



---

**GCSE RESTRICTED/DEFINED VOCAB LIST ~ with Derivatives:  
Latin (9-1) - J282 (from 2016)**

## GCSE RESTRICTED/DEFINED VOCAB LIST: ~ WITH DERIVATIVES

- Use the derivatives to aid learning the meanings of the words by linking it to previously known English vocabulary.
- **\*\*\*** Words are starred if extra attention needs to be paid to more than one key meaning
  - For example: altus, a, um - can mean high or deep (the meaning relies on the context)

Latin Word:	How it declines:	Word Type:	English Meaning:	English Derivative:	<b>***</b> If word has more than one key meaning:
-ne	indeclinable	particle	(introduces question)	-	
-que	indeclinable	conjunction	and	-	
a, ab		preposition	from, away from, by (as prefix = away)		
absum	abesse, afui	verb irregular	be absent, be away, be distant from	-	
ac, atque	indeclinable	conjunction	and	-	
accido	accidere, accidi	verb 3	happen	Accident	
accipio	accipere, accepi, acceptus	verb 3	accept, take in, receive	-	
ad		preposition	to, towards, at		
adeo	indeclinable	adverb	so much, so greatly, to such an extent	-	
adsum	adesse, adfui	verb irregular	be here, be present	-	
advenio	advenire, adveni	verb 4	arrive	Advent, Adventist	
aedifico	aedificare,	verb 1	build	Edifice, To edify	

	aedificavi, aedificatus				
ager	agri, m	noun 2	field	Agriculture	
ago	agere, egi, actus	verb 3	do, act, drive	Agitation	***
alii ... alii		Special Phrase	some ... others	-	
alius	alia, aliud	pronoun/adj ective	other, another, else		
alter	altera, alterum	pronoun/adj ective	the other, another, one (of two), the second (of two)		
altus	alta, altum	adjective	high, deep	Altitude	***
ambulo	ambulare, ambulavi	verb 1	walk	Amble	
amicus	amici, m	noun 2	friend	Amicable	
amo	amare, amavi, amatus	verb 1	love, like	Amor, Amorous	
amor	amoris, m	noun 3	love	Amorous	
ancilla	ancillae, f	noun 1	slave-girl, slave- woman	Ancillary	
animus	animi, m	noun 2	spirit, soul, mind	Animus, To animate	
annus	anni, m	noun 2	year	Anniversary, Annual Annals	
antea	indeclinable	adverb	before	Similar to ante + acc meaning: before	
appropinquo	appropinquare, appropinquavi + dative	verb 1	approach, come near to	Approach	
aqua	aquae, f	noun 1	water	Aquatic, Aquarius	
arma	armorum, n plural	noun 2 plural	arms, weapons	Arms, Armory, Army	
ars	artis, f	noun 3	art, skill	Artisan, Artist	

ascendo	ascendere, ascendi, ascensus	verb 3	climb	Ascension	
audax	audacis	adjective	bold, daring	Audacious	
audeo	audere, ausus sum	verb 2	dare	Audacious, Audacity	
audio	audire, audivi, auditus	verb 4	hear, listen to	Audio, Audience	
aufero	auferre, abstuli, ablatus	verb irregular	take away, carry off, steal	-	
auxilium	auxilii, n	noun 2	help	Auxiliary	
bellum	belli, n	noun 2	war	Bellicose, Rebellion, Antebellum	
bene	indeclinable	adverb	well	-	
bibo	bibere, bibi	verb 3	drink	Bibulous	
bonus	bona, bonum	adjective	good	Bonus	
brevis	breve	adjective	short, brief	Brief	
cado	cadere, cecidi, casus	verb 3	fall	Casualty, Accident, Incident	
caelum	caeli, n	noun 2	sky, heaven	Celestial, Ceiling	
capio	capere, cepi, captus	verb 3	take, catch, capture, make (a plan)	Captive, Captor	
captivus	captivi, m	noun 2	captive, prisoner	-	
caput	capitis, n	noun 3	head	Capital	
castra	castrorum, n plural	noun 2	camp	Castle	
celer	celeris, celere	adjective	quick, fast	Celerity, To accelerate	
celo	celare, celavi, celatus	verb 1	hide	To conceal, Concealment	
cena	cenae, f	noun 1	dinner, meal	-	
ceteri	ceterae, cetera	adjective	the rest, the others	-	
cibus	cibi, m	noun 2	food	Cibation	

