



**AS Level VOCAB LIST: THE WHOLE VOCAB LIST ~ with
Derivatives: Latin H043, H443 (from 2016)**

AS LEVEL RESTRICTED/DEFINED VOCAB LIST: AS Level

VOCAB LIST: ~ with Derivatives:

- Use the derivatives to aid learning the meanings of the words by linking it to previously known English vocabulary.
- ******* Words are starred if **extra attention** needs to be paid to more than one key meaning.
 - For example: altus, a, um - can mean high or deep (the meaning relies on the context)

Latin (highlighted if also found in GCSE Restricted Vocab List)	Notes	Part of Speech	Classification	Meaning(s)	Derivatives/ Tips for memorization:
a, ab	+ abl	prep	general	from, by	-
absum	abesse, afui	verb irreg	general	be absent, be away, be distant	Ab + sum
ac	indeclinable	conjunction	general	and	-
atque	indeclinable	conjunction	general	and	-
accido	accidere, accidi	verb 3	general	happen	Accident, Accidental
accipio	accipere, accepi, acceptus	verb 3	general	accept, take in, receive, hear	Acceptance
acer	acris, acre	adj	general	keen, sharp, fierce	Acrid, Acid
acies	aciei, f	noun 5	military	line, battle line, army	-
ad	+ acc	prep	general	to, towards, at, about, near	In addition, To add to
addo	addere, addidi, additus	verb 3	general	add, join	To add, In addition
adeo	indeclinable	adverb	general	so much, so greatly, to such an extent	Ad + eo (adv - meaning: there, so much)
adhuc	indeclinable	adverb	general	till now, still	Ad + huc (adv -



					meaning: here)
adimo	adimere, ademi, adeptus	verb 3	general	take away, remove	Ad + emo, To adeem
adipiscor	adipisci, adeptus sum	verb 3 dep	general	obtain	Ad + apiscor, Adept
adiuvo	adiuvare, adiuvi, adiutus	verb 1	general	help	To adjuvate
adsum	adesse, adfui	verb irreg	general	be here, be present	Ad + sum
adulescens	adulescentis, m	noun 3	general	youth, young man	Adolescent, Adolescence
advenio	advenire, adveni	verb 4	general	arrive	Ad + venio, Advent, Adventist
adversus	+ acc	prep	general	against, towards	Adverse, Versus
adversus		adverb	general	against, opposite	Adverse, Versus
aedificium	aedificii, n	noun 2	general	building	To edify, Edifice
aedifico	aedificare, aedificavi, aedificatus	verb 1	general	build	To edify, Edifice
aequus	aequa, aequum	adj	general	equal, fair, favourable, calm	Equal, To equate, Equator
ager	agri, m	noun 2	general	field, land, territory	Agricultural, Agriculture
aggredior	aggredi, aggressus sum	verb 3 dep	military	attack, approach	Ad + gredior
agmen	agminis, n	noun 3	military	column of men, army	Agminated
ago	agere, egi, actus	verb 3	general	do, act, drive	To agitate, Agitation
gratias ago		verb phrase	general	thank, give thanks	-
aliquis	aliquid	pron	general	someone, something, anyone, anything	-
alius	alia, aliud	pron and adj	general	other, one, another, else	Alias, Alibi
alii ... alii		pron	general	some ... others	-
alter	altera, alterum	pron and adj	general	the other, one (of two), another, a second	Ulterior
altus	alta, altum	adj	general	high, deep	Altitude
ambulo	ambulare, ambulavi	verb 1	general	walk	Amble, To amble
amica	amicae f	noun 1	general	girl-friend, female friend	Amicable



amicus	amici m	noun 2	general	friend	Amicable
amitto	amittere, amisi, amissus	verb 3	general	lose	A + mitto, amiss, To be amiss
amo	amare, amavi, amatus	verb 1	general	love, like	Amorous, Amor
amor	amoris, m	noun 3	general	love	Amorous, Amor
an	indeclinable	conjunction	general	or	-
ancilla	ancillae, f	noun 1	domestic	slave-girl, slave-woman	Ancillary
angustus	angusta, angustum	adj	general	narrow, confined	Anguish
animadverto	animadvertere, animadverti, animadversus	verb 3	general	notice, observe	"To turn your spirit/mind"
animus	animi, m	noun 2	general	spirit, soul, mind, courage	To animate, Animus, animagus (Harry Potter)
annus	anni, m	noun 2	general	year	Anniversary, Annal, Annual
ante	+ acc	prep	general	before, in front of	To anticipate, Antecedent, Antiquity, Antique
antea	indeclinable	adverb	general	before, previously	Similar to ante + acc meaning: before
antequam	indeclinable	conjunction	general	before	To anticipate, Antecedent, Antiquity, Antique
aperio	aperire, aperui, apertus	verb 4	general	open, reveal, disclose	To appear
appareo	apparere, apparui	verb 2	general	appear	-
appropinquo	appropinquare, appropinquavi + dat	verb 1	general	approach, come near to	Ad + propinquo
apud	+ acc	prep	domestic	among, at the house of, according to, in the opinion of	-
aqua	aquae, f	noun 1	general	water	Aqua, Aquatic, Aquarius
aquila	aquilae, f	noun 1	military	eagle, standard	-
ara	arae, f	noun 1	religious	altar	-
arbor	arboris, f	noun 3	general	tree	Arboreal, Arbor



arcesso	arcessere, arcessivi, arcessitus	verb 3	general	summon, send for	-
argentum	argenti, n	noun 2	general	silver, money	Argent, Argentina (Land of Silver)
arma	armorum, n pl	noun 2	military	arms, weapons, armour	Arms, Armory, Army
ars	artis, f	noun 3	general	art, skill	Artisan, Artist
ascendo	ascendere, ascendi, ascensus	verb 3	general	climb, go up	To ascend
at	indeclinable	conjunction	general	but	-
attonitus	attonita, attonitum	adj	general	astonished, thunder-struck	-
audax	audacis	adj	military	bold, daring	Audacious, Audacity
audeo	audere, ausus sum	verb semi-dep.	military	dare	Audacious, Audacity
audio	audire, audivi, auditus	verb 4	general	hear, listen to	Audio, Audible, Audio-book
aufero	auferre, abstuli, ablatus	verb 3	general	take away, carry off, steal	Ab + fero
augeo	augere, auxi, auctus	verb 2	general	increase, exaggerate	To augment, Augmentation
aut	indeclinable	conjunction	general	or, either	-
autem	indeclinable	conjunction	general	but, however	-
auxilium	auxilii, n	noun 2	military	help; (pl) (auxiliary) troops	Auxiliary, Auxiliary troops, Auxiliary verb
bellum	belli, n	noun 2	military	war	Bellicose, Rebellion, Antebellum
bene	indeclinable	adverb	general	well	Benefit, Beneficial, Beneficiary
beneficium	beneficii, n	noun 2	general	kindness, service, favour	Beneficial, Beneficiary
bibo	bibere, bibi	verb 3	domestic	drink	Bibulous
bis	indeclinable	adverb	general	twice	Bi-sexual, Bi-way
bona	bonorum, n pl	noun 2	general	goods, possessions, property	-
bonus	bona, bonum	adj	general	good	Bonus
brevis	breve	adj	general	short, brief	Brief



cado	cadere, cecidi, casus	verb 3	general	fall, perish	Casualty, Accident, Incident, To circumcise, Decisive, Concise
caedes	caedis, f	noun 3	military	slaughter, killing, murder	Cadaver, Decay, Casualty, Accident, Incident,
caelum	caeli, n	noun 2	religious	sky, heaven	Celestial, Ceiling
campus	campi, m	noun 2	military	plain, field	Camp, Campus Martius
canis	canis, m and f	noun 3	domestic	dog	Canine
cano	canere, cecini, cantus	verb 3	general	sing, sound, play (of trumpets etc.)	Cantrip, Chant, Incantation, Enchance
capio	capere, cepi, captus (in compounds -icio)	verb 3	military	take, catch, capture	Captivation, Captive, Captivity, Captor, Capture, Concept,
captivus	captivi, m	noun 2	military	captive, prisoner	Captive, Captor
caput	capitis, n	noun 3	general	head, person, life, capital	Capital
carus	cara, carum	adj	domestic	dear	Careful, Cared for
castra	castrorum, n pl	noun 2	military	camp	Castle
causa	causae, f	noun 1	legal	cause, reason, case	Cause
causa + gen		noun 1	general	for the sake of	-
caveo	cavere, cavi, cautus	verb 2	general	beware (of), take care	Cautious, Caution, Precaution
cedo	cedere, cessi, cessus	verb 3	military	yield, give up;	Cease, Cessation, Concede, Concession
Prefix + cedo	cedere, cessi, cessus	verb 3	military	in compounds: go	Secession, To succeed Procession, Predecessor
celer	celeris, celere	adj	general	quick	Celerity, To accelerate, Acceleration
celo	celare, celavi, celatus	verb 1	general	hide, conceal	To conceal, Concealment
cena	cenae, f	noun 1	domestic	dinner, meal	-
centurio	centurionis, m	noun 3	military	centurion	-
cerno	cernere, crevi, cretus	verb 3	general	see, perceive, decree	To discern, Discernment, Discernible



