AS Level VOCAB LIST: Adverbs, Conjunctions, Special Phrases, Prepositions & Pronouns ~ with Derivatives: Latin H043, H443 (from 2016)

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- Use the derivatives to aid learning the meanings of the words by linking it to previously known english vocabulary.

- ******* Words are starred if extra attention needs to be paid to more than one key meaning
  - For example: altus, a, um - can mean high or deep (the meaning relies on the context)

Latin (highlighted if also found in GCSE Restricted Vocab List)	Notes	Part of Speech	Classification	Meaning(s)	Derivatives/ Tips for memorization:	Starred - Difficult words: with extra-meanings/ need extra attention/ easy to trip up on
deinde, dein	indeclinable	adverb	general	then, next, afterwards	-	
adeo	indeclinable	adverb	general	so much, so greatly, to such an extent	Ad + eo (adv - meaning: there, so much)	*******
adhuc	indeclinable	adverb	general	till now, still	Ad + huc (adv - meaning: here)	
adversus		adverb	general	against, opposite	Adverse, Versus	*******
antea	indeclinable	adverb	general	before, previously	Similar to ante + acc meaning: before	
bene	indeclinable	adverb	general	well	Benefit, Beneficial, Beneficiary	

bis	indeclinable	adverb	general	twice	Bi-sexual, Bi-way	
clam	indeclinable	adverb	general	secretly	Derives from verb: celo (to hide), Clandestine	
cotidie	indeclinable	adverb	general	every day, daily	-	
cras	indeclinable	adverb	general	tomorrow	Procrastinate	
cur?	indeclinable	adverb	general	why?	-	
denique	indeclinable	adverb	general	at last, finally, in short	-	
diu	indeclinable	adverb	general	for a long time	Derived from dies (day - length of time)	
eo	indeclinable	adverb	general	thither	Adeo (too much, ad + eo), eo can also mean so much	
ergo	indeclinable	adverb	general	therefore	Ergo	
etiam	indeclinable	adverb	general	also, even, still	Et + iam	
fere	indeclinable	adverb	general	nearly, about	-	
fortasse	indeclinable	adverb	general	perhaps	Derived from Fortuna Esse (what fate is to be)	
forte	indeclinable	adverb	general	by chance	-	
frustra	indeclinable	adverb	general	in vain	Frustrated	
haud	indeclinable	adverb	general	not	-	
heri	indeclinable	adverb	general	yesterday	-	
hic	indeclinable	adverb	general	here	-	
hinc	indeclinable	adverb	general	from here, hence, henceforth	-	
hodie	indeclinable	adverb	general	today	Hoc + die	
huc	indeclinable	adverb	general	here, to this place	-	

iam	indeclinable	adverb	general	now, already	-	
non iam (indeclinable)		adverb	general	no longer	Non + iam	
ibi	indeclinable	adverb	general	there, then	-	
igitur	indeclinable	adverb	general	therefore, and so	-	
illic	indeclinable	adverb	general	there	-	
inde	indeclinable	adverb	general	from there, thereupon, next	In + de	
interea, interim	indeclinable	adverb	general	meanwhile, in the meantime	Interim, Interval, inter-	
ita	indeclinable	adverb	general	in this way, so, thus	-	
ita vero	indeclinable	adverb	general	yes	-	
itaque	indeclinable	adverb	general	and so, therefore	Ita + que	
iterum	indeclinable	adverb	general	again	-	
magnopere	indeclinable	adverb	general	very much, greatly	Magno + opus (Literally: from very great work)	***
mane	indeclinable	adverb	general	in the morning, early	-	
modo	indeclinable	adverb	general	just now, only	-	
mox	indeclinable	adverb	general	soon	-	
non	indeclinable	adverb	general	not	-	
nondum	indeclinable	adverb	general	not yet	Non + dum	
nonne?	indeclinable	adverb	general	surely?	-	
num	indeclinable	adverb	general	surely…not, whether	-	
numquam	indeclinable	adverb	general	never	Non + umquam	
nunc	indeclinable	adverb	general	now	-	
olim	indeclinable	adverb	general	once, formerly, one	-	

				day		
omnino		adverb	general	altogether, at all, entirely	-	
paene	indeclinable	adverb	general	almost, nearly	Pen-ultimate	
palam	indeclinable	adverb	general	openly	-	
passim	indeclinable	adverb	general	in all directions, far and wide, everywhere	Derived from verb pando, pandere, pandi, passus (to spread), pass (idea of spreading out)	***
paulatim	indeclinable	adverb	general	gradually, little by little	Paulus + atim	
paulisper	indeclinable	adverb	general	for a short time	Paulus + per	
paulum, paulo	indeclinable	adverb	general	a little, somewhat	Derived from paulus, a, um (small, little)	
post	indeclinable	adverb	general	afterwards, next	Post-, Postmodern, Postmortem, Postapocalyptic	
postea	indeclinable	adverb	general	afterwards, then	Post-, Postmodern, Postmortem, Postapocalyptic	
postridie	indeclinable	adverb	general	on the next day	-	
potius	indeclinable	adverb	general	rather, more	-	
praeterea	indeclinable	adverb	general	besides, moreover, in addition	Praeter + ea	***
prius	indeclinable	adverb	general	before, previously	Previous, Prior, Priority, Priory, Subprior	
procul	indeclinable	adverb	general	far away, distant	Pro + celer	
quam	indeclinable	adverb	general	how, than, as	-	