circum		preposition	around	Circular, Circle, To encircle, To circulate	
civis	civis, m and f	noun 3	citizen	Civil, Civilian	
clamo	clamare, clamavi, clamatus	verb 1	shout	Clamour	
clamor	clamoris, m	noun 3	shout, shouting, noise	Clamour, Exclamation	
clarus	clara, clarum	adjective	famous, clear	Clarity, To clarify, Clarification, To declare, Declaration	***
coepi	coepisse	verb irregular	began	-	
cogito	cogitare, cogitavi, cogitatus	verb 1	think, consider	Cognitive	
cognosco	cognoscere, cognovi, cognitus	verb 3	get to know, find out	Cognitive	
cogo	cogere, coegi, coactus	verb 3	force, compel	Cogent	
comes	comitis, m and f	noun 3	comrade, companion	-	
conficio	conficere, confeci, confectus	verb 3	finish, wear out	Confectionary	
conor	conari, conatus sum	verb 1 deponent	try	Conative, Conation	
consilium	consilii, n	noun 2	plan, idea, advice	Consul, Consolation, Consiliary	
conspicio	conspicere, conspexi, conspectus	verb 3	catch sight of, notice	Conspicuous	
constituo	constituere,	verb 3	decide	Constitution	

	constitui, constitutus				
consul	consulis, m	noun 3	consul	-	
consumo	consumere, consumpsi, consumptus	verb 3	eat	To consume	
contra		preposition	against	Controversial, Controversy	
convenio	convenire, conveni	verb 4	come together, gather, meet	To convene	
copiae	copiarum, f plural	noun 1 plural	forces, troops	Copious, Cornucopia	
corpus	corporis, n	noun 3	body	Corpse, a Corpus	
cras	indeclinable	adverb	tomorrow	To procrastinate	
credo	credere, credidi, creditus <b>+ dative</b>	verb 3	believe, trust	Credit, To accredit	
crudelis	crudele	adjective	cruel	-	
cum	indeclinable	conjunction	when, since	-	
cum		preposition	with	-	
cupio	cupere, cupivi, cupitus	verb 3	want, desire	Cupid	
cur?	indeclinable	adverb	why?	-	
cura	curae, f	noun 1	care, worry	To curate, Incurable	***
curro	currere, cucurri, cursus	verb 3	run	Course	
custodio	custodire, custodivi, custoditus	verb 4	guard	Custodian, Custody	
custos	custodis, m and f	noun 3	guard	Custodian	
de		preposition	from, down from, about	-	

dea	deae, f	noun 1	goddess	Deity, Deification	
debeo	debere, debui, debitus	verb 2	owe, ought, should, must	Debtor, Debt	***
defendo	defendere, defendi, defensus	verb 3	defend	-	
deinde	indeclinable	adverb	then	-	
deleo	delere, deleui, deletus	verb 2	destroy	To delete, Deletion	
descendo	descendere, descendi, descensus	verb 3	go down, come down	To descend	
deus	dei, m	noun 2	god	Deity, Deification	
dico	dicere, dixi, dictus	verb 3	say, speak, tell	To dictate, Dictation	
dies	diei, m	noun 5	day	Diary, Meridian	
difficilis	difficile	adjective	difficult	-	
diligens	diligentis	adjective	careful	Diligent	
dirus	dira, dirum	adjective	dreadful	Dire	
discedo	discedere, discessi	verb 3	depart, leave	To decess	
diu	indeclinable	adverb	for a long time	-	
do	dare, dedi, datus	verb 1	give	To donate, Doner	
doceo	docere, docui, doctus	verb 2	teach	Doctor, Document, Doctrine	
domina	dominae, f	noun 1	mistress	Dominatrix	
dominus	domini, m	noun 2	master	Domination, To dominate	
domus	domus, f (domi = at home)	noun 4	home	Domain, Dominion	
donum	doni, n	noun 2	gift, present	Donor, Donation	
dormio	dormire, dormivi	verb 4	sleep	Dormant, Dormitory	