certamen	certaminis, n	noun 3	military	contest, battle, struggle	Certo (to contend) + men (suffix - makes it a noun)
certus	certa, certum	adj	general	certain, sure, fixed	-
certiorem facere		verb phrase	general	inform	-
ceteri	ceterae, cetera	adj	general	the rest, the other	Et cetera (and other things), etc
cibus	cibi, m	noun 2	domestic	food	Cibation
cingo	cingere, cinxi, cinctus	verb 3	general	surround, enclose, gird	Succinct
circum	+ acc	prep	general	around, about	Circular, Circle, To encircle, To circulate
circa	+ acc	prep	general	around, about	Circular, Circle, To encircle, To circulate
civis	civis, m and f	noun 3	political	citizen	Civil, Civil Service, Civilian
civitas	civitatis, f	noun 3	political	citizenship, state, city, tribe	Civil, Civil Service, Civilian
clades	cladis, f	noun 3	military	disaster, loss, defeat	-
clam	indeclinable	adverb	general	secretly	Derives from verb: celo (to hide), Clandestine
clamo	clamare, clamavi, clamatus	verb 1	general	shout, exclaim, proclaim	To exclaim, Exclamation, Clamour
clamor	clamoris, m	noun 3	general	shout, uproar, noise	To exclaim, Exclamation, Clamour
clarus	clara, clarum	adj	general	clear, famous, distinguished	Clarity, To clarify, Declaration
coepi	coepisse, coeptus	verb defective	general	began	-
cogito	cogitare, cogitavi, cogitatus	verb 1	general	think, consider	Cognitive, Cognition
cognosco	cognoscere, cognovi, cognitus	verb 3	general	get to know, find out, learn	Cognitive
cogo	cogere, coegi, coactus	verb 3	general	force, compel, drive, assemble	Co + ago, Cogent
cohors	cohortis, f	noun 3	military	cohort, company	-
colo	colere, colui, cultus	verb 3	general	cultivate, worship, honour	Cult, Cultivator, Culture



comes	comitis, m and f	noun 3	military	comrade, companion	Committed, Committing
committo	committere, commisi, commissus	verb 3	military	commit, fight, begin (battle)	Co + mitto, Committed, Commitment
comparo	comparare, comparavi, comparatus	verb 1	general	prepare, provide, obtain, compare	Co + paro
condemno	condemnare, condemnavi, condemnatus	verb 1	legal	convict, condemn	Co + demno
condo	condere, condidi, conditus	verb 3	general	found, establish, hide	Co + do, Condition, Condominium, Condo
confero	conferre, contuli, conlatus	verb irreg	general	collect, compare, contribute, bestow	Co + fero, To confer
conficio	conficere, confeci, confectus	verb 3	general	complete, wear out	Co + facio, Confectionary
confido	confidere, confisus sum + dat	verb semi-dep	general	trust, believe, have confidence (in)	Co + fido, Confidence, To confide
coniunx	coniugis, m and f	noun 3	domestic	husband, wife, spouse	Conjugal,
conor	conari, conatus sum	verb 1 dep	general	try	Conative, Conation
consilium	consilii, n	noun 2	political	council, plan, advice, prudence	Counsel, Consolation, Consiliary
consisto	consistere, constitui, constitus	verb 3	military	halt, stand, stand firm	To consist, Consistent
conspicio	conspicere, conspexi, conspectus	verb 3	general	notice, observe, see	Co + spicio, Conspicuous
constituo	constituere, constitui, constitutus	verb 3	general	decide, establish	Co + stituo
consul	consulis, m	noun 3	political	consul	Consul, Consular
consulo	consulere, consului, consultus	verb 3	general	consult, consider, advise	To consult, Consultation, Constitution
consumo	consumere, consumpsi, consumptus	verb 3	general	eat, consume, spend	Consumption



contendo	contendere, contendi, contentus	verb 3	military	hurry, march, contend, fight	Contention, To convene
contra	+ acc	prep	military	against	Controversial, Contraception, Contradiction, Contrafactual
copiae	copiarum, f pl	noun 1	military	troops, forces, supplies	Copious, Cornucopia
corpus	corporis, n	noun 3	general	body	Corporal, Corpus, Corpus Christi
corripio	corripere, corripui, correptus	verb 3	military	seize, carry off	Co + rapio
cotidie	indeclinable	adverb	general	every day, daily	-
cras	indeclinable	adverb	general	tomorrow	Procrastinate
credo	credere, credidi, creditus + dat	verb 3	general	believe, trust, entrust	Credit, To accredit, Credible, Credulous, Credulity
crimen	criminis, n	noun 3	legal	accusation, charge, crime	Criminal, Criminality
crudelis	crudele	adj	general	cruel	Crude
culpa	culpae, f	noun 1	general	fault, blame	Culpability
cum	indeclinable	conjunction	general	when, since, although	-
cum	+ abl	prep	general	with	-
cunctus	cuncta, cunctum	adj	general	all, whole	-
cupidus	cupida, cupidum + gen	adj	general	eager (for), greedy	Cupid, Cupidity
cupio	cupere, cupivi, cupitus	verb 3	general	desire, wish, want	Cupid, Cupidity
cur?	indeclinable	adverb	general	why?	-
cura	curae, f	noun 1	general	care, charge, anxiety	Curator, Incurable, To secure
curo	curare, curavi, curatus	verb 1	general	care for, cure	To curate, Incurable
curo + gerundive				get something done	-
curro	currere, cucurri, cursus	verb 3	general	run	Course



custodio	custodire, custodivi, custoditus	verb 4	military	guard	Custodian, Custody
custos	custodis, m and f	noun 3	military	guard	Custodian
de	+ abl	prep	general	about, from, down from	-
dea	deae, f	noun 1	religious	goddess	Deity, Deification
debeo	debere, debui, debitus	verb 2	general	owe, ought	Debtor, Debt
decipio	decipere, decepi, deceptus	verb 3	general	deceive	De + Cipio
defendo	defendere, defendi, defensus	verb 3	military	defend	-
defessus	defessa, defessum	adj	general	tired	Not derived - but idea of tiredness = defeat, defeated
deinde, dein	indeclinable	adverb	general	then, next, afterwards	-
deleo	delere, delevi, deletus	verb 2	military	destroy	Delete
denique	indeclinable	adverb	general	at last, finally, in short	-
descendo	descendere, descendi, descensus	verb 3	general	descend, come down	To descend
desino	desinere, desii, desitus	verb 3	general	cease	De + sino
despero	desperare, desperavi, desperatus	verb 1	general	despair	De + spero
deus	dei, m	noun 2	religious	god	Deity, Deification
dexter	dextra, dextrum	adj	general	right, on the right, right hand	Dexterous
dextra	dextrae, f	noun 1	general	right hand, right side	Dexterous, Dexterity
dico	dicere, dixi, dictus	verb 3	general	say, speak, tell	To dictate, Dictation, Dictator
dies	diei, m, occasionally f	noun 5	general	day	Diary, Meridian
difficilis	difficile	adj	general	difficult	-
dignitas	dignitatis, f	noun 3	political	rank, dignity, importance, honour	Dignify, Dignitary, Dignity, Disdain,



					Indignance,
dignus	digna, dignum + abl	adj	general	worthy (of), deserving (of)	Dignify, Dignitary, Dignity, Disdain, Indignance,
diligens	diligentis	adj	general	careful, diligent	Diligent
dimitto	dimittere, dimisi, dimissus	verb 3	military	dismiss, scatter	De + mitto
dirus	dira, dirum	adj	general	dreadful	Dire
discedo	discedere, discessi	verb 3	general	depart, leave	Decease, discess,
disco	discere, didici	verb 3	general	learn	Discourse, (School-Disco)
dissimilis	dissimile	adj	general	different	De + similis, e
diu	indeclinable	adverb	general	for a long time	Derived from dies (day - length of time)
dives	divitis	adj	general	rich	Disinvestment, Divest, Divestiture, Divestment
divitiae	divitiarum, f pl	noun 1	general	riches, wealth	Divest, Divestiture, Divestment
divido	dividere, divisi, divisus	verb 3	general	divide, separate	-
do	dare, dedi, datus	verb 1	general	give	Donate, Doner
doceo	docere, docui, doctus	verb 2	general	teach, inform	Doctor, Document, Doctrine
doleo	dolere, dolui	verb 2	general	hurt, be in pain, lament	Condole, Condolence, Condolent, Dolor
dolor	doloris, m	noun 3	general	pain, sorrow, anger	Condole, Condolence, Condolent, Dolor
dolus	doli, m	noun 2	general	trick, fraud	Derived from Ancient Greek - δόλος (trick, fraud)
domina	dominae, f	noun 2	domestic	mistress	Dominatrix
dominus	domini, m	noun 2	domestic	master	Domination, To dominate
domus	domus, f	noun 4	domestic	house, home	Domain, Dominion
donum	doni, n	noun 2	general	gift, present	Donor, Donation
dormio	dormire, dormivi	verb 4	domestic	sleep	Dormant, Dormitory



