



**GCSE RESTRICTED/DEFINED VOCAB LIST: *Adverbs, Conjunctions, Special Phrases, Prepositions & Pronouns* ~ with
Derivatives:
Latin (9-1) - J282 (from 2016)**

GCSE RESTRICTED/DEFINED VOCAB LIST: Adverbs & Conjunctions ~ WITH DERIVATIVES

- Use the derivatives to aid learning the meanings of the words by linking it to previously known English vocabulary.
- ******* Words are starred if extra attention needs to be paid to more than one key meaning
 - For example: altus, a, um - can mean high or deep (the meaning relies on the context)

Latin Word:	How it declines:	Word Type:	English Meaning:	English Derivative:	*** If word has more than one key meaning:
adeo	indeclinable	adverb	so much, so greatly, to such an extent	-	
antea	indeclinable	adverb	before	Similar to ante + acc meaning: before	
bene	indeclinable	adverb	well	-	
cras	indeclinable	adverb	tomorrow	To procrastinate	
cur?	indeclinable	adverb	why?	-	
deinde	indeclinable	adverb	then	-	
diu	indeclinable	adverb	for a long time	-	
ecce!	indeclinable	adverb	look!	-	
etiam	indeclinable	adverb	also, even	-	
forte	indeclinable	adverb	by chance	-	
frustra	indeclinable	adverb	in vain	Frustrated	
heri	indeclinable	adverb	yesterday	-	
hodie	indeclinable	adverb	today	-	
iam	indeclinable	adverb	now, already	-	



ibi	indeclinable	adverb	there	-	
igitur	indeclinable	adverb	therefore, and so	-	
interea	indeclinable	adverb	meanwhile	Interim	
ita	indeclinable	adverb	in this way, to such an extent, so	-	***
itaque	indeclinable	adverb	and so, therefore	-	
iterum	indeclinable	adverb	again	-	
libenter	indeclinable	adverb	willingly, gladly	-	
maxime	indeclinable	adverb	very greatly	Maximum	
minime	indeclinable	adverb	very little, least, no	Minimum	
mox	indeclinable	adverb	soon	-	
multo	indeclinable	adverb	much	-	
non	indeclinable	adverb	not	-	
nonne ...?	indeclinable	adverb	surely ... ?	-	
numquam	indeclinable	adverb	never	-	
nunc	indeclinable	adverb	now	-	
olim	indeclinable	adverb	once, some time ago	-	
paene	indeclinable	adverb	almost, nearly	Pen-ultimate	
postea	indeclinable	adverb	afterwards	Post-, Postmodern	
postridie	indeclinable	adverb	on the next day	-	
primo	indeclinable	adverb	at first	-	
quam	indeclinable	adverb	than, how ... ? how ... !	-	
quando?	indeclinable	adverb	when?	-	
quo?	indeclinable	adverb	to where?	-	
quomodo?	indeclinable	adverb	how?	-	
saepe	indeclinable	adverb	often	-	
semper	indeclinable	adverb	always	Sempervirent	
sic	indeclinable	adverb	thus, in this way	-	
simul	indeclinable	adverb	at the same time	Simultaneous	
statim	indeclinable	adverb	at once, immediately	-	
subito	indeclinable	adverb	suddenly		
tam	indeclinable	adverb	so	-	



tamen	indeclinable	adverb	however	-	
tandem	indeclinable	adverb	at last, finally	-	
tum	indeclinable	adverb	then	-	
ubi	indeclinable	adverb	where? where, when	-	
umquam	indeclinable	adverb	ever	-	
unde?	indeclinable	adverb	from where?	-	
vehementer	indeclinable	adverb	violently, loudly	Vehemently	
ac, atque	indeclinable	conjunction	and	-	
cum	indeclinable	conjunction	when, since	-	
dum	indeclinable	conjunction	while, until	-	
enim	indeclinable	conjunction	for	-	
et	indeclinable	conjunction	and, even	-	
nam	indeclinable	conjunction	for	-	
ne	indeclinable + subjunctive	conjunction	that ... not, so that ... not, that, lest	-	
nec, neque	indeclinable	conjunction	and not, nor, neither	-	
nisi	indeclinable	conjunction	unless, except	-	
postquam	indeclinable	conjunction	after, when	Post-	
quamquam	indeclinable	conjunction	although	-	
-que	indeclinable	conjunction	and	-	
quod	indeclinable	conjunction	because	-	
quoque	indeclinable	conjunction	also, too	-	
sed	indeclinable	conjunction	but	-	
si	indeclinable	conjunction	if	-	
simulac, simulatque	indeclinable	conjunction	as soon as	-	
ut	indeclinable + subjunctive	conjunction	that, so that, in order that	-	***
ut	indeclinable + indicative	conjunction	as, when	-	***
-ne	indeclinable	particle	(introduces question)	-	
num	indeclinable	particle	whether	-	
num ... ?	indeclinable	particle	surely ... not?	-	



re-	(prefix used with verbs)	prefix	- back	-	
alii ... alii		Special Phrase	some ... others	-	
et ... et	indeclinable	Special Phrase	both ... and	-	
poenas do		Special Phrase	pay the penalty, be punished	-	
quam	+ superlative adverb	Special Phrase	as ... as possible	-	

Latin Word:	Case Preposition takes:	Word Type:	English Meaning:
a, ab	+ ablative (also used as prefix with verbs)	preposition	from, away from, by (as prefix = away)
sine	+ ablative	preposition	without
pro	+ ablative	preposition	in front of, for, in return for
cum	+ ablative	preposition	with
de	+ ablative	preposition	from, down from, about
e, ex	+ ablative (also used as prefix with verbs)	preposition	from, out of, out
in	+ ablative (also used as prefix with verbs)	preposition	in, on
in	+ accusative (also used as prefix with verbs)	preposition	into, onto
inter	+ accusative	preposition	among, between
per	+ accusative	preposition	through, along
post	+ accusative	preposition	after, behind



ad	+ accusative (also used as prefix with verbs)	preposition	to, towards, at
prope	+ accusative	preposition	near
propter	+ accusative	preposition	on account of, because of
circum	+ accusative	preposition	around
contra	+ accusative	preposition	against
sub	+ accusative/ ablative	preposition	under, beneath
trans	+ accusative (also used as prefix with verbs)	preposition	across

Latin Word:	How it declines:	Word Type:	English Meaning:
hic	haec, hoc	pronoun	this, he, she, it
idem	eadem, idem	pronoun	the same
ille	illa, illud	pronoun	that, he, she, it
ipse	ipsa, ipsum	pronoun	himself, herself, itself, themselves
is	ea, id	pronoun	this, that, he, she, it, them
meus	mea, meum	pronoun	my
nos	nostrum	pronoun	we, us
noster	nostra, nostrum	pronoun	our
qui	quae, quod	pronoun	who, which
quidam	quaedam, quoddam	pronoun	one, a certain, some
quis?	quid?	pronoun	who? what?
se	sui	pronoun	himself, herself, itself, themselves
suus	sua, suum	pronoun	his, her, its, their (own)



tu	tui	pronoun	you (singular)
tuus	tua, tuum	pronoun	your (singular), yours
vester	vestra, vestrum	pronoun	your (plural), yours
vos	vestrum	pronoun	you (plural)
alius	alia, aliud	pronoun/adj ective	other, another, else
alter	altera, alterum	pronoun/adj ective	the other, another, one (of two), the second (of two)

