



**AS Level VOCAB LIST: 3rd, 4th, 5th Declension Nouns ~ with
Derivatives:
Latin H043, H443 (from 2016)**

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- Use the derivatives to aid learning the meanings of the words by linking it to previously known English vocabulary.
- ******* Words are starred if extra attention needs to be paid to more than one key meaning
 - For example: altus, a, um - can mean high or deep (the meaning relies on the context)

Latin (highlighted if also found in GCSE Restricted Vocab List)	Notes	Part of Speech	Classification	Meaning(s)	Derivatives/ Tips for memorization:	Starred - Difficult words: with extra-meanings/ need extra attention/ easy to trip up on
adolescens	adulescentis, m	noun 3	general	youth, young man	Adolescent, Adolescence	
agmen	agminis, n	noun 3	military	column of men, army	Agminated	***
amor	amoris, m	noun 3	general	love	Amorous, Amor	
arbor	arboris, f	noun 3	general	tree	Arboreal, Arbor	
ars	artis, f	noun 3	general	art, skill	Artisan, Artist	
caedes	caedis, f	noun 3	military	slaughter, killing, murder	Cadaver, Decay, Casualty, Accident, Incident,	***
canis	canis, m and f	noun 3	domestic	dog	Canine	



caput	capitis, n	noun 3	general	head, person, life, capital	Capital	
centurio	centurionis, m	noun 3	military	centurion	-	
certamen	certaminis, n	noun 3	military	contest, battle, struggle	Certo (to contend) + men (suffix - makes it a noun)	***
civis	civis, m and f	noun 3	political	citizen	Civil, Civil Service, Civilian	
civitas	civitatis, f	noun 3	political	citizenship, state, city, tribe	Civil, Civil Service, Civilian	***
clades	cladis, f	noun 3	military	disaster, loss, defeat	-	***
clamor	clamoris, m	noun 3	general	shout, uproar, noise	To exclaim, Exclamation, Clamour	
cohors	cohortis, f	noun 3	military	cohort, company	-	
comes	comitis, m and f	noun 3	military	comrade, companion	Committed, Committing	
coniunx	coniugis, m and f	noun 3	domestic	husband, wife, spouse	Conjugal,	***
consul	consulis, m	noun 3	political	consul	Consul, Consular	
corpus	corporis, n	noun 3	general	body	Corporal, Corpus, Corpus Christi	
crimen	criminis, n	noun 3	legal	accusation, charge, crime	Criminal, Criminality	***
custos	custodis, m and f	noun 3	military	guard	Custodian	
dignitas	dignitatis, f	noun 3	political	rank, dignity, importance, honour	Dignify, Dignitary, Dignity, Disdain, Indignance,	***
dolor	doloris, m	noun 3	general	pain, sorrow, anger	Condole, Condolence, Condolent, Dolor	***



dux	ducis, m	noun 3	military	leader, general, ruler	Duke, Duct	
eques	equitis, m	noun 3	military	knight, horseman, (pl) cavalry	-	
facinus	facinoris, n	noun 3	legal	crime, outrage, deed	Derived from facio (to do)	
finis	finis, m	noun 3	general	end, boundary, pl territory	To define, Finish, Finite, Finito, Definite	***
flumen	fluminis, n	noun 3	general	river	Flume	
foedus	foederis, n	noun 3	military	treaty, agreement	Federation, Confederate, Federacy, Federal	
frater	fratris, m	noun 3	domestic	brother	Fraternity, Fraternal	
frigus	frigoris, n	noun 3	general	cold	Fridge, Refrigerator, Frigid	
furor	furoris, m	noun 3	general	rage, fury, madness, passion	Fury, Furious	***
gens	gentis, f	noun 3	general	race, people, family, tribe, nation	Gentry, Generation	***
genus	generis, n	noun 3	general	race, descent, birth, kind	Genre, Generation, Regenerate, Genus, Generator	***
hiems	hiemis, f	noun 3	general	winter, storm	Hiemal, Winter Hiemal	
homo	hominis, m	noun 3	general	man, person	Homo-sapien, Homicide	
honor	honoris, m	noun 3	military	honour, esteem, glory	-	
hospes	hospitis, m	noun 3	domestic	guest, host	Hospitable	***



