



**AS Level VOCAB LIST: 1st Declension Nouns ~ with
Derivatives: Latin H043, H443 (from 2016)**

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Derivatives:

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- Use the derivatives to aid learning the meanings of the words by linking it to previously known english vocabulary.
- ******* Words are starred if extra attention needs to be paid to more than one key meaning
 - For example: altus, a, um - can mean high or deep (the meaning relies on the context)

Latin (highlighted if also found in GCSE Restricted Vocab List)	Notes	Part of Speech	Classification	Meaning(s)	Derivatives/ Tips for memorization:	Starred - Difficult words: with extra-meanings/ need extra attention/ easy to trip up on
ancilla	ancillae, f	noun 1	domestic	slave-girl, slave-woman	Ancillary	
cena	cenae, f	noun 1	domestic	dinner, meal	-	
dea	deae, f	noun 1	religious	goddess	Deity, Deification	
filia	filiae, f	noun 1	domestic	daughter	Filial, Filicide, Affiliate	
amica	amicae f	noun 1	general	girl-friend, female friend	Amicable	
aqua	aquae, f	noun 1	general	water	Aqua, Aquatic, Aquarius	
aquila	aquilae, f	noun 1	military	eagle, standard	-	***
ara	arae, f	noun 1	religious	altar	-	
causa	causae, f	noun 1	legal	cause, reason, case	Cause	



causa + gen		noun 1	general	for the sake of		***
copiae	copiarum, f pl	noun 1	military	troops, forces, supplies	Copious, Cornucopia	
culpa	culpae, f	noun 1	general	fault, blame	Culpability	
cura	curae, f	noun 1	general	care, charge, anxiety	Curator, Incurable, To secure	***
dextra	dextrae, f	noun 1	general	right hand, right side	Dexterous, Dexterity	
divitiae	divitiarum, f pl	noun 1	general	riches, wealth	Divest, Divestiture, Divestment	
epistula	epistulae, f	noun 1	general	letter	Epistle, Epistolary	
fama	famae, f	noun 1	general	rumour, fame, glory	Infamous	***
familia	familiae, f	noun 1	domestic	family, household	Familial	
femina	feminae, f	noun 1	general	woman	Feminine, Female	
flamma	flammae, f	noun 1	general	blaze, flame, passion	-	***
fortuna	fortunae, f	noun 1	religious	fate, luck, fortune (good or bad)	Fortune, Fortuna (Roman Goddess for Fate)	
fuga	fugae, f	noun 1	military	flight, escape	Fugitive, Refuge, Refugee, Subterfuge	
gratia	gratiae, f	noun 1	general	favour, thanks, esteem	Gracious, To gratify, Gratification, Gratis, Gratitude, Congratulation	***
hasta	hastae, f	noun 1	military	spear	Hasta, Hostile	
hora	horae, f	noun 1	general	hour	-	
iniuria	iniuriae, f	noun 1	legal	injustice, injury, wrong	In + iuria	



inopia	inopiae, f	noun 1	military	shortage, lack, poverty	In + opia	***
insidiae	insidiarum, f pl	noun 1	military	ambush, trap, trick	Insidious	***
insula	insulae, f	noun 1	domestic	island, block (of apartments)	Insular, Peninsula	***
ira	irae, f	noun 1	general	anger	Irate	
littera	litterae, f (usually pl. with sg. meaning)	noun 1	general	letter	-	
mora	morae, f	noun 1	general	delay	-	
natura	naturae, f	noun 1	general	nature	Nature, Natural	
nauta	nautae, m	noun 1	military	sailor	Nautical	
opera	operae, f	noun 1	general	work, effort, attention, trouble	Opera, Operation, To operate, Operational	***
ora	orae, f	noun 1	general	coast	-	
patria	patriae, f	noun 1	political	homeland, native land	Patriot, Patriotic	
pecunia	pecuniae, f	noun 1	general	money	Pecuniary	
poena	poenae, f	noun 1	legal	punishment, penalty	Penal, Penalty	
porta	portae, f	noun 1	general	gate	Portal, Portico	
praeda	praedae, f	noun 1	military	booty, plunder	-	
provincia	provinciae, f	noun 1	political	province	-	
puella	puellae, f	noun 1	general	girl	Puellarity	
pugna	pugnae, f	noun 1	military	fight, battle	Pugnacious	
regina	reginae, f	noun 1	political	queen	Regal	
ripa	ripae, f	noun 1	general	bank	Riptide	
sapientia	sapientiae, f	noun 1	general	wisdom, good sense	Derived from Greek: sophos (wise), Sapient	



sententia	sententiae, f	noun 1	legal	opinion, judgement, sentence	-	***
silva	silvae, f	noun 1	general	wood, forest	-	
sinistra	sinistrae, f	noun 1	general	left hand, left side	Sinister	
taberna	tabernae, f	noun 1	general	shop, inn	Tavern, Tabernacle	
terra	terrae, f	noun 1	general	ground, land, earth	Terracotta, Territory	
turba	turbae, f	noun 1	general	crowd, mob, disturbance, multitude	Turbulent, Disturbance	
unda	undae, f	noun 1	general	wave	Inundated, Inundation	
via	viae, f	noun 1	general	street, road, way, path	Viaduct, Via, Obvious, Aviator	
victoria	victoriae, f	noun 1	military	victory	Victoria (name)	
villa	villae, f	noun 1	domestic	country-house, estate, farm	Villa	
vita	vitae, f	noun 1	general	life	Vital, Vitality, Vitamin	

