



**AS Level VOCAB LIST: 2nd Declension Nouns ~ with
Derivatives: Latin H043, H443 (from 2016)**

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- Use the derivatives to aid learning the meanings of the words by linking it to previously known english vocabulary.
- ******* Words are starred if extra attention needs to be paid to more than one key meaning
 - For example: altus, a, um - can mean high or deep (the meaning relies on the context)

Latin (highlighted if also found in GCSE Restricted Vocab List)	Notes	Part of Speech	Classification	Meaning(s)	Derivatives/ Tips for memorization:	Starred - Difficult words: with extra-meanings/ need extra attention/ easy to trip up on
aedificium	aedificii, n	noun 2	general	building	To edify, Edifice	
caelum	caeli, n	noun 2	religious	sky, heaven	Celestial, Ceiling	
dominus	domini, m	noun 2	domestic	master	Domination, To dominate	
hortus	horti, m	noun 2	domestic	garden	Horticulture	
maritus	mariti, m	noun 2	domestic	husband	Marital	
murus	muri, m	noun 2	general	wall, rampart	Mural	
ager	agri, m	noun 2	general	field, land, territory	Agricultural, Agriculture	***
amicus	amici, m	noun 2	general	friend	Amicable	
animus	animi, m	noun 2	general	spirit, soul, mind, courage	To animate, Animus, animagus (Harry Potter)	***
annus	anni, m	noun 2	general	year	Anniversary, Annal, Annual	



argentum	argenti, n	noun 2	general	silver, money	Argent, Argentina (Land of Silver)	***
arma	armorum, n pl	noun 2	military	arms, weapons, armour	Arms, Armory, Army	***
auxilium	auxilii, n	noun 2	military	help; (pl) (auxiliary) troops	Auxiliary, Auxiliary troops, Auxiliary verb	***
bellum	belli, n	noun 2	military	war	Bellicose, Rebellion, Antebellum	
beneficium	beneficii, n	noun 2	general	kindness, service, favour	Beneficial, Beneficiary	***
bona	bonorum, n pl	noun 2	general	goods, possessions, property	-	***
campus	campi, m	noun 2	military	plain, field	Camp, Campus Martius	
captivus	captivi, m	noun 2	military	captive, prisoner	Captive, Captor	
castra	castrorum, n pl	noun 2	military	camp	Castle	
cibus	cibi, m	noun 2	domestic	food	Cibation	
consilium	consilii, n	noun 2	political	council, plan, advice, prudence	Counsel, Consolation, Consiliary	***
deus	dei, m	noun 2	religious	god	Deity, Deification	
dolus	doli, m	noun 2	general	trick, fraud	Derived from Ancient Greek - δόλος (trick, fraud)	
domina	dominae, f	noun 2	domestic	mistress	Dominatrix	
donum	doni, n	noun 2	general	gift, present	Donor, Donation	
equus	equi, m	noun 2	military	horse	Equestrial, Equine	
exemplum	exempli, n	noun 2	general	example, precedent	-	



exilium	exilii, n	noun 2	political	exile	-	
exitium	exitii, n	noun 2	general	ruin, destruction	Exit, Exeo (to go out) + itium	
ferrum	ferri, n	noun 2	military	iron, sword	Ferrous, Ferrous, Iron in periodic table: Fe (from Ferrum)	***
filius	fili, m	noun 2	domestic	son	Filial, Affiliate, Filicide	
forum	fori, n	noun 2	general	forum, market place	-	***
frumentum	frumenti, n	noun 2	general	corn, grain	Frumenty (medieval European Porridge dish made from grains)	
gaudium	gaudii, n	noun 2	general	joy, delight	Gaudy, Enjoyment	
gladius	gladii, m	noun 2	military	sword	Gladiator	
humus	humi, f	noun 2	general	ground, earth	Exhume, Exhumation, Humic	
imperium	imperii, n	noun 2	political	command, power, empire	Empire	***
incendium	incendii, n	noun 2	general	fire	Incediary	
ingenium	ingenii, n	noun 2	general	character, ability	Engineer, Ingenious	***
inimicus	inimici, m	noun 2	general	(personal) enemy	Inimical	
initium	initii, n	noun 2	general	beginning	Initial, Inition	
legatus	legati, m	noun 2	military	(legionary) commander, ambassador, envoy	Delegate, Delegation	***
liber	libri, m	noun 2	general	book	Library	
liberi	liberorum, m pl	noun 2	domestic	children	-	