dubito	dubitare, dubitavi, dubitatus	verb 1	general	doubt, hesitate	Dubious
dubius	dubia, dubium	adj	general	doubtful, wavering, uncertain	Dubious
duco	ducere, duxi, ductus	verb 3	military	lead, take, marry, consider	Duct, Duke
dum	indeclinable	conjunction	general	while, until, provided that	-
durus	dura, durum	adj	general	hard, harsh, rough	Durable, Duration, To endure
dux	ducis, m	noun 3	military	leader, general, ruler	Duke, Duct
e, ex	+ abl	prep	general	from, out of; (in compounds) out	-
efficio	efficere, effeci, effectus	verb 3	general	carry out, accomplish	E + facio, Efficient, Effect, Effective
effugio	effugere, effugi	verb 3	military	escape	Refugee, Refuge
egeo	egere, egui + gen or abl	verb 2	general	need, be in want of, lack	-
ego	mei	pron	general	I, me	Ego
egredior	egredi, egressus sum	verb 3 dep	general	go out, come out	To egress
emo	emere, emi, emptus	verb 3	general	buy	Redeem
enim	indeclinable	conjunction	general	for	-
eo	indeclinable	adverb	general	thither	Adeo (too much, ad + eo), eo can also mean so much
eo	ire, i(v)i	verb irreg	general	go	Exit, Circuit
epistula	epistulae, f	noun 1	general	letter	Epistle, Epistolary
eques	equis, m	noun 3	military	knight, horseman, (pl) cavalry	-
equus	equi, m	noun 2	military	horse	Equestrian, Equine
erga	+ acc	prep	general	towards	-
ergo	indeclinable	adverb	general	therefore	Ergo
erro	errare, erravi, erratus	verb 1	general	wander, make a mistake	To err, Error, Erratic, Errant
et	indeclinable	conjunction	general	and, both	-
etiam	indeclinable	adverb	general	also, even, still	Et + iam



etsi	indeclinable	conjunction	general	although	Et + si
excipio	excipere, excepi, exceptus	verb 3	general	receive, take, welcome	Ex + capio
excito	excitare, excitavi, excitatus	verb 1	general	wake, rouse, excite	Ex + cito
exemplum	exempli, n	noun 2	general	example, precedent	-
exercitus	exercitus, m	noun 4	military	army	Exercise
exilium	exilii, n	noun 2	political	exile	-
exitium	exitii, n	noun 2	general	ruin, destruction	Exit, Exeo (to go out) + itium
exspecto	exspectare, exspectavi, exspectatus	verb 1	general	wait for, expect	Expect
extra	+ acc	prep & adverb	general	outside, beyond	Extradition, To extradite
facilis	facile	adj	general	easy	To facilitate
facinus	facinoris, n	noun 3	legal	crime, outrage, deed	Derived from facio (to do)
facio	facere, feci, factus (in compounds - ficio)	verb 3	general	make, do	Effect, Factor, Proficient
fallo	fallere, fefelli, falsus	verb 3	general	deceive, cheat	To falsify, Fail, Failure, Fallacious, Fallacy, Fallibility, Fallible, False
fama	famae, f	noun 1	general	rumour, fame, glory	Infamous
familia	familiae, f	noun 1	domestic	family, household	Familial
faveo	favere, favi, + dat	verb 2	general	favour, support	Favourite, Favour
felix	felicis	adj	general	fortunate, happy, prosperous	-
femina	feminae, f	noun 1	general	woman	Feminine, Female
fere	indeclinable	adverb	general	nearly, about	-
fero	ferre, tuli, latus	verb irreg	general	bear, carry, bring, say	Ferry, To collate, To refer, To defer, To confer, To interfere, To prefer
ferox	ferocis	adj	military	fierce, cruel, brave	Ferocious



ferrum	ferri, n	noun 2	military	iron, sword	Ferrous, Ferrous, Iron in periodic table: Fe (from Ferrum)
festino	festinare, festinavi	verb 1	general	hurry	Festinate, Infest
fidelis	fidele	adj	general	trustworthy, faithful, loyal	Fidelity, Infidelity
fides	fidei, f	noun 5	general	trust, faith, confidence, loyalty	Infidelity, Confidant, Confidante, Confide, Confidence, Confident, Confidential, Confidentiality, Defiance
fido	fidere, fisis sum + dat or abl	verb 3 semi-dep	general	trust, rely upon	Confidant, Confidante, Confide, Confidence, Confident, Confidential
filia	filiae, f	noun 1	domestic	daughter	Filial, Filicide, Affiliate
filius	filii, m	noun 2	domestic	son	Filial, Affiliate, Filicide
finis	finis, m	noun 3	general	end, boundary, pl territory	To define, Finish, Finite, Finito, Definite
fio	fieri, factus sum	verb irreg	general	become, be made, happen	-
flamma	flammae, f	noun 1	general	blaze, flame, passion	-
flumen	fluminis, n	noun 3	general	river	Flume
foedus	foederis, n	noun 3	military	treaty, agreement	Federation, Confederate, Federacy, Federal
fortasse	indeclinable	adverb	general	perhaps	Derived from Fortuna Esse (what fate is to be)
forte	indeclinable	adverb	general	by chance	-
fortis	forte	adj	military	brave, strong, bold	Fortitude, Fortress, To fortify
fortuna	fortunae, f	noun 1	religious	fate, luck, fortune (good or bad)	Fortune, Fortuna (Roman Goddess for Fate)
forum	fori, n	noun 2	general	forum, market place	-
frango	frangere, fregi, fractus	verb 3	general	break, crush	Fracture, Diffractation, Fractal, Fraction, Fragile, Fragility, Fragment



frater	fratris, m	noun 3	domestic	brother	Fraternity, Fraternal
frigus	frigoris, n	noun 3	general	cold	Fridge, Refridgerator, Frigid
frumentum	frumenti, n	noun 2	general	corn, grain	Frumenty (medieval European Porridge dish made from grains)
frustra	indeclinable	adverb	general	in vain	Frustrated
fuga	fugae, f	noun 1	military	flight, escape	Fugitive, Refuge, Refugee, Subterfuge
fugio	fugere, fugi	verb 3	military	flee, run away (from), avoid	Fugitive
fundo	fundere, fudi, fusus	verb 3	military	pour, shed, rout	Diffuse, Font, Fountain, Fondant, Fondue, Found, Foundry, Funnel, Fuse
furor	furoris, m	noun 3	general	rage, fury, madness, passion	Fury, Furious
gaudeo	gaudere, gavisus sum	verb 2 semi-dep	general	rejoice	Joy, Enjoyment, Gaudy
gaudium	gaudii, n	noun 2	general	joy, delight	Gaudy, Enjoyment
gens	gentis, f	noun 3	general	race, people, family, tribe, nation	Gentry, Generation
genus	generis, n	noun 3	general	race, descent, birth, kind	Genre, Generation, Regenerate, Genus, Generator
gero	gerere, gessi, gestus	verb 3	military	bear, wear, wage war, manage	Gesture
gladius	gladii, m	noun 2	military	sword	Gladiator
gratia	gratiae, f	noun 1	general	favour, thanks, esteem	Gracious, To gratify, Gratification, Gratis, Gratitude, Congratulation
gratias ago		verb phrase	general	thank, give thanks	-
gravis	grave	adj	general	heavy, serious, painful, important	Grave, Gravitas
habeo	habere, habui, habitus	verb 2	general	have, hold, consider	Habit, Able, Have
habito	habitare, habitavi,	verb 1	domestic	live, dwell	Habitat



	habitus				
hasta	hastae, f	noun 1	military	spear	Hasta, Hastile
haud	indeclinable	adverb	general	not	-
heri	indeclinable	adverb	general	yesterday	-
hic	haec, hoc	pron	general	this	-
hic	indeclinable	adverb	general	here	-
hiems	hiemis, f	noun 3	general	winter, storm	Hiemal, Winter Hiemal
hinc	indeclinable	adverb	general	from here, hence, henceforth	-
hodie	indeclinable	adverb	general	today	Hoc + die
homo	hominis, m	noun 3	general	man, person	Homo-sapien, Homicide
honor	honoris, m	noun 3	military	honour, esteem, glory	-
hora	horae, f	noun 1	general	hour	-
hortor	hortari, hortatus sum	verb 1 dep	military	urge, encourage	Hortative, To exhort, Exhortation
hortus	horti, m	noun 2	domestic	garden	Horticulture
hospes	hospitis, m	noun 3	domestic	guest, host	Hospitable
hostis	hostis, m	noun 3	military	enemy	Hostile, Hostility
huc	indeclinable	adverb	general	here, to this place	-
humus	humi, f	noun 2	general	ground, earth	Exhume, Exhumation, Humic
iaceo	iacere, iacui	verb 2	general	lie (down)	Adjacent
iacio	iacere, ieci, iactus (in compounds - icio)	verb 3	military	throw	To inject, Injection
iam	indeclinable	adverb	general	now, already	-
non iam (indeclinable)		adverb	general	no longer	Non + iam
ibi	indeclinable	adverb	general	there, then	-
idem	eadem, idem	pron	general	the same	-
idoneus	idonea, idoneum	adj	general	suitable, convenient	Idoneous
igitur	indeclinable	adverb	general	therefore, and so	-
ignis	ignis, m	noun 3	general	fire	To ignite, Igneous, Ignition



