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**GCSE RESTRICTED/DEFINED VOCAB LIST: Greek GCSE ~ with  
English Pronunciation:  
Classical Greek (9-1) - J292 (from 2016)**

## GCSE RESTRICTED/DEFINED VOCAB LIST: **Greek Vocab** ~ WITH Pronunciation Aids

- Use the English Pronunciation to aid learning the meanings of the words by saying the Greek outloud.
- **Ō / ē** ---> **shows lengthened vowel** = ω / η
- **\*\*\*** Words are starred if extra attention needs to be paid to more than one key meaning  
- For example: altus, a, um - can mean high or deep (the meaning relies on the context)

Greek Word:	English Meaning:	English Pronunciation:
ἀγαθός, ἀγαθή, ἀγαθόν	good	agath-os, -a, -on
ἀγγέλλω, ἀγγεῶ, ἤγγειλα, ἤγγέλθην	I announce - Principle Parts	aggellō, aggelō, ēggeila, ēggelthēn
ἀγγέλλω	I announce - Present	aggellō
ἀγγεῶ	I will announce - Future	aggelō (only one lambda - l)
ἤγγειλα	I announced - Aorist	ēggeila
ἤγγέλθην	I was announced - Aorist Passive	ēggelthēn
ἄγγελος, ἀγγέλου, ὁ	messenger	aggelos, aggelou, (h)o
ἀγορά, ἀγορᾶς, ἡ	market-place	agora, agoras, (h)ē
ἀγρός, ἀγροῦ, ὁ	field, countryside	agros, agrou (h)o
ἄγω, ἄξω, ἤγαγον, ἤχθην	I lead, bring - Principle Parts	agō, axō, ēgagon, ēchthen
ἄγω	I lead - Present Tense	agō
ἄξω	I will lead - Future Tense	axō
ἤγαγον	I led - Aorist	ēgagon
ἤχθην	I was led - Aorist Passive	ēchthen
ἀγών, ἀγῶνος, ὁ	contest, trial	agōn, agōnos, (h)o
ἄδικέω	I do wrong, injure	a-dikeō
ἄδικος, ἄδικος, ἄδικον	unjust, wrong	adik-os, -os, -on
ἀεί	always	aei
Ἀθῆναι, Ἀθηνῶν, αἱ	Athens	Athēnai, Athēnōn, (h)ai
Ἀθηναῖοι, Ἀθηναίων, οἱ	the Athenians	Athēnaioi, Athēnaiōn, (h)oi
Ἀθηναῖος, Ἀθηναῖα, Ἀθηναῖον	Athenian	Athēnai-os, Athēnai-a, Athēnai-ov



ἄθλον, ἄθλου, τό	prize, reward	athlon, athlou, to
αἰρέω, αἰρήσω, εἶλον, ἠρέθην	I take - Principle Parts	(h)aireō, (h)airēsō, (h)eilon, (h)ēirethēn
αἰρέω	I take - Present tense	(h)aireō
αἰρήσω	I will take - Future tense	(h)airēsō
εἶλον	I took - Aorist	(h)eilon
ἠρέθην	I was taken - Aorist Passive	(h)ēirethēn
αἰσθάνομαι, αἰσθήσομαι, ἤσθόμην	I notice, perceive - Principle Parts	aisthanomai, aisthēsomai, ēisthomēn
αἰσθάνομαι	I perceive - Present Tense	aisthanomai
αἰσθήσομαι	I will perceive - Future Tense	aisthēsomai
ἤσθόμην	I perceived - Aorist	ēisthomen
αἰσχρός, αἰσχρά, αἰσχρόν	shameful, ugly, disgraceful	aischr-os, aischr-a, aischr-on
αἰτέω	I ask, ask for	aiteō
αἴτιος, αἰτία, αἴτιον + gen	responsible for, guilty of	aiti-os, aiti-a, aiti-on + genitive
αἰχμάλωτος, αἰχμαλώτου, ὁ	prisoner (of war)	aichmalōtos, aichmalōtou, (h)o
ἀκούω, ἀκούσομαι, ἤκουσα, ἠκούσθην	I hear, listen - Principle Parts	akouō, akousomai, ēkousa, ēkousthēn
ἀκούω	I hear - Present Tense	akouō
ἀκούσομαι	I will hear - Future Tense	akousomai
ἤκουσα	I heard - Aorist	ēkousa
ἠκούσθην	I was heard - Aorist Passive	ēkousthēn
ἀληθής, ἀληθής, ἀληθές	TRUE	alēth-ēs, -ēs, -es,
ἀλλά	but	alla
ἄλλος, ἄλλη, ἄλλο	other, another	all-os, all-a, all-o
ἄν	[in conditional sentence, makes aorist verb mean 'would have ...']	an
ἀνά + acc	up	ana
ἀναγκάζω, ἀναγκάσω, ἠνάγκασα, ἠναγκάσθην	I force, compel - Principle Parts	anagkadzō, anagkasō, ēnagkasa, ēnagkasthēn
ἀναγκάζω	I force - Present Tense	anagkadzō
ἀναγκάσω	I will force - Future Tense	anagkasō
ἠνάγκασα	I forced - Aorist	ēnagkasa
ἠναγκάσθην	I was forced - Aorist Passive	ēnagkasthēn
ἀναχωρέω	I retreat, withdraw	anachōreō