duco	ducere, duxi, ductus	verb 3	lead, take	Duct, Duke	
dum	indeclinable	conjunction	while, until	-	
dux	ducis, m	noun 3	leader	Duke, Duct	
e, ex		preposition	from, out of, out	External	
ecce!	indeclinable	adverb	look!	-	
effugio	effugere, effugi	verb 3	escape	Refugee, Refuge	
egredior	egredi, egressus sum	verb 3 deponent	go out	To egress	
emo	emere, emi, emptus	verb 3	buy	To redeem	
enim	indeclinable	conjunction	for	-	
eo	ire, i(v)i	verb irregular	go	Exit, Circuit	
epistula	epistulae, f	noun 1	letter	Epistle, Epistolary	
equus	equi, m	noun 2	horse	Equestrial, Equine	
et	indeclinable	conjunction	and, even	-	
et ... et	indeclinable	Special Phrase	both ... and	-	
etiam	indeclinable	adverb	also, even	-	
exercitus	exercitus, m	noun 4	army	Exercise	
exspecto	exspectare, exspectavi, exspectatus	verb 1	wait for, expect	To expect	
facilis	facile	adjective	easy	To facilitate	
facio	facere, feci, factus	verb 3	make, do	Effect, Factor, Proficient	
faveo	favere, favi, fautus + dative	verb 2	favour, support	Favourite, Favour	
felix	felicis	adjective	fortunate, happy	-	***
femina	feminae, f	noun 1	woman	Feminine, Female	
fero	ferre, tuli, latus	verb	bring, carry, bear	Ferry, To collate, To	



		irregular		refer, To defer, To confer, To interfere, To prefer	
ferox	ferocis	adjective	fierce, ferocious	-	
festino	festinare, festinavi	verb 1	hurry	To festinate, Infestation	
fidelis	fidele	adjective	faithful, loyal	Fidelity	
filia	filiae, f	noun 1	daughter	Filial, Filicide, Affiliate	
filius	fili, m	noun 2	son	Filial, Affiliate, Filicide	
flumen	fluminis, n	noun 3	river	Flume	
forte	indeclinable	adverb	by chance	-	
fortis	forte	adjective	brave	Fortitude, Fortress, To fortify	
forum	fori, n	noun 2	forum, market place	-	
frater	fratris, m	noun 3	brother	Fraternity, Fraternal	
frustra	indeclinable	adverb	in vain	Frustrated	
fugio	fugere, fugi	verb 3	run away, flee	Fugitive	
gaudeo	gaudere, gavisus sum	verb 2	be pleased, rejoice	Joy, Enjoyment, Gaudy	
gaudium	gaudii, n	noun 2	joy, pleasure	Gaudy, Enjoyment	
gens	gentis, f	noun 3	family, tribe, race, people	Gentry, Generation	***
gero	gerere, gessi, gestus	verb 3	wear (clothes), wage (war)	Gesture	
gladius	gladii, m	noun 2	sword	Gladiator	
gravis	grave	adjective	heavy, serious	Grave, Gravitas	***
habeo	habere, habui, habitus	verb 2	have, hold	Habit, To be able, To have	
habito	habitare, habitavi, habitus	verb 1	live	Habitat	

