindicavi, vindicatum	verb 1 avenge, punish
virga virgae	noun 1 rod
taeda taedae	noun 1 pine torch
tendo tendere, tendi	verb 3 stretch, proceed, aim
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