ἀνδρείος, ἀνδρεία, ἀνδρεῖον	brave, manly	andrei-os, andrei-a, andrei-on
ἄνεμος, ἀνέμου, ὁ	wind	anemos, anemoi, (h)o
ἄνευ + gen	without	aneu + Genitive
ἄνῆρ, ἀνδρός, ὁ	man, husband	anēr, andros, (h)o
ἄνθρωπος, ἀνθρώπου, ὁ	man, person	anthrōpos, anthrōpou, (h)o
ἄξιος, ἀξία, ἄξιον + gen	worthy of, deserving	axi-os, axi-a, axi-on + Genitive
ἀπό + gen	from, away from	apo + Genitive
ἀποθνήσκω, ἀποθανοῦμαι, ἀπέθανον	I die, am killed - Principle Parts	apothnēskō, apothanoumai, apethanon
ἀποθνήσκω	I die - Present Tense	apothnēskō
ἀποθανοῦμαι	I will die - Future Tense	apothanoumai
ἀπέθανον	I died - Aorist	apethanon
ἀποκρίνομαι, ἀποκρινοῦμαι, ἀπεκρινάμην	I reply, answer - Principle Parts	apokrinomai, apokrinoumai, apekrinamēn
ἀποκρίνομαι	I reply - Present Tense	apokrinomai
ἀποκρινοῦμαι	I will reply - Future Tense	apokrinoumai
ἀπεκρινάμην	I replied - Aorist	apekrinamēn
ἀποκτείνω, ἀποκτενῶ, ἀπέκτεινα	I kill - Principle Parts	apokteinō, apoktenō, apekteina
ἀποκτείνω	I kill - Present Tense	apokteinō
ἀποκτενῶ	I will kill - Future Tense	apoktenō
ἀπέκτεινα	I killed - Aorist	apekteina
ἄρα;	[introduces a question]	ara?
ἀρχή, ἀρχῆς, ἡ	beginning, rule, power, empire	archē, archēs, (h)ē
ἄρχω + gen	I rule	archō + Genitive
ἄρχομαι + gen	I begin	archomai + Genitive
ἄρχων, ἄρχοντος, ὁ	ruler, magistrate	archōn, archontos, (h)o
ἀσθενής, ἀσθενῆς, ἀσθενές	weak	asthen-ēs, asthen-ēs, asthen-es
ἀσπίς, ἀσπίδος, ἡ	shield	aspis, aspidos, (h)ē
ἀσφαλής, ἀσφαλῆς, ἀσφαλές	safe	asphal-ēs, asphal-ēs, asphal-es
αὖθις	again, in turn	authis
αὐτός, αὐτή, αὐτό	self, himself, herself, itself (emphatic)	aut-os, aut-ē, aut-o
ὁ αὐτός, ἡ αὐτή, τὸ αὐτό	the same	(h)o aut-os, (h)ē aut-ē, to aut-o
αὐτόν, αὐτήν, αὐτό (acc/gen/dat)	him, her, it, them	aut-ov, aut-ēn, aut-o



only – also plural)		
ἀφικνέομαι, ἀφίξομαι, ἀφικόμην	I arrive - Principle Parts	aphikneomai, aphixomai, aphikomēn
ἀφικνέομαι	I arrive - Present Tense	aphikneomai
ἀφίξομαι	I will arrive - Future Tense	aphixomai
ἀφικόμην	I arrived - Aorist	aphikomēn
βαίνω, βήσομαι, ἔβην	I go - Principle Parts	bainō, bēsomai, ebēn
βαίνω	I go - Present Tense	bainō
βήσομαι	I will go - Future Tense	bēsomai
ἔβην	I went - Aorist	ebēn
βάλλω, βαλῶ, ἔβαλον, ἐβλήθην	I throw, fire at, hit (with missile) - Principle Parts	ballō, balō, ebalon, eblēthēn
βάλλω	I throw - Present Tense	ballō
βαλῶ	I will throw - Future Tense	balō
ἔβαλον	I threw - Aorist	ebalon
ἐβλήθην	I was thrown - Aorist Passive	eblēthēn
βάρβαροι, βαρβάρων, οἱ	foreigners, barbarians, non-Greek	barbaroi, barbarōn, (h)oi
βασιλεύς, βασιλέως, ὁ	king	basileus, basileōs, (h)o
βία, βίας, ἡ	force, strength	bia, bias, (h)ē
βίβλος, βίβλου, ἡ	book	biblos, biblou, (h)ē
βίος, βίου, ὁ	life	bios, biou (h)o
βλάπτω	I harm, damage	blaptō
βοάω	I shout	boaō
βοή, βοῆς, ἡ	shout	boē, boēs, (h)ē
βοηθέω + dat	I help, come to help	boētheō + Dative
βουλή, βουλῆς, ἡ	plan, a council	boulē, boulēs, (h)ē
βούλομαι, βουλήσομαι, ἐβουλήθην	I wish - Principle Parts	boulomai, boulēsomai, eboulēthēn
βούλομαι	I wish - Present Tense	boulomai
βουλήσομαι	I will wish - Future Tense	boulēsomai
ἐβουλήθην	I wished - Aorist	eboulēthēn
βραδύς, βραδεῖα, βραδύ	slow	brad-us, bradei-a, brad-u
γάρ	for	gar
γε	at any rate, even, at least	ge
γελάω, γελάσομαι, ἐγέλασα	I laugh - Principle Parts	gelaō, gelasomai, egelasa



γελάω	I laugh - Present Tense	gelaō
γελάσομαι	I will laugh - Future tense	gelasomai
έγέλασα	I laughed - Aorist	egelasa
γέρων, γέροντος, ό	old man	gerōn, gerontos, (h)o
γή, γῆς, ή	land, earth	gē, gēs, (h)ē
γίγνομαι, γενήσομαι, έγενόμην	I become, happen, occur - Principle Parts	gignomai, genēsomai, egenomēn
γίγνομαι	I become - Present Tense	gignomai
γενήσομαι	I will become - Future Tense	genēsomai
έγενόμην	I became - Aorist	egenomēn
γιγνώσκω, γνώσομαι, έγνων, έγνώσθην	I know, realise, understand - Principle Parts	gignōskō, gnōsomai, egnōn, egnōsthēn
γιγνώσκω	I know - Present Tense	gignōskō
γνώσομαι	I will know - Future Tense	gnōsomai
έγνων	I knew - Aorist	egnōn
έγνώσθην	I was known - Aorist Passive	egnōsthēn
γλώσσα, γλώσσης, ή	tongue, language	glōssa, glōssēs, (h)ē
γράφω	I write, draw	graphō
γυνή, γυναικός, ή	woman, wife	gunē, gunaikos, (h)ē
δακρύω	I cry, weep	dakruō
δέ	but, and	de
δεῖ, δεήσει, έδέησε (with acc + infin)	it is necessary - Principle Parts	dei, deēsei, edeēse
δεῖ	it is necessary - Present Tense	dei
δεήσει	It will be necessary - Future Tense	deēsei
έδέησε	It was necessary - Aorist	edeēse
δεινός, δεινή, δεινόν	terrible, strange, clever	dein-os, dei-ē, dein-on
δείπνον, δείπνου, τό	dinner, meal	deipnon, deipnou, to
δέκα	ten	deka
δένδρον, δένδρου, τό	tree	dendron, dendrou, to
δεσπότης, δεσπότου, ό	master	despotēs, despotou, (h)o
δεύτερος, δευτέρα, δεύτερον	second	deuter-os, deuter-a, deuter-on
δέχομαι, δέξομαι, έδεξάμην	I receive, welcome - Principle Parts	dechomai, dexomai, edexamēn
δέχομαι	I receive - Present Tense	dechomai