heri	indeclinable	adverb	yesterday	-	
hic	haec, hoc	pronoun	this, he, she, it		
hodie	indeclinable	adverb	today	-	
homo	hominis, m	noun 3	man, human being	Homo-sapien, Homicide	
hora	horae, f	noun 1	hour	-	
hortor	hortari, hortatus sum	verb 1 deponent	encourage, urge	Hortative, To exhort, Exhortation	
hortus	horti, m	noun 2	garden	Horticulture	
hostis	hostis, m	noun 3	enemy	Hostile, Hostility	
iaceo	iacere, iacui	verb 2	lie	Adjacent	
iacio	iacere, ieci, iactus (in compounds -icio)	verb 3	throw	To inject, Injection	
iam	indeclinable	adverb	now, already	-	
ianua	ianuae, f	noun 1	door	Janitor	
ibi	indeclinable	adverb	there	-	
idem	eadem, idem	pronoun	the same	-	
igitur	indeclinable	adverb	therefore, and so	-	
ille	illa, illud	pronoun	that, he, she, it		
imperator	imperatoris, m	noun 3	emperor, general, leader	-	***
imperium	imperii, n	noun 2	empire, power, command	-	***
impero	imperare, imperavi, imperatus + dative	verb 1	order, command	Imperative	
in		preposition	in, on	-	
in		preposition	into, onto	-	
incendo	incendere, incendi, incensus	verb 3	burn, set on fire	Incendiary	

infelix	infelicis	adjective	unlucky, unhappy	-	***
ingens	ingentis	adjective	huge	-	
ingredior	ingredi, ingressus sum	verb 3 deponent	enter	-	
inimicus	inimici, m	noun 2	enemy	Inimical	
inquit		verb irregular	he/she says, he/she said	-	
insula	insulae, f	noun 1	island, block of flats	Insular, Peninsula	***
intellego	intellegere, intellexi, intellectus	verb 3	understand, realise	Intelligent	
inter		preposition	among, between	Interim, Interval	
interea	indeclinable	adverb	meanwhile	Interim	
interficio	interficere, interfeci, interfectus	verb 3	kill	Interfection	
intro	intrare, intravi, intratus	verb 1	enter	Introduction	
invenio	invenire, inveni, inventus	verb 4	find	To invent, Invention	
invito	invitare, invitavi, invitatus	verb 1	invite	Invite, Invitation	
ipse	ipsa, ipsum	pronoun	himself, herself, itself, themselves	-	
ira	irae, f	noun 1	anger	Irate	
iratus	irata, iratum	adjective	angry	Irritated	
is	ea, id	pronoun	this, that, he, she, it, them	-	
ita	indeclinable	adverb	in this way, to such an extent, so	-	***
itaque	indeclinable	adverb	and so, therefore	-	
iter	itineris, n	noun 3	journey	Itinerary	

iterum	indeclinable	adverb	again	-	
iubeo	iubere, iussi, iussus	verb 2	order	Jussive	
iuvenis	iuvenis, m	noun 3	young man	Junior, Rejuvenate, Juvenile	
labor	laboris, m	noun 3	work, toil	Labour	
laboro	laborare, laboravi	verb 1	work, toil	Labour	
lacrimo	lacrimare, lacrimavi	verb 1	weep, cry	Lachrymation, Lachrymose	
laetus	laeta, laetum	adjective	happy	Elated	
laudo	laudare, laudavi, laudatus	verb 1	praise	Laudatory	
legio	legionis, f	noun 3	legion	-	
lego	legere, legi, lectus	verb 3	read, choose	Legible	
lentus	lenta, lentum	adjective	slow	-	
libenter	indeclinable	adverb	willingly, gladly	-	
liber	libri, m	noun 2	book	Library	
liberi	liberorum, m plural	noun 2	children	-	
libero	liberare, liberavi, liberatus	verb 1	set free	To liberate	
libertus	liberti, m	noun 2	freedman, ex-slave	Liberty	
locus	loci, m	noun 2	place	Local, To relocate, To dislocate	
longus	longa, longum	adjective	long	-	
loquor	loqui, locutus sum	verb 3 deponent	speak, talk	Locution, Eloquent	
lux	lucis, f	noun 3	light, daylight	Lucifer, Lucid, Translucent	
magnus	magna,	adjective	big, large, great	Magnitude	

