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**GCSE RESTRICTED/DEFINED VOCAB LIST: 1st & 2nd  
Conjugation Verbs ~ with Derivatives:  
Latin (9-1) - J282 (from 2016)**

## GCSE RESTRICTED/DEFINED VOCAB LIST: 1st Conjugation

### Verbs ~ with Derivatives:

- Use the derivatives to aid learning the meanings of the words by linking it to previously known English vocabulary.
- \*\*\* Words are starred if **extra attention** needs to be paid to more than one key meaning.
  - For example: altus, a, um - can mean high or deep (the meaning relies on the context)

Latin Word:	How it declines:	Word Type:	English Meaning:	English Derivative:	*** If word has more than one key meaning:
aedifico	aedificare, aedificavi, aedificatus	verb 1	build	Edifice, To edify	
ambulo	ambulare, ambulavi	verb 1	walk	To amble	
amo	amare, amavi, amatus	verb 1	love, like	Amor, Amorous	
appropinquo	appropinquare, appropinquavi + dative	verb 1	approach, come near to	Approach	
celo	celare, celavi, celatus	verb 1	hide	To conceal	
clamo	clamare, clamavi, clamatus	verb 1	shout	Clamour	
cogito	cogitare, cogitavi, cogitatus	verb 1	think, consider	Cognitive	
do	dare, dedi, datus	verb 1	give	To donate, Doner	
exspecto	exspectare,	verb 1	wait for, expect	To expect,	



	exspectavi, exspectatus			Expectation	
festino	festinare, festinavi	verb 1	hurry	To festinate, Infestation	
habito	habitare, habitavi, habitatus	verb 1	live	Habitat	
impero	imperare, imperavi, imperatus + dative	verb 1	order, command	Imperative	
intro	intrare, intravi, intratus	verb 1	enter	Introduction	
invito	invitare, invitavi, invitatus	verb 1	invite	To invite, Invitation	
laboro	laborare, laboravi	verb 1	work, toil	Labour	
lacrimo	lacrimare, lacrimavi	verb 1	weep, cry	Lachrymation, Lachrymose	
laudo	laudare, laudavi, laudatus	verb 1	praise	Laudatory	
libero	liberare, liberavi, liberatus	verb 1	set free	To liberate	
narro	narrare, narravi, narratus	verb 1	tell, relate	To narrate, Narration	
navigo	navigare, navigavi	verb 1	sail	To navigate	
neco	necare, necavi, necatus	verb 1	kill	Necromancy	
nuntio	nuntiare, nuntiavi, nuntiatus	verb 1	announce, report	Annunciation	



oppugno	oppugnare, oppugnavi, oppugnatus	verb 1	attack	Pugnacious	
oro	orare, oravi, oratus	verb 1	beg	Oration, Oratory	
paro	parare, paravi, paratus	verb 1	prepare, provide	Preparation	***
porto	portare, portavi, portatus	verb 1	carry, bear, take	Porter, Transportation, Deportation	
pugno	pugnare, pugnavi	verb 1	fight	Pugnacious	
puto	putare, putavi, putatus	verb 1	think	Dispute, To compute	
rogo	rogare, rogavi, rogatus	verb 1	ask, ask for	To interrogate	
saluto	salutare, salutavi, salutatus	verb 1	greet	Salutations	
servo	servare, servavi, servatus	verb 1	save, protect, keep	To serve	***
specto	spectare, spectavi, spectatus	verb 1	look at, watch	Spectator, To spectate	
spero	sperare, speravi, speratus	verb 1	hope, expect	Prosperous, Prosperity	
sto	stare, steti	verb 1	stand	Stance, State, Stature, Stationary	
supero	superare, superavi, superatus	verb 1	overcome, overpower	Superior	
voco	vocare, vocavi, vocatus	verb 1	call	Vocal, Evocation	
vulnero	vulnerare,	verb 1	wound, injure	Vulnerable,	



	vulneravi, vulneratus			Vulnerability	
conor	conari, conatus sum	verb 1 deponent	try	Conative, Conation	
hortor	hortari, hortatus sum	verb 1 deponent	encourage, urge	Hortative, To exhort, Exhortation	
miror	mirari, miratus sum	verb 1 deponent	wonder at, admire	Mirror, Admire	

## GCSE RESTRICTED/DEFINED VOCAB LIST: 2nd Conjugation

### Verbs ~ WITH DERIVATIVES

- Use the derivatives to aid learning the meanings of the words by linking it to previously known English vocabulary.
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  - For example: altus, a, um - can mean high or deep (the meaning relies on the context)

Latin Word:	How it declines:	Word Type:	English Meaning:	English Derivative:	*** If word has more than one key meaning:
audeo	audere, ausus sum	verb 2	dare	Audacious, Audacity	
debeo	debere, debui, debitus	verb 2	owe, ought, should, must	Debtor, Debt	***
deleo	delere, deleui, deletus	verb 2	destroy	To delete, Deletion	
doceo	docere, docui, doctus	verb 2	teach	Doctor, Document, Doctrine	
faveo	favere, favi, fautus	verb 2	favour, support	Favourite, Favour	



	<b>+ dative</b>				
gaudeo	gaudere, gavisus sum	verb 2	be pleased, rejoice	Joy, Enjoyment, Gaudy	
habeo	habere, habui, habitus	verb 2	have, hold	Habit, To able, To have	
iaceo	iacere, iacui	verb 2	lie	Adjacent	
iubeo	iubere, iussi, iussus	verb 2	order	Jussive	
maneo	manere, mansi	verb 2	remain, stay	To remain	
moneo	monere, monui, monitus	verb 2	warn, advise	Monitor	
moveo	movere, movi, motus	verb 2	move	-	
persuadeo	persuadere, persuasi <b>+ dative</b>	verb 2	persuade	-	
respondeo	respondere, respondi, responsus	verb 2	reply	Response	
rideo	ridere, risi	verb 2	laugh, smile	Ridicule	
sedeo	sedere, sedi	verb 2	sit	Settle, Sedation, Sediment	
soleo	solere, solitus sum	verb 2	be accustomed	Insolent, Insolence	
taceo	tacere, tacui, tacitus	verb 2	be silent, be quiet	Taciturn, Reticent	
teneo	tenere, tenui, tentus	verb 2	hold	Tenant, To obtain, To maintain	
terreo	terrere, terrui, territus	verb 2	frighten	To terrify	
timeo	timere, timui	verb 2	fear, be afraid	To intimidate	
video	videre, vidi, visus	verb 2	see	Video, Visibility, Supervisor, Visible	
videor	videri, visus sum	<b>verb 2 deponent</b>	seem, appear	Vision, Visual	