ignoro	ignorare, ignoravi, ignoratus	verb 1	general	do not know, be ignorant, misunderstand	Ignorant, Ignoramus
ille	illa, illud	pron	general	that, he, she, it	-
illic	indeclinable	adverb	general	there	-
impedio	impedire, impedivi, impeditus	verb 4	military	delay, hinder, prevent, hamper	To impede, Impediment
imperator	imperatoris, m	noun 3	political	emperor, general, leader	Derived from impero (to command) + ator
imperium	imperii, n	noun 2	political	command, power, empire	Empire
impero	imperare, imperavi, imperatus +dat	verb 1	military	order, command	Imperative
impetus	impetus, m	noun 4	military	attack, impulse	Impetuous, Impetuosity
in	+ abl	prep	general	in, on	-
in	+ acc	prep	general	into, onto, against, towards	-
incendium	incendii, n	noun 2	general	fire	Incendiary
incendo	incendere, incendi, incensus	verb 3	general	burn, set on fire, inflame, rouse	Incendiary
incipio	incipere, incepti, inceptus	verb 3	general	begin	In + capio, To incept, Inception, Inceptive, Incipient, Inconceivable,
incito	incitare, incitavi, incitatus	verb 1	military	urge on, arouse, encourage	In + cito, To incite, Incitation
inde	indeclinable	adverb	general	from there, thereupon, next	In + de
infero	inferre, intuli, illatus/inlatus	verb irreg	military	inflict, bring to, cause, carry against	In + fero, To infer, Inference
signa inferre		verb phrase	military	attack, charge	Literally 'To bring the standards against'
bellum inferre + dat		verb phrase	military	make war on	Literally 'To bring war against'
infra	+ acc	prep & adverb	general	below, beneath	-
ingenium	ingenii, n	noun 2	general	character, ability	Engineer, Ingenious
ingens	ingentis	adj	general	huge	-



ingredior	ingredi, ingressus sum	verb 3 dep	general	enter, undertake	-
inimicus	inimici, m	noun 2	general	(personal) enemy	Inimical
iniquus	iniqua, iniquum	adj	general	unfair, unjust, unfavourable	In + equus
initium	initii, n	noun 2	general	beginning	Initial, Inition
iniuria	iniuriae, f	noun 1	legal	injustice, injury, wrong	In + iuria
inopia	inopiae, f	noun 1	military	shortage, lack, poverty	In + opia
inquam	inquit, inquit	verb irreg	general	say	-
insidiae	insidiarum, f pl	noun 1	military	ambush, trap, trick	Insidious
insignis	insigne	adj	general	distinguished, glorious	In + signis, Insignia
inspicio	inspicere, inspexi, inspectus	verb 3	military	look at, inspect, examine	In + spicio, To inspect
instruo	instruere, instruxi, instructus	verb 3	military	draw up, prepare, equip, supply	In + struo, To instruct
insula	insulae, f	noun 1	domestic	island, block (of apartments)	Insular, Peninsula
intellego	intellegere, intellexi, intellectus	verb 3	general	understand, perceive, realise	Intelligent
inter	+ acc	prep	general	between, among	Interim
interea, interim	indeclinable	adverb	general	meanwhile, in the meantime	Interim, Interval, inter-
interficio	interficere, interfeci, interfectus	verb 3	military	kill	Interfection
intra	+ acc	prep	general	inside, within	Entrance, Intravenous
intro	intrare, intravi, intratus	verb 1	general	enter	Introduction
invenio	invenire, inveni, inventus	verb 4	general	find, discover	To invent, Invention
invito	invitare, invitavi, invitatus	verb 1	general	invite	Invite, Invitation
invitus	invita, invitum	adj	general	unwilling, reluctant	-
ipse	ipsa, ipsum	pron	general	-self	-
ira	irae, f	noun 1	general	anger	Irate
iratus	irata, iratum	adj	general	angry	Irritated



is	ea, id	pron	general	this, that, he, she, it	-
ita	indeclinable	adverb	general	in this way, so, thus	-
ita vero	indeclinable	adverb	general	yes	-
itaque	indeclinable	adverb	general	and so, therefore	Ita + que
iter	itineris, n	noun 3	military	journey, march, way	Itinerary
iterum	indeclinable	adverb	general	again	-
iubeo	iubere, iussi, iussus	verb 2	general	order, command	Iussive, Jussive
iudex	iudicis, m and f	noun 3	legal	judge, juror	Adjudication, Prejudice, Judgement, Judgment
iungo	iungere, iunxi, iunctus	verb 3	general	join, unite, fasten	-
iustus	iusta, iustum	adj	legal	right, just, lawful, complete	-
iuvenis	iuvenis m or adj	noun & adj	general	young man, young	Junior, To rejuvenate, Juvenile,
iuvo	iuvare, iuvi, iutus	verb 1	general	help, please	Similar to adiuvo (to help) which is derived from iuvo
labor	labi, lapsus sum	verb 3 dep	general	glide, slip, fall	To collapse, Collapsible, Elapse, Prolapse
labor	laboris, m	noun 3	general	work, toil, trouble	Labour
laboro	laborare, laboravi	verb 1	general	work, toil, be in difficulty	Labour
laedo	laedere, laesi, laesus	verb 3	military	hurt, injure, harm	Lesion, Allision, Collide, Collision
laetus	laeta, laetum	adj	general	happy, glad	Elated
latus	lata, latum	adj	general	wide, broad	Latitude
latus	lateris, n	noun 3	military	side, wing	Collateral, Lateral
laudo	laudare, laudavi, laudatus	verb 1	general	praise	Laudatory
laus	laudis, f	noun 3	general	praise, honour, credit	Laudatory, Laudable
legatus	legati, m	noun 2	military	(legionary) commander, ambassador, envoy	Delegate, Delegation
legio	legionis, f	noun 3	military	legion	-
lego	legere, legi, lectus	verb 3	general	read, choose	Legible



lentus	lenta, lentum	adj	general	slow	Lentic, Relent
levis	leve	adj	general	light, slight	Levity, To relieve
lex	legis, f	noun 3	legal	law	Legislator, Extralegal, Illegal, Legal, Legality, Legislation,
libens	libentis	adj	general	willing, glad	-
liber	libera, liberum	adj	general	free	Liberal, To liberate
liber	libri, m	noun 2	general	book	Library
liberi	liberorum, m pl	noun 2	domestic	children	-
libero	liberare, liberavi, liberatus	verb 1	legal	set free	Liberation, To liberate
libertas	libertatis, f	noun 3	legal	freedom	Liberation, To liberate
libertus	liberti, m	noun 2	legal	freedman, ex-slave	Liberty
licet	licere, licuit + dat	verb impersonal	general	it is allowed	-
littera	litterae, f (usually pl. with sg. meaning)	noun 1	general	letter	-
litus	litoris, n	noun 3	general	sea-shore, beach	-
locus	loci, m	noun 2	general	place, position, situation, opportunity	Local, Relocate, Dislocate
longus	longa, longum	adj	general	long	-
loquor	loqui, locutus sum	verb 3 dep	general	speak, talk	Locution, Eloquent
lux	lucis, f	noun 3	general	light, daylight	Lucifer, Lucid, Translucent
magister	magistri, m	noun 2	general	teacher, master	Magisterial, Magistery, Magistrate
magnus	magna, magnum	adj	general	big, large, great	Magnitude
magnopere	indeclinable	adverb	general	very much, greatly	Magno + opus (Literally: from very great work)
magis	indeclinable	adverb comp	general	more, rather	Magnitude
malo	malle, malui	verb irreg	general	prefer	Ma + volo
malus	mala, malum	adj	general	evil, bad	Dismal, Malicious, Malevolent
mando	mandare, mandavi, mandatus	verb 1	general	commit, entrust, command	Commandment, Command