	magnum				
malo	malle, malui	verb irregular	prefer	Ma + volo	
malus	mala, malum	adjective	evil, bad	Dismal, Malicious, Malevolent	
maneo	manere, mansi	verb 2	remain, stay	To remain	
manus	manus, f	noun 4	hand, group of people	To manage, Manual	***
mare	maris, n	noun 3	sea	Marine, Maritime	
maritus	mariti, m	noun 2	husband	Marital	
mater	matris, f	noun 3	mother	Maternal	
maxime	indeclinable	adverb	very greatly	Maximum	
medius	media, medium	adjective	middle	Median	
meus	mea, meum	pronoun	my	-	
miles	militis, m	noun 3	soldier	Military	
minime	indeclinable	adverb	very little, least, no	Minimum	
miror	mirari, miratus sum	verb 1 deponent	wonder at, admire	Mirror, To admire	
miser	misera, miserum	adjective	miserable, wretched, sad	Miserable, a Miser	
mitto	mittere, misi, missus	verb 3	send	To admit, Admittance	
modus	modi, m	noun 2	manner, way, kind	Mode, Model	
moneo	monere, monui, monitus	verb 2	warn, advise	Monitor	
mons	montis, m	noun 3	mountain	-	
morior	mori, mortuus sum	verb 3 deponent	die	Morient	
mors	mortis, f	noun 3	death	Mortal, Mortician	
moveo	movere, movi, motus	verb 2	move	-	
mox	indeclinable	adverb	soon	-	
multo	indeclinable	adverb	much	-	

multus	multa, multum	adjective	much, many	Multitude	
murus	muri, m	noun 2	wall	Mural	
nam	indeclinable	conjunction	for	-	
narro	narrare, narravi, narratus	verb 1	tell, relate	To narrate	
nauta	nautae, m	noun 1	sailor	Nautical	
navigo	navigare, navigavi	verb 1	sail	To navigate	
navis	navis, f	noun 3	ship	Navigation	
ne	indeclinable + subjunctive	conjunction	that ... not, so that ... not, that, lest	-	
nec, neque	indeclinable	conjunction	and not, nor, neither	-	
neco	necare, necavi, necatus	verb 1	kill	Necromancy	
nemo	nullius	noun irregular	no one, nobody	-	
nescio	nescire, nescivi	verb 4	not know	Nescient	
nihil	indeclinable	noun irregular	nothing	-	
nisi	indeclinable	conjunction	unless, except	-	
nolo	nolle, nolui	verb irregular	not want, refuse	Non + volo	
nomen	nominis, n	noun 3	name	To nominate	
non	indeclinable	adverb	not	-	
nonne ...?	indeclinable	adverb	surely ... ?	-	
nonnulli	nonnullae, nonnulla	adjective	some, several	-	
nos	nostrum	pronoun	we, us	-	
noster	nostra, nostrum	pronoun	our	-	
novus	nova, novum	adjective	new	Novel, Innovation, Novice	
nox	noctis, f	noun 3	night	Nocturnal	

nullus	nulla, nullum	adjective	not any, no	Non + Ullus (makes it negative)	
num	indeclinable	particle	whether	-	
num ... ?	indeclinable	particle	surely ... not?	-	
numquam	indeclinable	adverb	never	-	
nunc	indeclinable	adverb	now	-	
nuntio	nuntiare, nuntiavi, nuntiatus	verb 1	announce, report	Annunciation	
nuntius	nuntii, m	noun 2	messenger, message, news	To announce, Annunciation, Denunciation	***
occido	occidere, occidi, occisus	verb 3	kill	Occult, Occidental	
offero	offerre, obtuli, oblatus	verb irregular	offer	Ob + fero	
olim	indeclinable	adverb	once, some time ago	-	
omnis	omne	adjective	all, every	Omnibus, Omniscience, Omnivore	
opprimo	opprimere, oppressi, oppressus	verb 3	crush, overwhelm	Oppression	
oppugno	oppugnare, oppugnavi, oppugnatus	verb 1	attack	Pugnacious	
oro	orare, oravi, oratus	verb 1	beg	Oration, Oratory	
ostendo	ostendere, ostendi, ostentus	verb 3	show	Ostentatious	
paene	indeclinable	adverb	almost, nearly	Pen-ultimate	
paro	parare, paravi, paratus	verb 1	prepare, provide	Preparation	***