δέξομαι	I will receive - Future Tense	dexomai
έδεξάμην	I received - Aorist	edexamēn
δή	indeed	dē
δήμος, δήμου, ό	people, community	dēmos, dēmou (h)o
διά + acc	because of, on account of	dia + Accusative
διά τί;	why?	dia ti?
διά + gen	through	dia + Genitive
δι' όλίγου	soon	di' oligou
διαφθείρω, διαφθερώ, διέφθαιρα, διεφθάρην	I destroy, corrupt- Principle Parts	diaphtheirō, diaphtherō, diephtheira, diephtharēn
διαφθείρω	I destroy - Present tense	diaphtheirō
διαφθερώ	I will destroy - Future tense	diaphtherō
διέφθαιρα	I destroyed - aorist	diephtheira
διεφθάρην	I was destroyed - aorist passive	diephtharēn
(δίδωμι), δώσω, έδωκα	I give (future and aorist indicative active and infinitives only) - Principle Parts	didōmi, dōsō, edōka
δίδωμι	I give - Present Tense	didōmi
δώσω	I will give - Future Tense	dōsō
έδωκα	I gave - Aorist	edōka
δικαι-ος, δικαί-α, δικαι-ον	just, fair, upright	dikai-os, dikai-a, dikai-on
διδάσκω, διδάξω, έδίδαξα, έδιδάχθην	I teach, tell - Principle Parts	didaskō, didaxō, edidaxa, edidachthen
διδάσκω	I teach - Present Tense	didaskō
διδάξω	I will teach - Future Tense	didaxō
έδίδαξα	I taught - Aorist	edidaxa
έδιδάχθην	I was taught - Aorist Passive	edidachthen
διότι	because	dioti
διώκω	I chase, pursue, prosecute	diōkō
δοκεί (μοι), δόξει, έδοξε	(I) decide (= it seems good (to me))- Principle Parts	dokei (moi), doxei, edoxe
δοκεί	I decide - Present Tense	dokei
δόξει	I will decide - Future Tense	doxei
έδοξε	I decided - Aorist	edoxe



δοῦλος, δούλου, ὁ	slave	doulos, doulou (h)o
δοῦναι (cf. δίδωμι)	to give, to have given (aor infin)	dounai
δύο, δύο, δύο	two	duo, duo, duo
δυστυχής, δυστυχής, δυστυχές	unlucky	dustuch-ēs, dustuch-ēs, dustuch-es
δῶρον, δώρου, τό	present, gift	dōron, dōrou, to
ἐάν	if	ean
ἐαυτόν, ἐαυτήν, ἐαυτό	himself, herself, itself, plural themselves (reflexive)	(h)eaute-on, (h)eaute-ēn, (h)eaute-o
ἐγώ ἐμοῦ	I, (acc etc) me	ego, emou
ἐμός, ἐμή, ἐμόν	my	em-os, em-ē, em-on
ἐθέλω, ἐθελήσω, ἠθέλησα	I wish, am willing - Principle Parts	ethelō, ethelēsō, ethelēsa
ἐθέλω	I wish - Present Tense	ethelō
ἐθελήσω	I will wish - Future Tense	ethelēsō
ἠθέλησα	I wished - Aorist	ethelēsa
εἰ	if	ei
εἰδέναι (cf. οἶδα)	to know	eidenai
εἰδώς, εἰδυῖα, εἰδός, (cf. οἶδα)	knowing	eid-ōs, eidiu-a, eid-os
εἰμί, ἔσομαι, ἦν (imperfect)	I am	eimi, esomai, ēn
εἶμι (cf. ἔρχομαι)	I shall go	eimi
εἰρήνη, εἰρήνης, ἡ	peace	eirēnē, eirēnēs, (h)ē
εἰς + acc	to, into	eis + Accusative
εἰς τοσοῦτον	to such an extent	eis toouton
εἷς, μία, ἓν	one	(h)eis, mia, (h)en
εἰσβάλλω	I throw into, invade	eisballō
ἐκ or ἐξ + gen	out of, from	ek or ex
ἕκαστος, ἐκάστη, ἕκαστον	each	ekast-os, ekast-ē, ekast-on
ἐκεῖ	there	ekei
ἐκεῖνος, ἐκεῖνη, ἐκεῖνο	that, plural those	ekein-os, ekein-ē, ekein-o
ἐκκλησία, ἐκκλησίας, ἡ	assembly, meeting	ekklēsia, ekklēsias, (h)ē
ἐκφεύγω	I escape	ekpheugō
ἐλεύθερος, ἐλευθέρα, ἐλεύθερον	free	eleuther-os, eleuther-a, eleuther-on
Ἑλλάς, Ἑλλάδος, ἡ	Greece	(h)Ellas, (h)Ellados, (h)ē
Ἕλληνα, Ἕλληνας, ὁ	a Greek, Greek man	(h)Ellēn, (h)Ellenos (h)o