mane	indeclinable	adverb	general	in the morning, early	-
maneo	manere, mansi	verb 2	general	remain, stay	Remain
manus	manus, f	noun 4	military	hand, band	Manage, Manual
mare	maris, n	noun 3	general	sea	Marine, Maritime
maritus	mariti, m	noun 2	domestic	husband	Marital
mater	matris, f	noun 3	domestic	mother	Maternal
medius	media, medium	adj	general	middle (of)	Maximum
mens	mentis, f	noun 3	general	mind	Mental, Mensa, Dementia, Mentality
mensis	mensis, m	noun 3	general	month	Menstrual, Menopause
mercator	mercatoris, m	noun 3	general	merchant	-
metus	metus, m	noun 4	general	fear	Meticulous
meus	mea, meum	adj	general	my	-
miles	militis, m	noun 3	military	soldier	Military
minor	minari, minatus sum + dat	verb 1 dep	military	threaten	-
mirabilis	mirabile	adj	general	strange, wonderful	Admirable, Admirability, Admiration, Admirative, To admire, Marvel, Miracle, Miraculous, Mirage
miror	mirari, miratus sum	verb 1 dep	general	wonder at, admire	Mirror, Admire
miser	misera, miserum	adj	general	miserable, wretched, sad	Miserable, a Miser
mitto	mittere, misi, missus	verb 3	general	send, throw, let go	To admit, Admittance
modo	indeclinable	adverb	general	just now, only	-
modus	modi, m	noun 2	general	manner, way, kind	Mode, Model
moenia	moenium, n pl	noun 3	military	city walls, city	Munitions
moneo	monere, monui, monitus	verb 2	general	warn, advise, teach	Monitor
mons	montis, m	noun 3	general	mountain	-
monstro	monstrare, monstravi, monstratus	verb 1	general	show, point out, indicate, instruct	To demonstrate, Demonstration



morbus	morbi, m	noun 2	general	sickness, disease	Morbid, Morbidity
morior	mori, mortuus sum	verb 3 dep	military	die	Mortal, Mortician
mors	mortis, f	noun 3	military	death	Mortal, Mortician, Morient
moror	morari, moratus sum	verb 1 dep	general	delay, linger	Derived from mora, morae (1f) delay
mora	morae, f	noun 1	general	delay	-
mos	moris, m	noun 3	general	habit, custom, (pl) character, morals	Immoral, Immorality, Moral, Morale, Morality
moveo	movere, movi, motus	verb 2	general	move	-
mox	indeclinable	adverb	general	soon	-
mulier	mulieris, f	noun 3	general	woman	Muliebrity, Mulierose
multitudo	multitudinis, f	noun 3	general	crowd, multitude	Multitude
multus	multa, multum	adj	general	much, many	Multitude
munio	munire, munivi, munitus	verb 4	military	fortify, defend, guard	Munitions, Ammunition
munus	muneris, n	noun 3	military	service, duty, present	Common, Commoner, Communism, Communist, Communistic, Community
murus	muri, m	noun 2	general	wall, rampart	Mural
muto	mutare, mutavi, mutatus	verb 1	general	change, alter	To mutate, Mutation
nam	indeclinable	conjunction	general	for	-
narro	narrare, narravi, narratus	verb 1	general	tell, relate	To narrate, Narration
nascor	nasci, natus sum	verb 3 dep	general	am born	Nature, Natal, Native, To impregnate, Neo-natal
natura	naturae, f	noun 1	general	nature	Nature, Natural
nauta	nautae, m	noun 1	military	sailor	Nautical
navigo	navigare, navigavi	verb 1	military	sail	Navigation, To navigate
navis	navis, f	noun 3	military	ship	Navigation, To



					navigate
navis longa			military	warship	Literally 'long ship'
navis oneraria			military	merchant ship	Literally 'loaded/cargo ship' (onerarus, a, um - cargo, burdened)
-ne	indeclinable	particle	general	(introduces question)	-
ne	indeclinable	conjunction	general	lest, that not	-
nec	indeclinable	conjunction	general	and not, nor, neither	-
neque	indeclinable	conjunction	general	and not, nor, neither	-
necesse	indeclinable	adj	general	necessary	-
neco	necare, necavi, necatus	verb 1	military	kill	Necromancy
neglego	neglegere, neglexi, neglectus	verb 3	general	neglect, disregard	Ne + lego
nego	negare, negavi, negatus	verb 1	general	say no, deny, refuse, say that ...not	Ne + aio (to speak)
negotium	negotii, n	noun 2	general	business	Negotiable, To negotiate, Negotiation
nemo	nullius	noun irreg	general	no one, nobody	-
nescio	nescire, nescivi	verb 4	general	not know	Nescient
nihil	indeclinable	noun irreg	general	nothing	-
nisi	indeclinable	conjunction	general	unless, if not, except	-
nobilis	nobile	adj	political	noble, famous	Nobility
noceo	nocere, nocui + dat	verb 2	general	hurt, harm	Noxious
nolo	nolle, nolui	verb irreg	general	not want, be unwilling, refuse	Non + volo
nomen	nominis, n	noun 3	general	name	To nominate
non	indeclinable	adverb	general	not	-
nondum	indeclinable	adverb	general	not yet	Non + dum
nonne?	indeclinable	adverb	general	surely?	-
nonnulli	nonnullae, nonnulla	adj	general	some, several	-
nos	nostrum / nostri	pron	general	we, us	-
noster	nostra, nostrum	pron	general	our	-
notus	nota, notum	adj	general	known, well-known,	Notable, Noted



				famous	
novi	notus (perfect with present meaning)	verb 3	general	know	Known, To innovate
novus	nova, novum	adj	general	new, fresh, recent	Novel, Innovation, Novice
nox	noctis, f	noun 3	general	night	Nocturnal
noctu				by night	Ablative of nox, noctis
nullus	nulla, nullum	adj	general	no, none, not any	Non + Ullus (makes it negative)
num	indeclinable	adverb	general	surely...not, whether	-
numerus	numeri, m	noun 2	general	number	Numeral
numquam	indeclinable	adverb	general	never	Non + umquam
nunc	indeclinable	adverb	general	now	-
nuntio	nuntiare, nuntiavi, nuntiatus	verb 1	general	announce, report	Annunciation
nuntius	nuntii, m	noun 2	military	messenger, message, news	Announce, Annunciation, Denunciation
ob	+ acc	prep	general	because of, on account of	-
obliviscor	oblivisci, oblitus sum	verb 3 dep	general	forget	Oblivious, Oblivion
obses	obsidis m and f	noun 3	military	hostage	Obsession, Obsessive
obsideo	obsidere, obsedi, obsessus	verb 2	military	besiege, blockade	Ob + sedeo
obviam eo	ire, i(v)i + dat	verb phrase	military	meet, go to meet, oppose, resist	-
occasio	occasionis, f	noun 3	general	opportunity, occasion	-
occido	occidere, occidi, occisus	verb 3	military	kill	Occult, Occidental
occupo	occupare, occupavi, occupatus	verb 1	military	seize, take possession of, occupy	Occupation
oculus	oculi, m	noun 2	general	eye	Ocular, Binocular, Oculus Rift
odi	odisse (perfect with present)	verb irreg	general	hate	Odious, Odium



	meaning)				
odium	odii, n	noun 2	general	hatred	Odious, Odium
odio est + dat		verb phrase		be hated by	-
offero	offerre, obtuli, oblatu	verb irreg	general	present, offer	Ob + fero
officium	officii, n	noun 2	political	duty, task, function	Office, Official
olim	indeclinable	adverb	general	once, formerly, one day	-
omitto	omittere, omisi, omissus	verb 3	general	neglect, disregard, make no mention of	To omit, Omittance
omnis	omne	adj	general	all, every	Omnibus, Omniscience, Omnivore
omnino		adverb	general	altogether, at all, entirely	-
onus	oneris, n	noun 3	general	burden, load	Onerous
opera	operae, f	noun 1	general	work, effort, attention, trouble	Opera, Operation, To operate, Operational
operam do		verb phrase	general	I take pains, give attention (to)	-
oportet	oportere, oportuit	verb 2 impersonal	general	be necessary, ought, must	-
oppidum	oppidi, n	noun 2	military	town	-
opprimo	opprimere, oppressi, oppressus	verb 3	military	overwhelm, crush, weigh down	Oppression
oppugno	oppugnare, oppugnavi, oppugnatus	verb 1	military	attack	Pugnacious
(ops)	opis, f	noun 3	military	help; (pl) resources, riches	Copious, Inopulent, Opulence, Opulent
opus	operis, n	noun 3	general	work, toil, construction	Opera, Operation, To operate, Operational
opus est, esse, fuit + abl (impersonal)		verb phrase	general	there is need (of)	-
ora	orae, f	noun 1	general	coast	-
oratio	orationis, f	noun 3	legal	speech	Orator, Oration



ordo	ordinis, m	noun 3	military	rank, order, line	-
orior	oriri, ortus sum	verb 4 dep	general	rise, start, originate	Abort, Abortion, Disorient, Disorientation, Orient, Oriental,
orno	ornare, ornavi, ornatus	verb 1	general	adorn, decorate, provide, equip	Ornate, Decoration, To Decorate
oro	orare, oravi, oratus	verb 1	general	beg	Oration, Oratory
os	oris, n	noun 3	general	mouth, face	Oriface, Orthodontis
ostendo	ostendere, ostendi, ostentus	verb 3	general	show, point out, indicate	Ostentatious
otium	otii, n	noun 2	general	leisure, idleness, peace	Otiose, Otiosity, To Negotiate,
paene	indeclinable	adverb	general	almost, nearly	Pen-ultimate
palam	indeclinable	adverb	general	openly	-
par	paris	adj	general	equal	Par, on-par
parco	parcere, peperci + dat	verb 3	military	spare	-
parens	parentis, m and f	noun 3	domestic	parent; (pl) relations	Parent, Parental
pareo	parere, parui + dat	verb 2	general	obey	Parent, Parental, Post-partem
pario	parere, peperci, partus	verb 3	general	bear (a child), win, acquire, gain, secure	-
paro	parare, paravi, paratus	verb 1	general	prepare, provide	Preparation
pars	partis, f	noun 3	general	part, some, direction	Partial
parvus	parva, parvum	adj	general	small	Pravity
passim	indeclinable	adverb	general	in all directions, far and wide, everywhere	Derived from verb pando, pandere, pandi, passus (to spread), pass (idea of spreading out)
passus	passus, m	noun 4	general	pace	Compass, Encompass, Pace, Passage
mille passus (pl milia passuum)				mile	1000 paces = around 1000 meters which is what the Ancients