pars	partis, f	noun 3	part	Partial	
parvus	parva, parvum	adjective	small	Pravity	
pater	patris, m	noun 3	father	Paternal	
patior	pati, passus sum	verb 3 deponent	suffer, endure	Patience, To pass	***
patria	patriae, f	noun 1	country, homeland	Patriot, Patriotic	
pauci	paucae, pauca	adjective plural	few, a few	Paucity	
pax	pacis, f	noun 3	peace	Pacifist	
pecunia	pecuniae, f	noun 1	money	Pecuniary	
pellō	pellere, pepuli, pulsus	verb 3	drive	Repel, To pulsate	
per		preposition	through, along	-	
pereo	perire, perii	verb irregular	die, perish	-	
periculum	periculi, n	noun 2	danger	Peril	
persuadeo	persuadere, persuasi <b>+ dative</b>	verb 2	persuade	-	
perterritus	perterrita, perterritum	adjective	terrified	-	
pes	pedis, m	noun 3	foot	Pedestrian	
peto	petere, petivi, petitus	verb 3	make for, seek, beg/ask for	Petition	
poena	poenae, f	noun 1	punishment	Penal, Penalty	
poenas do		<b>Special Phrase</b>	pay the penalty, be punished	-	
pono	ponere, posui, positus	verb 3	put, place, set up	Pose, Position	
porta	portae, f	noun 1	gate	Portal, Portico	
porto	portare, portavi, portatus	verb 1	carry, bear, take	Porter, Transportation, Deportation	
possum	posse, potui	verb	can, be able	Possibility	



		irregular			
post		preposition	after, behind	Post-mortem, Post-apocalyptic, Post-credits	
postea	indeclinable	adverb	afterwards	Post-, Postmodern	
postquam	indeclinable	conjunction	after, when	Post-	
postridie	indeclinable	adverb	on the next day	-	
praemium	praemii, n	noun 2	prize, reward, profit	Premium	
primo	indeclinable	adverb	at first	-	
primus	prima, primum	adjective	first	Prime, Primal, Primitive	
princeps	principis, m	noun 3	chief, emperor	Principal, Prince	
pro		preposition	in front of, for, in return for	Prominent	
procedo	procedere, processi	verb 3	advance, proceed	Procession	
proelium	proelii, n	noun 2	battle	-	
proficiscor	proficisci, profectus sum	verb 3 deponent	set out	Profecction	
progredior	progredi, progressus sum	verb 3 deponent	advance	Progression	
promitto	promittere, promisi, promissus	verb 3	promise	Promise	
prope		preposition	near	-	
propter		preposition	on account of, because of	-	
proximus	proxima, proximum	adjective	nearest, next to	Approximate, Proximity	
puella	puellae, f	noun 1	girl	Puellarity	
puer	pueri, m	noun 2	boy	Puerile	
pugno	pugnare, pugnavi	verb 1	fight	Pugnacious	

pulcher	pulchra, pulchrum	adjective	beautiful, handsome	Pulchritude	
punio	punire, punivi, punitus	verb 4	punish	Punitive, Punishment	
puto	putare, putavi, putatus	verb 1	think	Dispute, To compute	
quaero	quaerere, quaesivi, quaesitus	verb 3	search for, look for, ask	Inquiry, To inquiry	
qualis?	quale	adjective	what sort of?	Similar to talis - meaning: such a sort	
quam	indeclinable	adverb	than, how ... ? how ... !	-	
quam		Special Phrase	as ... as possible	-	
quamquam	indeclinable	conjunction	although	-	
quando?	indeclinable	adverb	when?	-	
quantus?	quanta? quantum?	adjective	how big? how much?	Quantity	
qui	quae, quod	pronoun	who, which	-	
quidam	quaedam, quoddam	pronoun	one, a certain, some	-	
quis?	quid?	pronoun	who? what?	-	
quo?	indeclinable	adverb	to where?	-	
quod	indeclinable	conjunction	because	-	
quomodo?	indeclinable	adverb	how?	-	
quoque	indeclinable	conjunction	also, too	-	
quot?	indeclinable	adjective	how many?	Similar to tot - meaning: so many	
rapio	rapere, rapui, raptus	verb 3	seize, grab	Rapture, Rape, Raptor	
re-	(prefix used with verbs)	prefix	- back	-	