ἐλπίζω, ἐλπῶ, ἤλπισα	I hope, expect - Principle Parts	elpidzō, elpiō, ēlpisa
ἐλπίζω	I hope, expect - Present Tense	elpidzō
ἐλπῶ	I will hope - Future Tense	elpiō
ἤλπισα	I hoped - Aorist	ēlpisa
ἐν + dat	in, among	en + Dative
ἐνθάδε	here, there	enthade
ἐννέα	nine	ennea
ἐνοικος, ἐνοίκου, ὁ	inhabitant	enoikos, enoikou, (h)o
ἕξ	six	ex
ἔξεστι(ν) (μοι)	I am allowed, I can (= it is permitted to me/possible for me)	exesti(n) (moi)
ἐπεὶ	when, since	epei
ἔπειτα	then, afterwards	epeita
ἐπί + acc	against, onto, on, at	epi
ἐπιστολή, ἐπιστολῆς, ἡ	letter	epistolē, epistolēs (h)ē
ἔπομαι, ἔψομαι, ἐσπόμην + dat	I follow	(h)epomai, (h)epsomai, (h)espomēn + Dative
ἐπτά	seven	(h)eppta
ἔργον, ἔργου, τό	work, task, deed, action	ergon, ergou, to
ἔρχομαι, εἶμι, ἔλθω	I go, come	erchomai, eimi, elthon
ἐρωτάω, ἐρωτήσω, ἠρώμην (or ἠρώτησα)	I ask (a question) - Principle Parts	erotaō, erōtēsō, ēromēn (or ērōtēsa)
ἐρωτάω	I ask - Present Tense	erotaō
ἐρωτήσω	I will ask - Future Tense	erōtēsō
ἠρώμην/ἠρώτησα	I asked - Aorist	ēromēn/ ērōtēsa
ἐσθίω, (ἔδομαι), ἔφαγον	I eat - Principle Parts	esthiō, (edomai), ephagon
ἐσθίω	I eat - Present Tense	esthiō
ἔδομαι	I will eat - Future Tense	edomai
ἔφαγον	I ate - Aorist	ephagon
ἐσπέρα, ἐσπέρας, ἡ	evening	espera, esperas, (h)ē
ἔτι	still, yet	eti
ἐτοῖμος, ἐτοίμη, ἐτοῖμον	ready	(h)etoim-os, (h)etoim-ē, (h)etoim-on
ἔτος, ἔτους, τό	year	etos, etous, to



εὖ	well	eu
εὐθύς	immediately, at once	euthus
εὐρίσκω, εὐρήσω, ηὔρον, ηὔρεθην	I find - Principle Parts	euriskō, eurēsō, ēuron, ēurethēn
εὐρίσκω	I find - Present Tense	euriskō
εὐρήσω	I will find - Future Tense	eurēsō
ηὔρον	I found - Aorist	ēuron
ηὔρεθην	I was found - Aorist Passive	ēurethēn
εὐρύς, εὐρεῖα, εὐρύ	wide, broad	eur-us, eurai-a, eur-u
εὐτυχής, εὐτυχής, εὐτυχές	lucky, fortunate	eutuch-ēs, eutuch-ēs, eutuch-es
ἔφη (cf. φήμι)	he/she said (with direct speech)	ephē
ἐχθρός, ἐχθρά, ἐχθρόν	hostile	exthr-os, exthr-a, exthr-on
ἐχθρός, ἐχθροῦ, ὁ	(personal) enemy	exthros, exthrou, (h)o
ἔχω (imperfect εἶχον), ἔξω, ἔσχω	I have - Principle Parts	echō, eichon, exō, eschon
ἔχω	I have - Present Tense	echō
εἶχον	I was having - Imperfect Tense	eichon
ἔξω	I will have - Future Tense	exō
ἔσχω	I had - Aorist	eschon
ἕως	while, until	(h)eōs
Ζεὺς, Διός, ὁ	Zeus	Zeus, Dios, (h)o
ζητέω	I seek	Dzēteō
ἢ	or, than	ē
ἢ ... ἢ	either ... or ...	ē...ē
ἡγεμών, ἡγεμόνος, ὁ	guide, leader	(h)ēgemōn, (h)ēgemōnos, (h)o
ἤδη	already, by now	ēdē
ἡδύς, ἡδεῖα, ἡδύ	pleasant, sweet	(h)ēd-us, (h)ēdei-a, (h)ēdu
ἡμεῖς, ἡμῶν	we, (acc etc) us	(h)ēmeis, (h)ēmōn
ἡμέτερος, ἡμετέρα, ἡμέτερον	our	(h)ēmeter-os, (h)ēmeter-a, (h)ēmeter-on
ἡμέρα, ἡμέρας, ἡ	day	(h)ēmēra, (h)ēmēras (h)ē
θάλασσα, θαλάσσης, ἡ	sea	thalassa, thalassēs, (h)ē
θάνατος, θανάτου, ὁ	death	thanatos, thanatou, (h)o
θάπτω, θάψω, ἔθαψα	I bury - Principle Parts	thaptō, thapstō, ethapsa
θάπτω	I bury - Present Tense	thaptō



θάψω	I will bury - Future Tense	thapstō
ἔθαψα	I buried - Aorist	ethapsa
θαυμάζω	I am amazed at, admire	thaumadzō
θεά, θεᾶς, ἡ	goddess	thea, theas, (h)ē
θεός, θεοῦ, ὁ	god	theos, theou, (h)ō
θυγάτηρ, θυγατρός, ἡ	daughter	thugatēr, thugatros, (h)ē
θύρα, θύρας, ἡ	door	thura, thuras (h)ē
θύω	I sacrifice	thuō
ίατρός, ἱατροῦ, ὁ	doctor	iatros, iatrou (h)o
ἰέναι (cf. εἶμι)	to go	ienai
ἱερόν, ἱεροῦ, τό	temple	(h)ieron, (h)ierou to
ἱερός, ἱερά, ἱερόν	sacred, holy	(h)ier-os, (h)ier-a, (h)ier-on
ἵνα + subj or opt	in order that, in order to	(h)ina
ἵππεύς, ἵππέως, ὁ	cavalryman, in plural (the) cavalry	(h)ippeus, (h)ippeōs, (h)o
ἵππος, ἵππου, ὁ	horse	(h)ippos, (h)ippou (h)o
ἰσχυρός, ἰσχυρά, ἰσχυρόν	strong	ischur-os, ischur-a, ischur-on
ἰών, ἰούσα, ἰόν (cf. εἶμι)	going	i-ōn, i-ousa, i-on
καθεύδω	I sleep	katheudō
καθίζω, καθιῶ, ἐκάθισα	I (make to) sit down	kathidzō, kathiō, ekathisa
καί	and, also, even, too	kai
καίπερ + participle	although	kaiper + participle
καίω, καύσω, ἔκαυσα, ἐκαύθην	I burn, set on fire	kaiō, kausō, ekausa, ekauthēn
κακός, κακή, κακόν	bad, wicked, cowardly	kak-os, kak-ē, kak-on
καλέω, καλῶ, ἐκάλεσα, ἐκλήθην	I call, summon	kaleō, kalō, ekalesa, eklēthēn
καλός, καλή, καλόν	beautiful, handsome, fine	kal-os, kal-ē, kal-on
κατά + acc	according to, by, down, along	kata + Accusative
κατὰ γῆν	by land	kata gēn
κατὰ θάλασσαν	by sea	kata thalassan
κατά + gen	down, down from	kata + Genitive
κελεύω	I order	keleuō
κεφαλή, κεφαλῆς, ἡ	head	kephalē, kephalēs, (h)ē
κίνδυνος, κινδύνου, ὁ	danger	kindunos, kindunou (h)o