libertus	liberti, m	noun 2	legal	freedman, ex-slave	Liberty	
locus	loci, m	noun 2	general	place, position, situation, opportunity	Local, Relocate, Dislocate	***
magister	magistri, m	noun 2	general	teacher, master	Magisterial, Magistery, Magistrate	
modus	modi, m	noun 2	general	manner, way, kind	Mode, Model	***
morbus	morbi, m	noun 2	general	sickness, disease	Morbid, Morbidity	
negotium	negotii, n	noun 2	general	business	Negotiable, To negotiate, Negotiation	
numerus	numeri, m	noun 2	general	number	Numeral	
nuntius	nuntii, m	noun 2	military	messenger, message, news	Announce, Annunciation, Denunciation	***
oculus	oculi, m	noun 2	general	eye	Ocular, Binocular, Oculus Rift	
odium	odii, n	noun 2	general	hatred	Odious, Odium	
officium	officii, n	noun 2	political	duty, task, function	Office, Official	***
oppidum	oppidi, n	noun 2	military	town	-	
otium	otii, n	noun 2	general	leisure, idleness, peace	Otiose, Otiosity, To Negotiate,	***
periculum	periculi, n	noun 2	general	danger	Peril	
pilum	pili, n	noun 2	military	javelin	-	
populus	populi, m	noun 2	political	people, nation	Populus, Population	
praemium	praemii, n	noun 2	general	prize, reward	Premium	
praesidium	praesidii, n	noun 2	military	protection, garrison, fortification	-	***



pretium	pretii, n	noun 2	general	price, value	To appreciate, Depreciation, Precious	
proelium	proelii, n	noun 2	military	battle	Proliferation, Nuclear Proliferation	
puer	pueri, m	noun 2	general	boy	Puerile	
regnum	regni, n	noun 2	political	kingdom, reign, rule	Region	***
responsum	responsi, n	noun 2	general	answer, reply	Response	
scutum	scuti, n	noun 2	military	shield	Scutus, i means Shield, and Tutus, a, um means safe (tutus with a scutus)	
servus	servi, m	noun 2	domestic	slave	Servitude, To serve	
signum	signi, n	noun 2	military	sign, signal, standard	To signify, To assign, Significant, Signet ring	
silentium	silentii, n	noun 2	general	silence	-	
socius	socii, m	noun 2	military	ally, comrade, companion	Associate, Sociability, Sociable, Social, Sociality, Societal, Society	
somnus	somni, m	noun 2	general	sleep	Insomnia	
sonus	soni, m	noun 2	general	noise, sound	Sonar, Sonic, Dissonant, To resonate	
spatium	spatii, n	noun 2	general	interval, space, distance	Dissipate, Interspatial, Space, Spatial, Spatiate	
spolium	spolii, n	noun 2	military	booty, spoil(s)	Spoil	
studium	studii, n	noun 2	general	eagerness, study,	-	



				devotion		
tectum	tecti, n	noun 2	general	roof, house	Derived from verb teco (4th principal part - tectus (having been covered)	
telum	teli, n	noun 2	military	weapon, javelin, missile	-	
templum	templi, n	noun 2	religious	temple	-	
tergum	tergi, n	noun 2	military	back, rear	terga vertere (phrase)	
ventus	venti, m	noun 2	general	wind	Vent, Ventilation	
verbum	verbi, n	noun 2	general	word	Verb, Verbal	
vir	virī, m	noun 2	general	man, husband	Virile, Virtue, Triumvirate	