hostis	hostis, m	noun 3	military	enemy	Hostile, Hostility	
ignis	ignis, m	noun 3	general	fire	To ignite, Igneous, Ignition	
imperator	imperatoris, m	noun 3	political	emperor, general, leader	Derived from impero (to command) + ator	***
iter	itineris, n	noun 3	military	journey, march, way	Itinerary	
iudex	iudicis, m and f	noun 3	legal	judge, juror	Adjudication, Prejudice, Judgement, Judgment	
iuvenis	iuvenis m or adj	noun & adj	general	young man, young	Junior, To rejuvenate, Juvenile,	
labor	laboris, m	noun 3	general	work, toil, trouble	Labour	
latus	lateris, n	noun 3	military	side, wing	Collateral, Lateral	
laus	laudis, f	noun 3	general	praise, honour, credit	Laudatory, Laudable	***
legio	legionis, f	noun 3	military	legion	-	
lex	legis, f	noun 3	legal	law	Legislator, Extralegal, Illegal, Legal, Legality, Legislation,	
libertas	libertatis, f	noun 3	legal	freedom	Liberation, To liberate	
litus	litoris, n	noun 3	general	sea-shore, beach	-	
lux	lucis, f	noun 3	general	light, daylight	Lucifer, Lucid, Translucent	
mare	maris, n	noun 3	general	sea	Marine, Maritime	
mater	matris, f	noun 3	domestic	mother	Maternal	
mens	mentis, f	noun 3	general	mind	Mental, Mensa, Dementia,	



					Mentality	
mensis	mensis, m	noun 3	general	month	Menstrual, Menopause	
mercator	mercatoris, m	noun 3	general	merchant	-	
miles	militis, m	noun 3	military	soldier	Military	
moenia	moenium, n pl	noun 3	military	city walls, city	Munitions	***
mons	montis, m	noun 3	general	mountain	-	
mors	mortis, f	noun 3	military	death	Mortal, Mortician, Morient	
mos	moris, m	noun 3	general	habit, custom, (pl) character, morals	Immoral, Immorality, Moral, Morale, Morality	***
mulier	mulieris, f	noun 3	general	woman	Muliebrity, Mulierose	
multitudo	multitudinis, f	noun 3	general	crowd, multitude	Multitude	
munus	muneris, n	noun 3	military	service, duty, present	Common, Commoner, Communism, Communist, Communitic, Community	***
navis	navis, f	noun 3	military	ship	Navigation, To navigate	
nomen	nominis, n	noun 3	general	name	To nominate	
nox	noctis, f	noun 3	general	night	Nocturnal	
obses	obsidis m and f	noun 3	military	hostage	Obsession, Obsessive	
occasio	occasionis, f	noun 3	general	opportunity, occasion	-	
onus	oneris, n	noun 3	general	burden, load	Onerous	
(ops)	opis, f	noun 3	military	help; (pl) resources, riches	Copious, Opulence, Opulent	***



opus	operis, n	noun 3	general	work, toil, construction	Opera, Operation, To operate, Operational	***
oratio	orationis, f	noun 3	legal	speech	Orator, Oration	
ordo	ordinis, m	noun 3	military	rank, order, line	-	***
os	oris, n	noun 3	general	mouth, face	Oriface, Orthodontis	
parens	parentis, m and f	noun 3	domestic	parent; (pl) relations	Parent, Parental	***
pars	partis, f	noun 3	general	part, some, direction	Partial	***
pater	patris, m	noun 3	domestic	father	Paternal	
pax	pacis, f	noun 3	military	peace	Pacifist	
pedes	peditis, m	noun 3	military	infantry	Plural of pes, pedis (3m) - meaning foot, Pedestrian, Pedicure	
pes	pedis, m	noun 3	general	foot	Pedestrian	
plebs	plebis, f	noun 3	political	the people, common people	Pleb, Plebian	
pons	pontis, m	noun 3	general	bridge	Punt, Pontage, Pontic, Pontile	
potestas	potestatis, f	noun 3	political	power, authority, opportunity		***
praetor	praetoris, m	noun 3	political	praetor (acted as judge or governor)	-	
princeps	principis, m	noun 3	political	emperor, chief, chieftain	Principal, Prince	
pudor	pudoris, m	noun 3	general	shame, modesty, honour, disgrace	-	***