					thought a mile was
pater	patris, m	noun 3	domestic	father	Paternal
patior	pati, passus sum	verb 3 dep	general	suffer, endure, allow	Patience, Pass
patria	patriae, f	noun 1	political	homeland, native land	Patriot, Patriotic
pauci	paucae, pauca	adj plural	general	few, a few	Paucity
paulatim	indeclinable	adverb	general	gradually, little by little	Paulus + atim
paulisper	indeclinable	adverb	general	for a short time	Paulus + per
paulum, paulo	indeclinable	adverb	general	a little, somewhat	Derived from paulus, a, um (small, little)
pauper	pauperis	adj	general	poor	Pauper, (Prince & the Pauper)
pax	pacis, f	noun 3	military	peace	Pacifist
pecunia	pecuniae, f	noun 1	general	money	Pecuniary
pedes	peditis, m	noun 3	military	infantry	Plural of pes, pedis (3m) - meaning foot, Pedestrian, Pedicure
pellō	pellere, pepuli, pulsus	verb 3	military	push, drive, rout	Repel, To pulsate
per	+ acc	prep	general	through, throughout, along	-
per-		prefix	general	Intensifies the meaning of the word, through, along	-
perdo	perdere, perdidi, perditus	verb 3	general	destroy, lose	Per + do, Perdition
pereo	perire, perii	verb irreg	general	die, perish, be ruined	Per + eo (idea of going through life to death)
perficio	perficere, perfecti, perfectus	verb 3	general	bring about, complete, perfect	Per + facio, Perfection, To perfect
periculum	periculi, n	noun 2	general	danger	Peril
peritus	perita, peritum + gen or abl	adj	general	skilled (in)	Derived from experior (to test, try, experience), idea of experience/ practice leads to skill
permitto	permittere, permisi, permissus	verb 3	general	hand over, entrust, permit, allow	-



persuadeo	persuadere, persuasi + dat	verb 2	general	persuade, convince	-
perterritus	perterrita, perterritum	adj	general	very frightened, terrified	Per + territus (intensifies)
pervenio	pervenire, perveni	verb 4	general	reach, arrive	Per + venio
pes	pedis, m	noun 3	general	foot	Pedestrian
peto	petere, petivi, petitus	verb 3	general	seek, ask for, make for, attack	Petition
pilum	pili, n	noun 2	military	javelin	-
placet	placere, placuit + dat	verb 2 impersonal	general	it pleases, suits, it is resolved	To placate
plebs	plebis, f	noun 3	political	the people, common people	Pleb, Plebian
plenus	plena, plenum	adj	general	full, filled	Plenty, Plentiful
plerique	pleraeque, pleraque	adj	general	most, the majority	-
poena	poenae, f	noun 1	legal	punishment, penalty	Penal, Penalty
poenas do		verb phrase		pay the penalty, am punished	-
polliceor	polliceri, pollicitus sum	verb 2 dep	general	promise	Policy
pono	ponere, posui, positus	verb 3	general	put, place, set up (camp)	Pose, Position
pons	pontis, m	noun 3	general	bridge	Punt, Pontage, Pontic, Pontile
populus	populi, m	noun 2	political	people, nation	Populus, Population
porta	portae, f	noun 1	general	gate	Portal, Portico
porto	portare, portavi, portatus	verb 1	general	carry, bear, take	Porter, Transportation, Deportation
portus	portus, m	noun 4	general	harbour, port	Import, Port
posco	poscere, poposci	verb 3	general	demand, ask for	Derived from postulo (to demand)
possum	posse, potui	verb irreg	general	can, be able	Possibility
post	+ acc	prep	general	behind, after	Post-, Postmodern, Postmortem, Postapocalyptic
post	indeclinable	adverb	general	afterwards, next	Post-, Postmodern,



					Postmortem, Postapocalyptic
postea	indeclinable	adverb	general	afterwards, then	Post-, Postmodern, Postmortem, Postapocalyptic
postquam	indeclinable	conjunction	general	after, when	Post-
postremus	postrema, postremum	adj	general	last	-
postridie	indeclinable	adverb	general	on the next day	-
postulo	postulare, postulavi, postulatus	verb 1	general	demand, ask	-
potens	potentis	adj	general	powerful	-
potestas	potestatis, f	noun 3	political	power, authority, opportunity	-
potior	potiri, potitus sum + gen or abl	verb 4	general	seize, get possession of	-
potius	indeclinable	adverb	general	rather, more	-
praebeo	praeberere, praebui, praebitus	verb 2	general	provide, give, show, offer	-
praeda	praedae, f	noun 1	military	booty, plunder	-
praemium	praemii, n	noun 2	general	prize, reward	Premium
praeficio	praeficere, praefeci, praefectus	verb 3	military	put in charge (of)	-
praesidium	praesidii, n	noun 2	military	protection, garrison, fortification	-
praesum	praeesse, praefui + dat	verb irreg	military	be in charge of	-
praeter	+ acc	prep	general	beyond, except, besides	-
praeterea	indeclinable	adverb	general	besides, moreover, in addition	Praeter + ea
praetor	praetoris, m	noun 3	political	praetor (acted as judge or governor)	-
precor	precari, precatus sum	verb 1 dep	religious	pray, pray to, beg	Pray, Prayer, Precarious, Appreciation
pretium	pretii, n	noun 2	general	price, value	To appreciate,



					Depreciation, Precious
primus	prima, primum	adj	general	first, chief	Prime, Primal, Primitive, Primary, Primate, Primrose
princeps	principis, m	noun 3	political	emperor, chief, chieftain	Principal, Prince
prior	prioris	adj	general	previous, former	Prior, Priority, Priory, Subprior
prius	indeclinable	adverb	general	before, previously	Previous, Prior, Priority, Priory, Subprior
priusquam	indeclinable	conjunction	general	before, until	Previous, Prior, Priority, Priory, Subprior
pro	+ abl	prep	general	in front of, for, on behalf of, in return for	-
procedo	procedere, processi	verb 3	general	advance, proceed	Procession
procul	indeclinable	adverb	general	far away, distant	Pro + celer
prodo	prodere, prodidi, proditus	verb 3	military	betray, surrender	Pro + (cre)do
proelium	proelii, n	noun 2	military	battle	Proliferation, Nuclear Proliferation
proficiscor	proficisci, profectus sum	verb 3 dep	general	set out, depart	Profaction
progredior	progredi, progressus sum	verb 3 dep	general	advance, proceed	Progression
promitto	promittere, promisi, promissus	verb 3	general	promise	Promise
prope	+ acc	prep	general	near	Approach, Reproach, Propinquity, Propitiation, Propitiatory
propter	+ acc	prep	general	on account of, because of	-
provincia	provinciae, f	noun 1	political	province	-
proximus	proxima, proximum	adj	general	nearest, next, last	Approximate, Proximity
publicus	publica, publicum	adj	political	public, common	-
pudor	pudoris, m	noun 3	general	shame, modesty, honour, disgrace	-



puella	puellae, f	noun 1	general	girl	Puellarity
puer	pueri, m	noun 2	general	boy	Puerile
pugna	pugnae, f	noun 1	military	fight, battle	Pugnacious
pugno	pugnare, pugnavi	verb 1	military	fight	Pugnacious
punio	punire, punivi, punitus	verb 4	legal	punish	Punitive, Punishment
puto	putare, putavi, putatus	verb 1	general	think, consider, reckon	Dispute, Compute
quaero	quaerere, quaesivi, quaesitus	verb 3	general	search for, ask for, ask, inquire	Inquire
qualis?	quale	adj	general	what sort of?	Similar to talis - meaning: such a sort
quam	indeclinable	adverb	general	how, than, as	-
quam + superlative				as ... as possible	-
quamquam	indeclinable	conjunction	general	although	Quam + Quam
quando?	indeclinable	adverb	general	when?	-
quantus?	quanta, quantum	adj	general	how big? how much?	Quantity
quasi	indeclinable	adverb	general	as if, just as, nearly	Qua + si
-que	indeclinable	conjunction	general	and	-
queror	queri, questus sum	verb 3 dep	general	complain	Quarrel, Querent
qui	quae, quod	pron	general	who, which, that	-
quia	indeclinable	conjunction	general	because	-
quidam	quaedam, quoddam	pron	general	one, a certain, some	Qui + dam
quidem	indeclinable	adverb	general	indeed, in fact, however	Quid + idem
ne ... quidem	indeclinable	adverb	general	not ... even	-
quies	quietis, f	noun 3	general	rest, peace, quiet	-
quis?	quid	pron	general	who? what? any	-
quisquam	quicquam	pron	general	anyone, anything	Quis + quam
quisque	quaeque, quidque	pron	general	each, each one, every	Quis + que
quisquis	quicquid	pron	general	whoever, whatever	Quis + quis
quo?	indeclinable	adverb	general	where to?	-



