



**GCSE RESTRICTED/DEFINED VOCAB LIST: 3rd, 4th, 5th
Declension Nouns & Irregular Nouns ~ with Derivatives:
Latin (9-1) - J282 (from 2016)**

GCSE RESTRICTED/DEFINED VOCAB LIST: 3rd Declension

Nouns ~ WITH DERIVATIVES

- Use the derivatives to aid learning the meanings of the words by linking it to previously known English vocabulary.
- ******* Words are starred if extra attention needs to be paid to more than one key meaning
 - For example: altus, a, um - can mean high or deep (the meaning relies on the context)

Latin Word:	How it declines:	Word Type:	English Meaning:	English Derivative:	*** If word has more than one key meaning:
amor	amoris, m	noun 3	love	Amorous	
ars	artis, f	noun 3	art, skill	Artisan, Artist	
caput	capitis , n	noun 3	head	Capital	
civis	civis, m and f	noun 3	citizen	Civil, Civilian	
clamor	clamosis, m	noun 3	shout, shouting, noise	Clamour, Exclamation	
comes	comitis, m and f	noun 3	comrade, companion	-	
consul	consulis, m	noun 3	consul	-	
corpus	corporis, n	noun 3	body	Corpse, a Corpus	
custos	custodis, m and f	noun 3	guard	Custodian	
dux	ducis, m	noun 3	leader	Duke, Duct	
flumen	fluminis, n	noun 3	river	Flume	
frater	fratris, m	noun 3	brother	Fraternity, Fraternal	
gens	gentis, f	noun 3	family, tribe, race, people	Gentry, Generation	***
homo	hominis, m	noun 3	man, human being	Homo-sapien, Homicide	
hostis	hostis, m	noun 3	enemy	Hostile, Hostility	



imperator	imperatoris, m	noun 3	emperor, general, leader	-	***
iter	itineris, n	noun 3	journey	Itinerary	
iuvenis	iuvenis, m	noun 3	young man	Junior, Rejuvenate, Juvenile	
legio	legionis, f	noun 3	legion	-	
lux	lucis, f	noun 3	light, daylight	Lucifer, Lucid, Translucent	
mare	maris, n	noun 3	sea	Marine, Maritime	
mater	matris, f	noun 3	mother	Maternal	
miles	militis, m	noun 3	soldier	Military	
mons	montis, m	noun 3	mountain	-	
mors	mortis, f	noun 3	death	Mortal, Mortician	
navis	navis, f	noun 3	ship	Navigation	
nomen	nominis, n	noun 3	name	To nominate	
nox	noctis, f	noun 3	night	Nocturnal	
pars	partis, f	noun 3	part	Partial	
pater	patris, m	noun 3	father	Paternal	
pax	pacis, f	noun 3	peace	Pacifist	
pes	pedis, m	noun 3	foot	Pedestrian	
princeps	principis, m	noun 3	chief, emperor	Principal, Prince	
rex	regis, m	noun 3	king	Regal, Regency, Regicide	
sanguis	sanguinis, m	noun 3	blood	Sanguine	
scelus	sceleris, n	noun 3	crime	-	
senator	senatoris, m	noun 3	senator	-	
senex	senis, m	noun 3	old man	Senile	
tempestas	tempestatis, f	noun 3	storm	Tempest	
tempus	temporis, n	noun 3	time	Temporal	
urbs	urbis, f	noun 3	city	Urban	
uxor	uxoris, f	noun 3	wife	Uxorious	
virtus	virtutis, f	noun 3	courage, virtue	Virtue	
vox	vocis, f	noun 3	voice, shout	-	
vulnus	vulneris, n	noun 3	wound	Vulnerable	
labor	laboris, m	noun 3	work, toil	Labour	



GCSE RESTRICTED/DEFINED VOCAB LIST: 4th/5th Declension Nouns & Irregular Nouns ~ WITH DERIVATIVES

- Use the derivatives to aid learning the meanings of the words by linking it to previously known english vocabulary.
- ******* Words are starred if extra attention needs to be paid to more than one key meaning
 - For example: altus, a, um - can mean high or deep (the meaning relies on the context)

Latin Word:	How it declines:	Word Type:	English Meaning:	English Derivative:	*** If word has more than one key meaning:
domus	domus, f (domi = at home)	noun 4	home	Domain, Dominion	
exercitus	exercitus, m	noun 4	army	Exercise	
manus	manus, f	noun 4	hand, group of people	Manage, Manual	***
dies	diei, m	noun 5	day	Diary, Meridian	
res	rei, f	noun 5	thing, matter, event		***
spes	spei, f	noun 5	hope	Prosperity	



Latin word:	How it declines:	Word type:	English Meaning:
nemo	nullius	noun irregular	no one, nobody
nihil	indeclinable	noun irregular	nothing