reddo	reddere, reddidi, redditus	verb 3	give back, restore	-	
redeo	redire, redii	verb irregular	go back, come back, return	Re + eo	
refero	referre, rettuli, relatus	verb irregular	bring/carry back, report, tell	Re + fero	
regina	reginae, f	noun 1	queen	Regal	
regnum	regni, n	noun 2	kingdom	Region	
rego	regere, rexi, rectus	verb 3	rule	Reign, Regal	
regredior	regredi, regressus sum	verb 3 deponent	go back, return	To regress	
relinquo	relinquere, reliqui, relictus	verb 3	leave, leave behind	To relinquish	
res	rei, f	noun 5	thing, matter, event	-	***
resisto	resistere, restiti + dative	verb 3	resist	-	
respondeo	respondere, respondi, responsus	verb 2	reply	Response	
rex	regis, m	noun 3	king	Regal, Regency, Regicide	
rideo	ridere, risi	verb 2	laugh, smile	Ridicule	
rogo	rogare, rogavi, rogatus	verb 1	ask, ask for	To interrogate	
Roma	Romae, f (Romae: at/in Rome)	noun 1	Rome	-	
Romanus	Romana, Romanum	adjective	Roman	-	
sacer	sacra, sacrum	adjective	sacred	Sacrifice, sacrificial (similar to the noun sacerdos, sacerdotis -	

				meaning: priest)	
saepe	indeclinable	adverb	often	-	
saevus	saeva, saevum	adjective	savage, cruel	-	
saluto	salutare, salutavi, salutatus	verb 1	greet	Salutations	
sanguis	sanguinis, m	noun 3	blood	Sanguine	
scelestus	scelestus, scelestum	adjective	wicked	Scelerous	
scelus	sceleris, n	noun 3	crime	-	
scio	scire, scivi, scitus	verb 4	know	Omniscient, Conscience, Science	
scribo	scribere, scripsi, scriptus	verb 3	write	Script, Scribe, Scripture	
se	sui	pronoun	himself, herself, itself, themselves	-	
sed	indeclinable	conjunction	but	-	
sedeo	sedere, sedi	verb 2	sit	Settle, Sedation, Sediment	
semper	indeclinable	adverb	always	Sempervirent	
senator	senatoris, m	noun 3	senator	-	
senex	senis, m	noun 3	old man	Senile	
sentio	sentire, sensi, sensus	verb 4	feel, notice	To sense, Senses, Sensation, Sensory	
sequor	sequi, secutus sum	verb 3 deponent	follow	Sequence, Prosecution	
servo	servare, servavi, servatus	verb 1	save, protect, keep	To serve	***
servus	servi, m	noun 2	slave	Servitude, To serve	
si	indeclinable	conjunction	if	-	
sic	indeclinable	adverb	thus, in this way	-	
silva	silvae, f	noun 1	wood	-	

simul	indeclinable	adverb	at the same time	Simultaneous	
simulac, simulatque	indeclinable	conjunction	as soon as	-	
sine		preposition	without	-	
soleo	solere, solitus sum	verb 2	be accustomed	Insolent, Insolence	
solus	sola, solum	adjective	alone, lonely, only, on one's own	Sole, Solitude, Solace	
specto	spectare, spectavi, spectatus	verb 1	look at, watch	Spectator, To spectate	
spero	sperare, speravi, speratus	verb 1	hope, expect	Prosperous, Prosperity	
spes	spei, f	noun 5	hope	Prosperity	
statim	indeclinable	adverb	at once, immediately	-	
sto	stare, steti	verb 1	stand	Stance, State, Stature, Stationary	
stultus	stulta, stultum	adjective	stupid, foolish	To stupify, to stultify	
sub		preposition	under, beneath	-	
subito	indeclinable	adverb	suddenly	-	
sum	esse, fui	verb irregular	be	-	
summus	summa, summum	adjective	highest, greatest, top (of)	A sum, Summit, Summation	
supero	superare, superavi, superatus	verb 1	overcome, overpower	Superior	
surgo	surgere, surrexi	verb 3	get up, stand up, rise	Surge	
suus	sua, suum	pronoun	his, her, its, their (own)	-	
taberna	tabernae, f	noun 1	shop, inn	Tavern, Tabernacle	