quoad	indeclinable	conjunction	general	as long as, until	Quod + ad
quod	indeclinable	conjunction	general	because, (as to) the fact that	-
quod si		conjunction		but if	-
quomodo?	indeclinable	adverb	general	how? in what way?	Similar to modo - in such a way
quoniam	indeclinable	conjunction	general	since	Cum + iam
quoque	indeclinable	conjunction	general	also, too	-
quot?	indeclinable	adj	general	how many?	Similar to tot - meaning: so many
quotiens?	indeclinable	adverb	general	how often? as often as	Similar to totiens - meaning so often
rapio	rapere, rapui, raptus	verb 3	military	seize, grab, carry off, plunder	Rapture, Rape, Raptor
ratio	rationis, f	noun 3	general	account, reckoning, manner, reason	Rational, Ratio
recens	recentis	adj	general	recent, fresh	-
recipio	recipere, recepi, receptus	verb 3	general	regain, receive, welcome	Re + capio
me recipio		verb phrase	military	retreat, withdraw	-
recito	recitare, recitavi, recitatus	verb 1	general	recite, read aloud	-
rectus	recta, rectum	adj	general	straight, direct, right, proper	Erected, Rectangle, To rectify, Direction, Direct, Correct
reddo	reddere, reddidi, redditus	verb 3	general	give back, restore, hand over, make	Re + do
redeo	redire, redii	verb irreg	general	return, go back, come back	Re + eo
refero	referre, rettuli, relatus	verb irreg	general	bring back, report, refer	Re + fero
pedem/me refero		verb phrase		retreat	-
reficio	reficere, refeci, refectus	verb 3	general	repair, restore, refresh	Re + facio
regina	reginae, f	noun 1	political	queen	Regal
regnum	regni, n	noun 2	political	kingdom, reign, rule	Region



rego	regere, rexi, rectus	verb 3	political	rule, direct	Reign, Regal
regredior	regredi, regressus sum	verb 3 dep	general	go back, return	Regress
relinquo	relinquere, reliqui, relictus	verb 3	general	leave, leave behind, abandon	To relinquish
reliquus	reliqua, reliquum	adj	general	the rest of, the other	Derived from relinquo (to leave behind)
repente	indeclinable	adverb	general	suddenly	Derived from repens, ntis (sudden)
res	rei, f	noun 5	general	thing, affair, matter, business	-
res publica	rei publicae, f	noun phrase	political	state, republic	-
resisto	resistere, restiti + dat	verb 3	military	resist, oppose	Re + sisto
respondeo	respondere, respondi, responsus	verb 2	general	answer, reply	To respond
responsum	responsi, n	noun 2	general	answer, reply	Response
retineo	retinere, retinui, retentus	verb 2	general	hold back, restrain, keep	Re + teneo
rex	regis, m	noun 3	political	king	Regal, Regent, Regency
ripa	ripae, f	noun 1	general	bank	Riptide
rogo	rogare, rogavi, rogatus	verb 1	general	ask, ask for	Interrogate
rumpo	rumpere, rupi, ruptus	verb 3	general	break, burst, break through	Rupture, Corruption, To erupt, Interruption
rursus	indeclinable	adverb	general	back, again	Reverse, Reversal
rus	ruris, n	noun 3	general	country, countryside	Rustic, Rural, Rusticate
sacerdos	sacerdotis, m and f	noun 3	religious	priest, priestess	Derived from sacer, sacra, sacrum (holy),
saepe	indeclinable	adverb	general	often	-
saevus	saeva, saevum	adj	general	savage, cruel	-
salus	salutis, f	noun 3	general	health, safety, greeting	Salute, Salutations
saluto	salutare, salutavi, salutatus	verb 1	general	greet, salute	Salute, Salutations



sanguis	sanguinis, m	noun 3	general	blood	Sanguine, Sanguineous
sapiens	sapientis	adj	general	wise, sensible	Derived from Greek: sophos (wise), Homosapien
sapientia	sapientiae, f	noun 1	general	wisdom, good sense	Derived from Greek: sophos (wise), Sapient
satis	indeclinable	adj	general	enough	Satisfied
scelus	sceleris, n	noun 3	legal	crime, wickedness	Scelerous
scio	scire, scivi, scitus	verb 4	general	know	Omniscient, Conscience, Science
scribo	scribere, scripsi, scriptus	verb 3	general	write	Script, Scribe, Scripture
scutum	scuti, n	noun 2	military	shield	Scutus, i means Shield, and Tutus, a, um means safe (tutus with a scutus)
se	sui	pron	general	himself, herself, itself, themselves	-
secundus	secunda, secundum	adj	general	following, next, second, favourable	Second
sed	indeclinable	conjunction	general	but	-
sedes	sedis, f	noun 3	domestic	seat, temple, home	Sedentary, Sedation, Sediment
semel	indeclinable	adverb	general	once	-
semper	indeclinable	adverb	general	always	Sempervirent
senator	senatoris, m	noun 3	political	senator	-
senatus	senatus, m	noun 4	political	senate	-
senex	senis, m	noun 3	general	old man	Senile
sententia	sententiae, f	noun 1	legal	opinion, judgement, sentence	-
sentio	sentire, sensi, sensus	verb 4	general	feel, notice, hear, judge	To sense, Senses, Sensation, Sensory
sequor	sequi, secutus sum	verb 3 dep	general	follow, pursue, attend	Sequence, Prosecution
servo	servare, servavi, servatus	verb 1	general	save, protect, keep	To serve



servus	servi, m	noun 2	domestic	slave	Servitude, To serve
si	indeclinable	conjunction	general	if	-
sic	indeclinable	adverb	general	thus, in this way	-
sicut	indeclinable	adverb	general	just as, like, as, as if	Sic + ut
signum	signi, n	noun 2	military	sign, signal, standard	To signify, To assign, Significant, Signet ring
silentium	silentii, n	noun 2	general	silence	-
silva	silvae, f	noun 1	general	wood, forest	-
similis	simile	adj	general	similar, like	Simile
simul	indeclinable	adverb	general	at the same time, together	Simultaneous
simulac	(simulatque) indeclinable	conjunction	general	as soon as	-
sine	+ abl	prep	general	without	-
sinister	sinistra, sinistrum	adj	general	left, on the left, unfavourable	Sinister
sinistra	sinistrae, f	noun 1	general	left hand, left side	Sinister
sino	sinere, sivi, situs	verb 3	general	allow, permit	Situation, To situate, Insinuation
sive	indeclinable	conjunction	general	or if, whether	-
seu	indeclinable	conjunction	general	or if, whether	-
socius	socii, m	noun 2	military	ally, comrade, companion	Associate, Sociability, Sociable, Social, Sociality, Societal, Society
sol	solis, m	noun 3	general	sun, sunlight	Summer Solstice, Parasol
soleo	solere, solitus sum	verb 2 semidep	general	be accustomed	Insolent, Insolence
solum	indeclinable	adverb	general	only	Sole
solus	sola, solum	adj	general	alone, only, lonely, single	Sole, Solitude, Solace
solvo	solvere, solvi, solutus	verb 3	military	loose, pay	Solution, Solvent, Insoluble, Absolved, Dissolve
navem solvo		verb phrase		set sail	-
somnus	somni, m	noun 2	general	sleep	Insomnia



sonus	soni, m	noun 2	general	noise, sound	Sonar, Sonic, Dissonant, To resonate
soror	sororis, f	noun 3	domestic	sister	Sorority
spatium	spatii, n	noun 2	general	interval, space, distance	Dissipate, Interspatial, Space, Spatial, Spatiate
specto	spectare, spectavi, spectatus	verb 1	general	look at, watch	Spectator, To spectate
sperno	spernere, sprevi, spretus	verb 3	general	despise, reject, scorn	-
spero	sperare, speravi, speratus	verb 1	general	hope, expect	Prosperous, Prosperity
spes	spei, f	noun 5	general	hope	Prosperity
spolium	spolii, n	noun 2	military	booty, spoil(s)	Spoil
statim	indeclinable	adverb	general	at once, immediately	-
statuo	statuere, statui, statutus	verb 3	general	fix, determine, decide, arrange	Stance, State, Stature, Stationary
sto	stare, steti	verb 1	general	stand, stand firm	Stance, State, Stature, Stationary
studium	studii, n	noun 2	general	eagerness, study, devotion	-
stultus	stulta, stultum	adj	general	stupid, foolish	To stupify, to stultify
sub	+ abl or + acc	prep	general	under, beneath; up to	Submarine, Subpar, Subtext, Subvert
subito	indeclinable	adverb	general	suddenly	Derived from adjective - subitus, a, um (sudden)
sum	esse, fui	verb irreg	general	be	-
summus	summa, summum	adj	general	highest, greatest, top (of)	A sum, Summit, Summation
sumo	sumere, sumpsit, sumptus	verb 3	general	take, take up	Sub + emo, Assumption, To resume, Presumption
supero	superare, superavi, superatus	verb 1	military	overcome, overpower	Superior, Derived from superus, a, um/ super
supersum	superesse, superfui	verb irreg	general	be left, remain, survive	Super + sum
superus	supera, superum	adj	general	upper, higher	Superior