κλέπτω, κλέψω, ἔκλεψα, ἐκλάπην	I steal	kleptō, klepsō, eklepsa, eklapēn
κλέπτω	I steal - Present Tense	kleptō
κλέψω	I will steal - Future Tense	klepsō
ἔκλεψα	I stole - Aorist	eklepsa
ἐκλάπην	I was stolen - Aorist Passive	eklapēn
κολάζω	I punish	koladzō
κόπτω, κόψω, ἔκοψα	I cut (down) - Principle Parts	koptō, kopsō, ekopsa
κόπτω	I cut - Present Tense	koptō
κόψω	I cut - Future Tense	kopsō
ἔκοψα	I cut - Aorist	ekopsa
κρύπτω	I hide (something)	kruptō
κρύπτομαι	I hide (myself)	kruptomai
κτάομαι, κτήσομαι, ἐκτησάμην	I obtain, get - Principle Parts	ktaomai, ktēsomai, ektēsamēn
κτάομαι	I obtain - Present Tense	ktaomai
κτήσομαι	I will obtain - Future Tense	ktēsomai
ἐκτησάμην	I obtained - Aorist	ektēsamēn
κωλύω + infin	I hinder, prevent (someone from doing)	kōluō + Infinitive
λάθρα	in secret, secretly	lathra
Λακεδαιμόνιοι, Λακεδαιμονίων, οἱ	the Spartans	Lakedaimonioi, Lakedaimoniōn, (h)oi
λαμβάνω, λήψομαι, ἔλαβον, ἐλήφθην	I take, capture - Principle Parts	lambanō, lēpsomai, elabon, elēphthēn
λαμβάνω	I take - Present Tense	lambanō
λήψομαι	I will take - Future Tense	lēpsomai
ἔλαβον	I took - Aorist	elabon
ἐλήφθην	I was taken - Aorist Passive	elēphthēn
λέγω, ἐρῶ, εἶπον, ἐρρήθην	I say, speak, tell - Principle Parts	legō, erō, eipon, errēthēn
λέγω	I say - Present Tense	legō
ἐρῶ	I will say - Future Tense	erō
εἶπον	I said - Aorist	eipon
ἐρρήθην	I was said - Aorist Passive	errēthēn
λείπω, λείψω, ἔλιπον, ἐλείφθην	I leave (behind) - Principle Parts	leipō, leipsō, elipon, eleiphthēn
λείπω	I leave behind - Present Tense	leipō
λείψω	I will leave behind - Future Tense	leipsō



ἔλιπον	I left behind - Aorist	elipon
ἐλείφθην	I was left behind - Aorist Passive	eleiphthēn
λίθος, λίθου, ὁ	stone	lithos, lithou (h)o
λιμὴν, λιμένος, ὁ	harbour	limēn, limenos, (h)o
λόγος, λόγου, ὁ	word, speech, argument, story, account, reason	logos, logou (h)o
λύω	I loose, untie, set free	luō
μάλιστα	most, very much, especially	malista
μᾶλλον	more	mallon
μανθάνω, μαθήσομαι, ἔμαθον	I learn, understand - Principle Parts	manthanō, manthēsomai, emathon
μανθάνω	I learn - Present Tense	manthanō
μαθήσομαι	I will learn - Future Tense	manthēsomai
ἔμαθον	I learnt - Aorist	emathon
μάχη, μάχης, ἡ	battle, fight	machē, machēs (h)ē
μάχομαι, μαχοῦμαι, ἐμαχεσάμην	I fight - Principle Parts	machomai, machoumai, emachesamēn
μάχομαι	I fight - Present Tense	machomai
μαχοῦμαι	I will fight - Future Tense	machoumai
ἐμαχεσάμην	I fought - Aorist	emachesamēn
μέγας, μεγάλη, μέγα	big, great	mega, megalē, mega
μέλλω, μελλήσω, ἐμέλλησα + fut infin	I intend, am going to, hesitate - Principle Parts	mellō, mellēsō, mellēsa + Future Infinitive
μέλλω	I intend - Present Tense	mellō
μελλήσω	I will intend - Future Tense	mellēsō
ἐμέλλησα	I intended - Aorist	mellēsa
... μὲν ... δέ	[marks a contrast]	men...de
μέντοι	however	mentoi
μένω, μενῶ, ἔμεινα	I wait, remain - Principle Parts	menō, menō, emeina
μένω	I wait - Present Tense	menō
μενῶ	I will remain - Future Tense	menō
ἔμεινα	I remained - Aorist	emeina
μετά + acc	after	meta + acc
μετά + gen	with	meta + gen
μή	not	mē
μηδεῖς, μηδεμία, μηδέν	no-one, nothing, no	mēdeis, mēdemia, mēden