quando?	indeclinable	adverb	general	when?	-	
quasi	indeclinable	adverb	general	as if, just as, nearly	Qua + si	
quidem	indeclinable	adverb	general	indeed, in fact, however	Quid + idem	
ne ... quidem	indeclinable	adverb	general	not ... even	-	
quo?	indeclinable	adverb	general	where to?	-	
quomodo?	indeclinable	adverb	general	how? in what way?	Similar to modo - in such a way	
quotiens?	indeclinable	adverb	general	how often? as often as	Similar to totiens - meaning so often	
repente	indeclinable	adverb	general	suddenly	Derived from repens, ntis (sudden)	
rursus	indeclinable	adverb	general	back, again	Reverse, Reversal	
saepe	indeclinable	adverb	general	often	-	
semel	indeclinable	adverb	general	once	-	
semper	indeclinable	adverb	general	always	Sempervirent	
sic	indeclinable	adverb	general	thus, in this way	-	
sicut	indeclinable	adverb	general	just as, like, as, as if	Sic + ut	
simul	indeclinable	adverb	general	at the same time, together	Simultaneous	
solum	indeclinable	adverb	general	only	Sole	
statim	indeclinable	adverb	general	at once, immediately	-	
subito	indeclinable	adverb	general	suddenly	Derived from adjective - subitus, a, um (sudden)	
tam	indeclinable	adverb	general	so	-	
tamen	indeclinable	adverb	general	however, nevertheless, yet	-	

Latin	Notes	Part of Speech	Classification	Meaning(s)	Derivatives/ Tips for memorization:	Starred - Difficult words: with extra-meanings/
tandem	indeclinable	adverb	general	at last, finally	-	
tantum	indeclinable	adverb	general	only	-	
tum	indeclinable	adverb	general	then, next	-	
ubi	indeclinable	adverb	general	where? where, when	-	
ubique	indeclinable	adverb	general	everywhere	Ubi + que	
umquam	indeclinable	adverb	general	ever	-	
una	indeclinable	adverb	general	together	Unanimous, Unanimity, Universal	
unde	indeclinable	adverb	general	from where, whence	-	
undique	indeclinable	adverb	general	from all sides, on all sides	Unde + que	
usque	indeclinable	adverb	general	all the way, right up to, continuously	-	
utrum	indeclinable	adverb	general	whether	-	
vehementer	indeclinable	adverb	general	violently, loudly, strongly	Vehemently	***
velut	indeclinable	adverb	general	just as, like, as, as if	-	
vero	indeclinable	adverb	general	indeed, in fact, however	Verification, Veracity, To verify, Verisimilitude, Veritable	
vix	indeclinable	adverb	general	hardly, scarcely, with difficulty	-	
magis	indeclinable	adverb comp	general	more, rather	Magnitude	

Latin (highlighte	Notes	Part of Speech	Classification	Meaning(s)	Derivatives/ Tips for memorization:	Starred - Difficult words: with extra-meanings/

d if also found in GCSE Restricted Vocab List)						need extra attention/ easy to trip up on
ac	indeclinable	conjunction	general	and	-	
atque	indeclinable	conjunction	general	and	-	
an	indeclinable	conjunction	general	or	-	
antequam	indeclinable	conjunction	general	before	To anticipate, Antecedent, Antiquity, Antique	
at	indeclinable	conjunction	general	but	-	
aut	indeclinable	conjunction	general	or, either	-	
autem	indeclinable	conjunction	general	but, however	-	
cum	indeclinable	conjunction	general	when, since, although	-	***
dum	indeclinable	conjunction	general	while, until, provided that	-	***
enim	indeclinable	conjunction	general	for	-	
et	indeclinable	conjunction	general	and, both	-	
etsi	indeclinable	conjunction	general	although	Et + si	
nam	indeclinable	conjunction	general	for	-	
ne	indeclinable	conjunction	general	lest, that not	-	
nec	indeclinable	conjunction	general	and not, nor, neither	-	

neque	indeclinable	conjunction	general	and not, nor, neither	-	
nisi	indeclinable	conjunction	general	unless, if not, except	-	
postquam	indeclinable	conjunction	general	after, when	Post-	
priusquam	indeclinable	conjunction	general	before, until	Previous, Prior, Priority, Priory, Subprior	
quamquam	indeclinable	conjunction	general	although	Quam + Quam	
-que	indeclinable	conjunction	general	and	-	
quia	indeclinable	conjunction	general	because	-	
quoad	indeclinable	conjunction	general	as long as, until	Quod + ad	***
quod	indeclinable	conjunction	general	because, (as to) the fact that	-	
quod si		conjunction		but if	-	
quoniam	indeclinable	conjunction	general	since	Cum + iam	
quoque	indeclinable	conjunction	general	also, too	-	
sed	indeclinable	conjunction	general	but	-	
si	indeclinable	conjunction	general	if	-	
simulac	(simulatque) indeclinable	conjunction	general	as soon as	-	
sive	indeclinable	conjunction	general	or if, whether	-	
seu	indeclinable	conjunction	general	or if, whether	-	
ut	indeclinable + indic.	conjunction	general	as, where, when, how	-	***