taceo	tacere, tacui, tacitus	verb 2	be silent, be quiet	Taciturn, Reticent	
talis	tale	adjective	such, of such a kind	-	
tam	indeclinable	adverb	so	-	
tamen	indeclinable	adverb	however	-	
tandem	indeclinable	adverb	at last, finally	-	
tantus	tanta, tantum	adjective	so great, such a great	-	
tempestas	tempestatis, f	noun 3	storm	Tempest	
templum	templi, n	noun 2	temple	-	
tempus	temporis, n	noun 3	time	Temporal	
teneo	tenere, tenui, tentus	verb 2	hold	Tenant, To obtain, To maintain	
terra	terrae, f	noun 1	ground, land, country	Terracotta, Territory	***
terreo	terrere, terrui, terrītus	verb 2	frighten	To terrify	
timeo	timere, timui	verb 2	fear, be afraid	Intimidate	
tollo	tollere, sustuli, sublatus	verb 3	raise, lift up, hold up	Tolerate, To extoll	
tot	indeclinable	adjective	so many	-	
totus	tota, totum	adjective	whole	Total, Totality	
trado	tradere, tradidi, traditus	verb 3	hand over, hand down	Trade	
traho	trahere, traxi, tractus	verb 3	drag	Tractor	
trans		preposition	across	Transatlantic	
tristis	triste	adjective	sad	-	
tu	tui	pronoun	you (singular)	-	
tum	indeclinable	adverb	then	-	
turba	turbae, f	noun 1	crowd	Turbulent, Disturbance	
tuus	tua, tuum	pronoun	your (singular),	-	

			yours		
ubi	indeclinable	adverb	where? where, when	-	
umquam	indeclinable	adverb	ever	-	
unde?	indeclinable	adverb	from where?	-	
urbs	urbis, f	noun 3	city	Urban	
ut	indeclinable + subjunctive	conjunction	that, so that, in order that	-	***
ut	indeclinable + indicative	conjunction	as, when	-	***
uxor	uxoris, f	noun 3	wife	Uxorious	
validus	valida, validum	adjective	strong	Validation, Valedictorian, Prevalent	
vehementer	indeclinable	adverb	violently, loudly	Vehemently	
vendo	vendere, vendidi, venditus	verb 3	sell	Vendor, Vending Machine	
venio	venire, veni	verb 4	come	Venture, Preventative	
verbum	verbi, n	noun 2	word	Verb, Verbal	
verto	vertere, verti, versus	verb 3	turn	Conversion, To avert, Vertex	
vester	vestra, vestrum	pronoun	your (plural), yours	-	
via	viae, f	noun 1	street, road, way	Viaduct, Via, Obvious, Aviator	
victoria	victoriae, f	noun 1	victory	-	
video	videre, vidi, visus	verb 2	see	Video, Visability, Supervisor, Visible	
videor	videri, visus sum	verb 2 deponent	seem, appear	Vision, Visual	
villa	villae, f	noun 1	house, country villa	-	
vinco	vincere, vici, victus	verb 3	conquer, win, be victorious	Victor, Convince, Invincible,	

				Victorious	
vinum	vini, n	noun 2	wine	Vine	
vir	viri, m	noun 2	man	Virile, Virtue, Triumvirate	
virtus	virtutis, f	noun 3	courage, virtue	Virtue	
vita	vitae, f	noun 1	life	Vital, Vitality, Vitamin	
vivo	vivere, vixi	verb 3	live, be alive	Vivacious, Survivor, Vivid, Revival	
voco	vocare, vocavi, vocatus	verb 1	call	Vocal, Evocation	
volo	velle, volui	verb irregular	want, wish, be willing	Voluntary, Benevolent, Malevolent	
vos	vestrum	pronoun	you (plural)	-	
vox	vocis, f	noun 3	voice, shout	-	
vulnero	vulnerare, vulneravi, vulneratus	verb 1	wound, injure	Vulnerable, Vulnerability	
vulnus	vulneris, n	noun 3	wound	Vulnerable	