μηδέποτε	never	mēdepote
μήτε ... μήτε ...	neither ... nor ...	mēte...mēte
μήτηρ, μητρός, ἡ	mother	mētēr, mētros, (h)ē
μικρός, μικρά, μικρόν	little, small	mikros, mikra, mikron
μισέω	I hate	miseō
μόνος, μόνη, μόνον	alone, only	monos, monē, monon
μόνον	only	monon
μῦθος, μύθου, ὁ	story	muthos, muthou (h)o
μῶρος, μῶρα, μῶρον	foolish, stupid	mōros, mōra, mōron
ναῦς, νεώς, ἡ	ship, warship	naus, neōs, (h)ē
ναύτης, ναύτου, ὁ	sailor	nautēs, nautou (h)o
ναυτικόν, ναυτικοῦ, τό	fleet	nautikon, nautikou (h)o
νεανίας, νεανίου, ὁ	young man	neanias, neaniou (h)o
νεκρός, νεκροῦ, ὁ	corpse	nekros, nekrou (h)o
νέος, νέα, νέον	new, young, recent	neos, nea, neon
νῆσος, νήσου, ἡ	island	nēsos, nēsou, (h)ē
νικάω	I win, conquer	nikaō
νίκη, νίκης, ἡ	victory	nikē, nikēs (h)ē
νομίζω, νομιῶ, ἐνόμισα	I think, consider, believe - Principle Parts	nomizdō, vomioḥ, enomisa
νομίζω	I think - Present Tense	nomizdō
νομιῶ	I will think - Future Tense	vomioḥ
ἐνόμισα	I thought - Aorist	enomisa
νόμος, νόμου, ὁ	law, custom	nomos, nomou, (h)o
νόσος, νόσου, ἡ	disease, illness	nosos, nosou (h)ē
νῦν	now	nun
νύξ, νυκτός, ἡ	night	nux, nuktos, (h)ē
ξένος, ξένου, ὁ	stranger, foreigner, host, guest, friend	xenos, xenou (h)o
ξίφος, ξίφους, τό	sword	xiphos, xiphous, to
ὁ, ἡ, τό	the	(h)o, (h)ē, to
ὁδε, ἧδε, τόδε	this	(h)ode, (h)ēde, tode
ὁδός, ὁδοῦ, ἡ	road, path, way, journey	odos, odou (h)ē
οἶδα	I know (present, participle and infinitive only)	oida



οἰκέω	I live (in), inhabit, dwell	oikeō
οἰκία, οἰκίας, ἡ	house, home	oikia, oikias (h)ē
οἶνος, οἴνου, ὁ	wine	oinos, oinou, (h)o
οἶος τ' εἰμί	I am able, can	oios t'eimi
ὀκτώ	eight	oktō
ὀλίγος, ὀλίγη, ὀλίγον	little	oligos, oligē, oligon
ὀλίγοι, ὀλίγαι, ὀλίγα	few	oligoi, oligai, oliga
ὄνομα, ὀνόματος, τό	name	onoma, onomatos, to
ὄπλα, ὄπλων, τά	weapons, arms, armour	opla, oplōn, ta
ὄραω, ὄψομαι, εἶδον, ὄφθην	I see - Principle Parts	oraō, opsomai, eidon, ōphthēn
ὄραω	I see - Present Tense	oraō
ὄψομαι	I will see - Future Tense	opsomai
εἶδον	I saw - Aorist	eidon
ὄφθην	I was seen - Aorist Passive	ōphthēn
ὀργίζομαι, ὀργιοῦμαι, ὀργίσθην + <b>Dative</b>	I grow angry (with) - Principle Parts	orgizomai, orgioumai, ōrgisthēn
ὀργίζομαι + Dative	I grow angry - Present Tense	orgizomai
ὀργιοῦμαι + Dative	I will grow angry - Future Tense	orgioumai
ὀργίσθην + Dative	I grew angry - Aorist	ōrgisthēn
ὄρος, ὄρους, τό	mountain, hill	oros, orous, to
ὅς, ἧ, ὅ	who, which	(h)os, (h)ē, (h)o
ὅτι	that	(h)oti
οὐ, οὐκ, οὐχ	not	ou, ouk, ouch
οὐδείς, οὐδεμία, οὐδέν	no-one, nothing, no	oudeis, oudemia, ouden
οὐδέποτε	never	oudepote
οὔτε ... οὔτε	neither ... nor ...	oute...oute
οὖν	therefore, and so	oun
οὐρανός, οὐρανοῦ, ὁ	sky, heaven	ouranos, ouranou (h)o
οὗτος, αὕτη, τοῦτο	this	outos, autēn, touto
οὕτω(ς)	in this manner, thus, so, just so	(h)outō(s)
παῖς, παιδός, ὁ and ἡ	child, son, daughter, boy, girl	pais, paidos (h)o and (h)ē
πάλαι	long ago, in the past, formerly	palai
παρά + acc	contrary to, along, to	para + Accusative



παρά + gen	from (a person)	para + Genitive
παρασκευάζω	I prepare	paraskeuazdō
παρέχω	I provide, cause, produce	parechō
πᾶς, πᾶσα, πᾶν	all, every	pas, pasa, pan
πάσχω, πείσομαι, ἔπαθον	I suffer, experience - Principle Parts	paschō, peisomai, epathon
πάσχω	I suffer, experience - Present Tense	paschō
πείσομαι	I will suffer, experience - Future Tense	peisomai
ἔπαθον	I suffered, experienced - Aorist	epathon
πατήρ, πατρός, ὁ	father	patēr, patros, (h)o
παύω	I stop	pauō
παύομαι (middle)	I stop, cease from (doing something)	pauomai
πείθω	I persuade	peithō
πείθομαι, πείσομαι, ἐπιθόμην + <b>Dative Case</b>	I obey - Principle Parts	peithomai, peisomai, epithomēn + Dative
πείθομαι + <b>Dative Case</b>	I obey - Present Tense	peithomai
πείσομαι + <b>Dative Case</b>	I will obey - Future Tense	peisomai
ἐπιθόμην + <b>Dative Case</b>	I obeyed - Aorist	epithomēn
πειράομαι, πειράσομαι	I try	peiraomai, peirasomai
πειράομαι	I try - Present Tense	peiraomai
πειράσομαι	I will try - Future Tense	peirasomai
πέμπτος, πέμπτη, πέμπτον	fifth	pempt-os, pempt-ē, pempt-on
πέμπω	I send, escort	pempō
πέντε	five	pente
περί + acc	round	peri + Accusative
περί + gen	about, concerning	peri + Genitive
πίνω, πιοῦμαι, ἔπιον	I drink	pinō, pioumai, epion
πίπτω, πεσοῦμαι, ἔπεσον	I fall	piptō, pesoumai, epeson
πιστεύω + dat	I trust, believe	pisteuō + Dative
πιστός, πιστή, πιστόν	faithful, reliable	pist-os, pist-ē, pist-on
πλέω, πλεύσομαι, ἔπλευσα	I sail - Principle Parts	pleō, pleusomai, epleusa
πλέω	I sail - Present Tense	pleō
πλεύσομαι	I will sail - Future Tense	pleusomai
ἔπλευσα	I sailed - Aorist	epleusa