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ut	indeclinable + subjunc.	conjunction	general	that, so that, to	-	***
-ve	indeclinable	conjunction	general	or	-	
vel	indeclinable	conjunction	general	or, either	-	

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-ne	indeclinable	particle	general	(introduces question)	-	
per-		prefix	general	Intensifies the meaning of the word, through, along	-	

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intra	+ acc	prep	general	inside, within	Entrance, Intravenous	
a, ab	+ abl	prep	general	from, by	-	

ad	+ acc	prep	general	to, towards, at, about, near	In addition, To add to	***
adversus	+ acc	prep	general	against, towards	Adverse, Versus	
ante	+ acc	prep	general	before, in front of	To anticipate, Antecedent, Antiquity, Antique	
apud	+ acc	prep	domestic	among, at the house of, according to, in the opinion of		***
circum	+ acc	prep	general	around, about	Circular, Circle, To encircle, To circulate	
circa	+ acc	prep	general	around, about	Circular, Circle, To encircle, To circulate	
contra	+ acc	prep	military	against	Contraversial, Contraception, Contradiction, Contrafactual	
cum	+ abl	prep	general	with	-	
de	+ abl	prep	general	about, from, down from	-	***
e, ex	+ abl	prep	general	from, out of; (in compounds) out	-	***
erga	+ acc	prep	general	towards	-	
in	+ abl	prep	general	in, on	-	
in	+ acc	prep	general	into, onto, against, towards	-	***
inter	+ acc	prep	general	between, among	Interim	
ob	+ acc	prep	general	because of, on account of	-	

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per	+ acc	prep	general	through, throughout, along	-	***
post	+ acc	prep	general	behind, after	Post-, Postmodern, Postmortem, Postapocalyptic	
praeter	+ acc	prep	general	beyond, except, besides	-	***
pro	+ abl	prep	general	in front of, for, on behalf of, in return for	-	***
prope	+ acc	prep	general	near	Approach, Reproach, Propinquity, Propitiation, Propitiatory	
propter	+ acc	prep	general	on account of, because of	-	
sine	+ abl	prep	general	without	-	
sub	+ abl or + acc	prep	general	under, beneath; up to	Submarine, Subpar, Subtext, Subvert	***
trans	+ acc	prep	general	across, over	Transatlantic, Trans, Transvestite	
extra	+ acc	prep & adverb	general	outside, beyond	Extradition, To extradite	
infra	+ acc	prep & adverb	general	below, beneath	-	

Vocab List)						
vos	vestrum / vestri	pron	general	you (plural)	French: vous - you	
aliquis	aliquid	pron	general	someone, something, anyone, anything		***
alii ... alii		pron	general	some ... others	-	
ego	mei	pron	general	I, me	Ego	
hic	haec, hoc	pron	general	this	-	
idem	eadem, idem	pron	general	the same	-	
ille	illa, illud	pron	general	that, he, she, it	-	
ipse	ipsa, ipsum	pron	general	-self	-	
is	ea, id	pron	general	this, that, he, she, it	-	
nos	nostrum / nostri	pron	general	we, us	-	
noster	nostra, nostrum	pron	general	our	-	
qui	quae, quod	pron	general	who, which, that	-	
quidam	quaedam, quoddam	pron	general	one, a certain, some	Qui + dam	***
quis?	quid	pron	general	who? what? any	-	
quisquam	quicquam	pron	general	anyone, anything	Quis + quam	
quisque	quaeque, quidque	pron	general	each, each one, every	Quis + que	***
quisquis	quicquid	pron	general	whoever, whatever	Quis + quis	
se	sui	pron	general	himself, herself, itself,	-	

				themselves		
suus	sua, suum	pron	general	his (own), her (own), its (own), their (own)	-	
tu	tui	pron	general	you (singular)	French: tu - you	
tuus	tua, tuum	pron	general	your (singular)	-	
uter?	utra, utrum	pron	general	which (of two)?	-	
uterque	utraque, utrumque	pron	general	each (of two), both	Uter? + que	
vestra	vestra, vestrum	pron	general	your (pl)	-	
alius	alia, aliud	pron and adj	general	other, one, another, else	Alias, Alibi	
alter	altera, alterum	pron and adj	general	the other, one (of two), another, a second	Ulterior	***

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navis longa		Set Phrase	military	warship	Literally 'long ship'	
navis oneraria		Set Phrase	military	merchant ship	Literally 'loaded/cargo ship' (onerarus, a, um - cargo, burdened)	
noctu		Set		by night	Ablative of nox,	

		Phrase			noctis	
mille passus (pl milia passuum)		Set Phrase		mile	1000 paces = around 1000 meters which is what the Ancients thought a mile was	
quam + superlative		Set Phrase		as ... as possible	-	*******