surgo	surgere, surrexi	verb 3	general	get up, stand up, rise	Surge
suscipio	suscipere, suscepi, susceptus	verb 3	general	take up, undertake, begin, bear	Sub + capio
suspikor	suspicari, suspicatus sum	verb 1 dep	legal	mistrust, suspect	Suspicion, Suspect
suus	sua, suum	pron	general	his (own), her (own), its (own), their (own)	-
taberna	tabernae, f	noun 1	general	shop, inn	Tavern, Tabernacle
tacitus	tacita, tacitum	adj	general	quiet, silent, in silence	Taciturn, From verb - taceo (to be quiet), Tacit
talis	tale	adj	general	such	Similar to qualis? - what sort of?
tam	indeclinable	adverb	general	so	-
tamen	indeclinable	adverb	general	however, nevertheless, yet	-
tandem	indeclinable	adverb	general	at last, finally	-
tango	tangere, tetigi, tactus	verb 3	general	touch	Tactile, To attain, Contact, Contingent, Intact, Tangible
tantum	indeclinable	adverb	general	only	-
tantus	tanta, tantum	adj	general	so great, such a great, so much	-
tectum	tecti, n	noun 2	general	roof, house	Derived from verb tego (4th principal part - tectus (having been covered)
tego	tegere, texi, tectus	verb 3	general	cover, protect, hide	To protect, Protection, Protective, Detection
telum	teli, n	noun 2	military	weapon, javelin, missile	-
tempestas	tempestatis, f	noun 3	general	weather, storm, time	Tempest
templum	templi, n	noun 2	religious	temple	-
tempus	temporis, n	noun 3	general	time	Temporal
teneo	tenere, tenui, tentus	verb 2	general	hold, keep, maintain	Tenant, Obtain, Maintain
tergum	tergi, n	noun 2	military	back, rear	terga vertere (phrase)
terra	terrae, f	noun 1	general	ground, land, earth	Terracotta, Territory



terreo	terrere, terrui, territus	verb 2	general	frighten	Terrify
terror	terroris, m	noun 3	general	terror, panic	-
timeo	timere, timui	verb 2	general	fear, be afraid	Intimidate
timor	timoris, m	noun 3	general	fear, anxiety	Timid, Intimidated
tollo	tollere, sustuli, sublatus	verb 3	general	raise, lift up, remove, destroy	Tolerate, To extoll
tot	indeclinable	adj	general	so many	Similar to quot? - how many?
totus	tota, totum	adj	general	the whole, entire, all	Total, Totality
trado	tradere, tradidi, traditus	verb 3	general	hand over, entrust, hand down, surrender	Trade
traho	trahere, traxi, tractus	verb 3	general	pull, drag, draw	Tractor
trans	+ acc	prep	general	across, over	Transatlantic, Trans, Transvestite
tristis	triste	adj	general	sad, gloomy, grim	-
tu	tui	pron	general	you (singular)	French: tu - you
tum	indeclinable	adverb	general	then, next	-
tumultus	tumultus, m	noun 4	military	uproar, disturbance, civil war	Tumultuous, Tumult
turba	turbae, f	noun 1	general	crowd, mob, disturbance, multitude	Turbulent, Disturbance
tutus	tuta, tutum	adj	military	safe	Scutum, i means Shield, and Tutus, a, um means safe (tutus with a scutum)
tuus	tua, tuum	pron	general	your (singular)	-
ubi	indeclinable	adverb	general	where? where, when	-
ubique	indeclinable	adverb	general	everywhere	Ubi + que
ullus	ulla, ullum	adj	general	any	-
ultimus	ultima, ultimum	adj	general	furthest, last, utmost	Ultimate, Ultra
umquam	indeclinable	adverb	general	ever	-
una	indeclinable	adverb	general	together	Unanimous, Unanimity, Universal
unda	undae, f	noun 1	general	wave	Inundated, Inundation



unde	indeclinable	adverb	general	from where, whence	-
undique	indeclinable	adverb	general	from all sides, on all sides	Unde + que
urbs	urbis, f	noun 3	general	city, town, Rome	Urban, Urbanisation
usque	indeclinable	adverb	general	all the way, right up to, continuously	-
usus	usus, m	noun 4	general	use, experience, practice	-
usui est		verb phrase		it is useful	-
ut	indeclinable + indic.	conjunction	general	as, where, when, how	-
ut	indeclinable + subjunc.	conjunction	general	that, so that, to	-
uter?	utra, utrum	pron	general	which (of two)?	-
uterque	utraque, utrumque	pron	general	each (of two), both	Uter? + que
utrum	indeclinable	adverb	general	whether	-
utor	uti, usus sum + abl	verb 3 dep	general	use, enjoy	-
uxor	uxoris, f	noun 3	domestic	wife	Uxorious
valeo	valere, valui	verb 2	general	be strong, have influence	Value, Valiant, Validation, Valedictorian, Prevalent
validus	valida, validum	adj	general	strong, powerful	Validation, Valedictorian, Prevalent
-ve	indeclinable	conjunction	general	or	-
vehementer	indeclinable	adverb	general	violently, loudly, strongly	Vehemently
veho	vehere, vexi, vectus	verb 3	general	carry, bear, convey	Convection, Vehicle, Vector
vel	indeclinable	conjunction	general	or, either	-
velut	indeclinable	adverb	general	just as, like, as, as if	-
venio	venire, veni	verb 4	general	come	Venture, Preventative
ventus	venti, m	noun 2	general	wind	Vent, Ventilation
verbum	verbi, n	noun 2	general	word	Verb, Verbal
vereor	vereri, veritus sum	verb 2 dep	general	fear, be afraid	Irreverent, To revere, Reverence, Reverent



vero	indeclinable	adverb	general	indeed, in fact, however	Verification, Veracity, To verify, Verisimilitude, Veritable
verto	vertere, verti, versus	verb 3	general	turn	Conversion, To avert, Vertex
terga verto		verb phrase		retreat	-
verus	vera, verum	adj	general	true, real	Verification, Veracity, To verify, Verisimilitude, Veritable
vesper	vesperis or vesperi, m	noun 3 or 2	general	evening	Vespertine
vestra	vestra, vestrum	pron	general	your (pl)	-
vestis	vestis, f	noun 3	general	clothes	Vestiges, Vestigial, Transvestite
veto	vetare, vetui, vetitus	verb 1	general	forbid, order...not	To veto, Veto
vetus	veteris	adj	general	old	Veteran
via	viae, f	noun 1	general	street, road, way, path	Viaduct, Via, Obvious, Aviator
victor	victoris, m	noun 3	military	victor, conqueror	-
victoria	victoriae, f	noun 1	military	victory	Victoria (name)
video	videre, vidi, visus	verb 2	general	see	Video, Visability, Supervisor, Visible
videor	videri, visus sum	verb 2 dep	general	seem, appear, be seen	Vision, Visual
villa	villae, f	noun 1	domestic	country-house, estate, farm	Villa
vinco	vincere, vici, victus	verb 3	military	conquer, defeat, win, be victorious	Victor, Convince, Invincible, Victorious
vir	virī, m	noun 2	general	man, husband	Virile, Virtue, Triumvirate
virtus	virtutis, f	noun 3	military	courage, virtue	Virtue, Virtuous
vis	pl vires, f	noun irreg	military	force, violence; (pl) strength, forces	Vim
vita	vitae, f	noun 1	general	life	Vital, Vitality, Vitamin
vito	vitare, vitavi, vitatus	verb 1	general	avoid	Inevitable
vivo	vivere, vixi	verb 3	general	live, be alive, (+ abl) live	Vivacious, Survivor,



				on	Vivid, Revival
vivus	viva, vivum	adj	general	alive, living	Revival, Survival, Vivid, Vivacious
vix	indeclinable	adverb	general	hardly, scarcely, with difficulty	-
voco	vocare, vocavi, vocatus	verb 1	general	call, summon, invite, name	Vocal, Evocation
volo	velle, volui	verb irreg	general	want, wish, be willing, intend	Voluntary, Benevolent, Malevolent
vos	vestrum / vestri	pron	general	you (plural)	French: vous - you
vox	vocis, f	noun 3	general	voice, shout, word	Vocal, Vocal chord
vulnero	vulnerare, vulneravi, vulneratus	verb 1	military	wound, injure	Vulnerable, Vulnerability
vulnus	vulneris, n	noun 3	military	wound, injury	Vulnerable
vultus	vultus, m	noun 4	general	face, expression	-