πλήν	except	plēn
πλοῖον, πλοίου, τό	boat, cargo ship	ploion, ploiou, to
πλούσιος, πλουσία, πλούσιον	rich	plousi-os, plousi-a, plousi-on
ποιέω	I do, make	poieō
ποῖος, ποία, ποῖον;	what sort of?	poi-os, poi-a, poi-on
πόλεμος, πολέμου, ὁ	war	polemos, polemou (h)o
πολέμιοι, πολεμίων, οἱ	the enemy	polemioi, polemiōn, (h)oi
πόλις, πόλεως, ἡ	city, state	polis, poleōs (h)ē
πολίτης, πολίτου, ὁ	citizen	politēs, politou (h)o
πολλάκις	often	pollakis
πολύς, πολλή, πολύ	much	pol-us, pollē, pol-u
πολλοί, πολλάί, πολλά	many	poll-oi, poll-ai, poll-a
πορεύομαι, πορεύσομαι, ἐπορεύθην	I travel, march - Principle Parts	poreuomai, poreusomai, eporeuthēn
πορεύομαι	I travel - Present Tense	poreuomai
πορεύσομαι	I will travel - Future Tense	poreusomai
ἐπορεύθην	I travelled - Aorist	eporeuthēn
πόσος, πόση, πόσον;	how big? how much?	pos-os, pos-ē, pos-on
πόσοι, πόσαι, πόσα;	how many?	pos-oi, pos-ai, pos-a
ποταμός, ποταμοῦ, ὁ	river	potamos, potamou (h)o
πότε;	when?	pote?
ποῦ;	where?	pou?
ποῖ;	to where?	poi?
πόθεν;	from where?	pothen?
πούς, ποδός, ὁ	foot	pous, podos (h)o
πράσσω, πράξω, ἔπραξα, ἐπράχθην	I do, fare, manage - Principle Parts	prassō, praxō, epraxa, eprachthen
πράσσω	I do, fare, manage - Present Tense	prassō
πράξω	I do, fare, manage - Future Tense	praxō
ἔπραξα	I do, fare, manage - Aorist	epraxa
ἐπράχθην	I do, fare, manage - Aorist Passive	eprachthen
πρό + gen	before, in front of	pro + Genitive
πρός + acc	to, towards, against	pros + Accusative



προσβάλλω + dat	I attack	prosbällō + Dative
πρότερον	before, formerly	proteron
πρώτος, πρώτη, πρώτον	first	prōtos, prōtē, prōton
πρώτον	at first, first	prōton
πύλη, πύλης, ἡ	gate	pulē, pulēs, (h)ē
πυνθάνομαι, πεύσομαι, ἐπυθόμην	I learn, ascertain, ask	punthanomai, peusomai, eputhomēn
πυνθάνομαι	I learn - Present Tense	punthanomai
πεύσομαι	I will learn - Future Tense	peusomai
ἐπυθόμην	I learnt - Aorist	eputhomēn
πῦρ, πυρός, τό	fire	pur, puros, to
πῶς;	how?	pōs?
ῥάδιος, ῥαδία, ῥάδιον	easy	radi-os, radi-a, radi-on
σιγή, σιγῆς, ἡ	silence	sigē, sigēs (h)ē
σίτος, σίτου, ὁ	food, corn, bread	sitos, sitou (h)o
σοφός, σοφή, σοφόν	wise, clever	soph-os, soph-ē, soph-on
στρατηγός, στρατηγοῦ, ὁ	general, commander	stratēgos, stratēgou (h)o
στρατιά, στρατιάς, ἡ	army	stratia, stratias, (h)ē
στρατιώτης, στρατιώτου, ὁ	soldier	stratiōtēs, stratiōtou (h)o
σύ	you	su
σός, σή, σόν	yours	s-os, s-ē, s-on
συλλέγω, συλλέξω, συνέλεξα	I collect, assemble - Principle Parts	sullegō, sullexō, sunlexa
συλλέγω	I collect - Present Tense	sullegō
συλλέξω	I will collect - Future Tense	sullexō
συνέλεξα	I collected - Aorist	sunlexa
σύμμαχοι, συμμαχῶν, οἱ	allies	summachoi, summachōn, (h)oi
συμφορά, συμφορᾶς, ἡ	misfortune, disaster, event	sumphora, sumphoras (h)ē
σώζω, σώσω, ἔσωσα, ἐσώθην	I save, keep, get away safely (passive) - Principle Parts	sōzdō, sōsō, esōsa, esōthēn
σώζω	I save - Present Tense	sōzdō
σώσω	I will save - Future Tense	sōsō
ἔσωσα	I saved - Aorist	esōsa
ἐσώθην	I was saved - Aorist Passive	esōthēn
σῶμα, σώματος, τό	body	sōma, sōmatos, to