quies	quietis, f	noun 3	general	rest, peace, quiet	-	
ratio	rationis, f	noun 3	general	account, reckoning, manner, reason	Rational, Ratio	***
rex	regis, m	noun 3	political	king	Regal, Regent, Regency	
rus	ruris, n	noun 3	general	country, countryside	Rustic, Rural, Rusticate	
sacerdos	sacerdotis, m and f	noun 3	religious	priest, priestess	Derived from sacer, sacra, sacrum (holy),	
salus	salutis, f	noun 3	general	health, safety, greeting	Salute, Salutations	***
sanguis	sanguinis, m	noun 3	general	blood	Sanguine, Sanguineous	
scelus	sceleris, n	noun 3	legal	crime, wickedness	Scelerous	
sedes	sedis, f	noun 3	domestic	seat, temple, home	Sedentary, Sedation, Sediment	***
senator	senatoris, m	noun 3	political	senator	-	
senex	senis, m	noun 3	general	old man	Senile	
sol	solis, m	noun 3	general	sun, sunlight	Summer Solstice, Parasol	
soror	sororis, f	noun 3	domestic	sister	Sorority	
tempestas	tempestatis, f	noun 3	general	weather, storm	Tempest	***
tempus	temporis, n	noun 3	general	time	Temporal	
terror	terroris, m	noun 3	general	terror, panic	-	
timor	timoris, m	noun 3	general	fear, anxiety	Timid, Intimidated	
urbs	urbis, f	noun 3	general	city, town, Rome	Urban, Urbanisation	
uxor	uxoris, f	noun 3	domestic	wife	Uxorious	



vestis	vestis, f	noun 3	general	clothes	Vestiges, Vestigial, Transvestite	
victor	victoris, m	noun 3	military	victor, conqueror	-	
virtus	virtutis, f	noun 3	military	courage, virtue	Virtue, Virtuous	
vox	vocis, f	noun 3	general	voice, shout, word	Vocal, Vocal chord	***
vulnus	vulneris, n	noun 3	military	wound, injury	Vulnerable	
vesper	vesperis or vesperi, m	noun 3 or 2	general	evening	Vespertine	

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domus	domus, f	noun 4	domestic	house, home	Domain, Dominion	
exercitus	exercitus, m	noun 4	military	army	Exercise	
impetus	impetus, m	noun 4	military	attack, impulse	Impetuous, Impetuosity	***
manus	manus, f	noun 4	military	hand, band	Manage, Manual	
metus	metus, m	noun 4	general	fear	Meticulous	
passus	passus, m	noun 4	general	pace	Compass, Encompass, Pace, Passage	
portus	portus, m	noun 4	general	harbour, port	Import, Port	



senatus	senatus, m	noun 4	political	senate	-	
tumultus	tumultus, m	noun 4	military	uproar, disturbance, civil war	Tumultuous, Tumult	***
usus	usus, m	noun 4	general	use, experience, practice	-	
vultus	vultus, m	noun 4	general	face, expression	-	

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acies	aciei, f	noun 5	military	line, battle line, army	-	
dies	diei, m, occasionally f	noun 5	general	day	Diary, Meridian	
fides	fidei, f	noun 5	general	trust, faith, confidence, loyalty	Infidelity, Confidant, Confidante, Confide, Confidence, Confident, Confidential, Confidentiality, Defiance	
res	rei, f	noun 5	general	thing, affair, matter, business	-	***



spes	spei, f	noun 5	general	hope	Prosperity	
nemo	nullius	noun irreg	general	no one, nobody	-	
nihil	indeclinable	noun irreg	general	nothing	-	
vis	pl vires, f	noun irreg	military	force, violence; (pl) strength, forces	Vim	***
res publica	rei publicae, f	noun phrase	political	state, republic	-	

