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**GCSE RESTRICTED/DEFINED VOCAB LIST: 2nd Declension**  
**Nouns ~ with Derivatives:**  
**Latin (9-1) - J282 (from 2016)**

## GCSE RESTRICTED/DEFINED VOCAB LIST: 2nd Declension Nouns ~ WITH DERIVATIVES

- Use the derivatives to aid learning the meanings of the words by linking it to previously known English vocabulary.
- **\*\*\*** Words are starred if extra attention needs to be paid to more than one key meaning
  - For example: altus, a, um - can mean high or deep (the meaning relies on the context)

| Latin Word: | How it declines:       | Word Type: | English Meaning:   | English Derivative:              | <b>***</b> If word has more than one key meaning: |
|-------------|------------------------|------------|--------------------|----------------------------------|---|
| ager        | agri, m                | noun 2     | field              | Agriculture                      |   |
| amicus      | amici, m               | noun 2     | friend             | Amicable                         |   |
| animus      | animi, m               | noun 2     | spirit, soul, mind | Animus, Animate                  |   |
| annus       | anni, m                | noun 2     | year               | Anniversary, Annual Annals       |   |
| auxilium    | auxilii, n             | noun 2     | help               | Auxiliary                        |   |
| bellum      | belli, n               | noun 2     | war                | Bellicose, Rebellion, Antebellum |   |
| caelum      | caeli, n               | noun 2     | sky, heaven        | Celestial, Ceiling               |   |
| captivus    | captivi, m             | noun 2     | captive, prisoner  | -                                |   |
| castra      | castrorum, n<br>plural | noun 2     | camp               | Castle                           |   |
| cibus       | cibi, m                | noun 2     | food               | Cibation                         |   |
| consilium   | consilii, n            | noun 2     | plan, idea, advice | Consul, Consolation, Consiliary  |   |
| deus        | dei, m                 | noun 2     | god                | Deity, Deification               |   |
| dominus     | domini, m              | noun 2     | master             | Domination, To dominate          |   |
| donum       | doni, n                | noun 2     | gift, present      | Donor, Donation                  |   |



|           |                        |                  |                             |  |     |
|-----------|------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------|--|-----|
| equus     | equi, m                | noun 2           | horse                       | Equestrial, Equine                         |     |
| filius    | fili, m                | noun 2           | son                         | Filial, Affiliate, Filicide                |     |
| forum     | fori, n                | noun 2           | forum, market place         | -  |     |
| gaudium   | gaudii, n              | noun 2           | joy, pleasure               | Gaudy, Enjoyment                           |     |
| gladius   | gladii, m              | noun 2           | sword                       | Gladiator                                  |     |
| hortus    | horti, m               | noun 2           | garden                      | Horticulture                               |     |
| imperium  | imperii, n             | noun 2           | empire, power,<br>command   | -  | *** |
| inimicus  | inimici, m             | noun 2           | enemy                       | Inimical                                   |     |
| liber     | libri, m               | noun 2           | book                        | Library                                    |     |
| liberi    | liberorum, m<br>plural | noun 2           | children                    | -  |     |
| libertus  | liberti, m             | noun 2           | freedman, ex-slave          | Liberty                                    |     |
| locus     | loci, m                | noun 2           | place                       | Local, Relocate,<br>Dislocate              |     |
| maritus   | mariti, m              | noun 2           | husband                     | Marital                                    |     |
| modus     | modi, m                | noun 2           | manner, way, kind           | Mode, Model                                |     |
| murus     | muri, m                | noun 2           | wall                        | Mural                                      |     |
| nuntius   | nuntii, m              | noun 2           | messenger,<br>message, news | Announce,<br>Annunciation,<br>Denunciation | *** |
| periculum | periculi, n            | noun 2           | danger                      | Peril                                      |     |
| praemium  | praemii, n             | noun 2           | prize, reward, profit       | Premium                                    |     |
| proelium  | proelii, n             | noun 2           | battle                      | -  |     |
| puer      | pueri, m               | noun 2           | boy                         | Puerile                                    |     |
| regnum    | regni, n               | noun 2           | kingdom                     | Region                                     |     |
| servus    | servi, m               | noun 2           | slave                       | Servitude, To serve                        |     |
| templum   | templi, n              | noun 2           | temple                      | -  |     |
| verbum    | verbi, n               | noun 2           | word                        | Verb, Verbal                               |     |
| vinum     | vini, n                | noun 2           | wine                        | Vine                                       |     |
| vir       | viri, m                | noun 2           | man                         | Virile, Virtue,<br>Triumvirate             |     |
| arma      | armorum, n<br>plural   | noun 2<br>plural | arms, weapons               | Arms, Armory, Army                         |     |