ταχύς, ταχεῖα, ταχύ	fast, quick	tach-us, tachei-a, tach-u
... τε ... καί	both ... and	...te...kai
τείχος, τείχους, τό	wall	teichos, teichous to
τέλος	end (adv. in the end), at last, finally	telos
τέσσαρες, τέσσαρες, τέσσαρα	four	tessares, tessares, tessara
τέταρτος, τετάρτη, τέταρτον	fourth	tetartos, tetartē, tetarton
τιμάω	I honour, respect	timaō
τίμη, τιμῆς, ἡ	honour	timē, timēs (h)ē
τις, τι	(a) certain, someone, something	tis, ti
τίς; τί;	who? what? which?	tis? ti?
τοιούτος, τοιαύτη, τοιοῦτο	such	toiout-os, toiaut-ē, toiout-o
τόπος, τόπου, ὁ	place	topos, topou (h)o
τοσοῦτος, τοσαύτη, τοσοῦτο	so great	tosout-os, tosaut-ē, tosout-o
τοσοῦτοι, τοσαῦται, τοσαῦτα	so many	tosout-oi, tosaut-ai, tosaut-a
τότε	then, at that time	tote
τρεις, τρεῖς, τρία	three	treis, treis, tria
τρέχω, δραμοῦμαι, ἔδραμον	I run - Principle Parts	trechō, dramoumai, edramon
τρέχω	I run - Present Tense	trechō
δραμοῦμαι	I will run - Future Tense	dramoumai
ἔδραμον	I ran - Aorist	edramon
τρίτος, τρίτη, τρίτον	third	trit-os, trit-ē, trit-on
τύχη, τύχης, ἡ	chance, luck, fortune (good or bad)	tuchē, tuchēs (h)ē
ὔδωρ, ὕδατος, τό	water	(h)udōr, (h)udatos, to
υἱός, υἱοῦ, ὁ	son	(h)uios, (h)uiou (h)o
ῦλη, ὕλης, ἡ	wood, forest	(h)ulē, (h)ulēs (h)ē
ὑμεῖς, ὑμῶν	you (plural)	(h)umeis, (h)umōn
ὑμέτερος, ὑμετέρα, ὑμέτερον	your	(h)umeter-os, (h)umeter-a, (h)umeter-on
ὑπέρ + gen	on behalf of	(h)uper +Genitive
ὑπισχνέομαι, ὑποσχέσομαι, ὑπεσχόμην	I promise - Principle Parts	(h)upischneomai, (h)uposchēsomai, (h)upeschomēn
ὑπισχνέομαι	I promise - Present Tense	(h)upischneomai
ὑποσχέσομαι	I will promise - Future Tense	(h)uposchēsomai
ὑπεσχόμην	I promised - Aorist	(h)upeschomēn



ύπνος, ύπνου, ό	sleep	(h)upnos, (h)upnou (h)o
ύπό + gen	by (with the agent of passive verbs)	(h)upo + Genitive
ύστερον	later	(h)usteron
ύψηλός, ύψηλή, ύψηλόν	high	(h)uphēl-os, (h)uphēl-ē, (h)uphēl-on
φαίνομαι, φανοῦμαι, έφάνην	I seem, appear - Principle Parts	phainomai, phanoumai, ephanēn
φαίνομαι	I seem - Present Tense	phainomai
φانوῦμαι	I will seem - Future Tense	phanoumai
έφάνην	I seemed - Aorist	ephanēn
φέρω, οἶσω, ήνεγκα, ήνέχθην	I carry, bear, endure - Principle Parts	phero, oisō, ēnegka, ēnechthēn
φέρω	I carry - Present Tense	phero
οἶσω	I will carry - Future Tense	oisō
ήνεγκα	I carried - Aorist	ēnegka
ήνέχθην	I was carried - Aorist Passive	ēnechthēn
φεύγω, φεύξομαι, έφυγον	I run away, flee, am accused, am banished - Principle Parts	pheugō, pheuxomai, ephugon
φεύγω	I run away - Present Tense	pheugō
φεύξομαι	I will run away - Future Tense	pheuxomai
έφυγον	I ran away - Aorist	ephugon
φημί, φήσω, έφην	I say	phēmi, phēsō, ephēn
φημί	I say - Present Tense	phēmi
φήσω	I will say - Future Tense	phēsō
έφην	I said - Aorist	ephēn
φιλέω	I love, like, am accustomed	phileō
φίλη, φίλης, ή	(female) friend	philē, philēs (h)ē
φίλος, φίλου, ό	(male) friend	philos, philou (h)o
φοβέομαι, φοβήσομαι, έφοβήθην	I am afraid, fear - Principle Parts	phobeomai, phobēsomai, ephobēthēn
φοβέομαι	I am afraid - Present Tense	phobeomai
φοβήσομαι	I will be afraid - Future Tense	phobēsomai
έφοβήθην	I was afraid - Aorist	ephobēthēn
φόβος, φόβου, ό	fear	phobos, phobou (h)o
φονεύω	I murder, kill	phoneuō
φύλαξ, φύλακος, ό	guard	phulax, phulakos (h)o
φυλάσσω	I guard	phulassō



φωνή, φωνῆς, ἡ	voice	phōnē, phōnēs (h)ē
χαλεπός, χαλεπή, χαλεπόν	difficult, dangerous, harsh	chalep-os, chalep-ē, chalep-on
χειμών, χειμῶνος, ὁ	storm, winter	cheimōn, cheimōnos (h)o
χεῖρ, χειρός, ἡ	hand	cheir, cherios (h)ē
χράομαι, χρήσομαι, ἐχρησάμην + dat	I use, treat - Principle Parts	chraomai, chrēsomai, echrēsamēn + Dative
χράομαι + dat	I use, treat - Present Tense	chraomai
χρήσομαι + dat	I will use, treat - Future Tense	chrēsomai
ἐχρησάμην + dat	I used, treated - Aorist	echrēsamēn
χρή (with acc + infin)	it is necessary	chrē (Accusative + Infinitive)
χρήματα, χρημάτων, τά	money, goods, property	chrēmata, chrēmatōn, ta
χρήσιμος, χρησίμη, χρήσιμον	useful	chrēsīm-os, chrēsīm-ē, chrēsīm-on
χρόνος, χρόνου, ὁ	time	chronos, chronou (h)o
χρυσός, χρυσοῦ, ὁ	gold	chrusos, chrusou (h)o
χώρα, χώρας, ἡ	country, land	chōra, chōras, (h)ē
ὦ	o ... (addressing someone)	ō
ὥς	when, as, because	ōs
ὥς τάχιστα	as quickly (etc) as possible	ōs tachista
ὥστε	that, so that, with the result that	ōste

