



**AS Level VOCAB LIST: 1st & 2nd Conjugation Verbs ~ with
Derivatives:
Latin H043, H443 (from 2016)**

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- Use the derivatives to aid learning the meanings of the words by linking it to previously known english vocabulary.
- ******* Words are starred if extra attention needs to be paid to more than one key meaning
 - For example: altus, a, um - can mean high or deep (the meaning relies on the context)

Latin (highlighted if also found in GCSE Restricted Vocab List)	Notes	Part of Speech	Classification	Meaning(s)	Derivatives/ Tips for memorization:	Starred - Difficult words: with extra-meanings/ need extra attention/ easy to trip up on
adiuvo	adiuvare, adiuvi, adiutus	verb 1	general	help	To adjuvate	
aedifico	aedificare, aedificavi, aedificatus	verb 1	general	build	To edify, Edifice	
ambulo	ambulare, ambulavi	verb 1	general	walk	Amble, To amble	
amo	amare, amavi, amatus	verb 1	general	love, like	Amorous, Amor	
appropinquo	appropinquare, appropinquavi + dat	verb 1	general	approach, come near to	Ad + propinquo	



celo	celare, celavi, celatus	verb 1	general	hide, conceal	To conceal, Concealment	
clamo	clamare, clamavi, clamatus	verb 1	general	shout, exclaim, proclaim	To exclaim, Exclamation, Clamour	
cogito	cogitare, cogitavi, cogitatus	verb 1	general	think, consider	Cognitive, Cognition	
comparo	comparare, comparavi, comparatus	verb 1	general	prepare, provide, obtain, compare	Co + paro	***
condemno	condemnare, condemnavi, condemnatus	verb 1	legal	convict, condemn	Co + demno	
curo	curare, curavi, curatus	verb 1	general	care for, cure	To curate, Incurable	***
despero	desperare, desperavi, desperatus	verb 1	general	despair	De + spero	
do	dare, dedi, datus	verb 1	general	give	Donate, Doner	
dubito	dubitare, dubitavi, dubitatus	verb 1	general	doubt, hesitate	Dubious	
erro	errare, erravi, erratus	verb 1	general	wander, make a mistake	To err, Error, Erratic, Errant	***
excito	excitare, excitavi, excitatus	verb 1	general	wake, rouse, excite	Ex + cito	***
exspecto	exspectare, exspectavi, exspectatus	verb 1	general	wait for, expect	Expect	
festino	festinare, festinavi	verb 1	general	hurry	Festinate, Infest	
habito	habitare, habitavi, habitus	verb 1	domestic	live, dwell	Habitat	



ignoro	ignorare, ignoravi, ignoratus	verb 1	general	do not know, be ignorant, misunderstand	Ignorant, Ignoramus	***
impero	imperare, imperavi, imperatus +dat	verb 1	military	order, command	Imperative	
incito	incitare, incitavi, incitatus	verb 1	military	urge on, arouse, encourage	In + cito, To incite, Incitation	
intro	intrare, intravi, intratus	verb 1	general	enter	Introduction	
invito	invitare, invitavi, invitatus	verb 1	general	invite	Invite, Invitation	
iuvo	iuvare, iuvi, iutus	verb 1	general	help, please	Similar to adiuvo (to help) which is derived from iuvo	
laboro	laborare, laboravi	verb 1	general	work, toil, be in difficulty	Labour	
laudo	laudare, laudavi, laudatus	verb 1	general	praise	Laudatory	
libero	liberare, liberavi, liberatus	verb 1	legal	set free	Liberation, To liberate	
mando	mandare, mandavi, mandatus	verb 1	general	commit, entrust, command	Commandment, Command	
monstro	monstrare, monstravi, monstratus	verb 1	general	show, point out, indicate, instruct	To demonstrate, Demonstration	***
muto	mutare, mutavi, mutatus	verb 1	general	change, alter	To mutate, Mutation	
narro	narrare, narravi, narratus	verb 1	general	tell, relate	To narrate, Narration	



navigo	navigare, navigavi	verb 1	military	sail	Navigation, To navigate	
neco	necare, necavi, necatus	verb 1	military	kill	Necromancy	
nego	negare, negavi, negatus	verb 1	general	say no, deny, refuse, say that ...not	Ne + aio (to speak)	***
nuntio	nuntiare, nuntiavi, nuntiatum	verb 1	general	announce, report	Annunciation	
occupo	occupare, occupavi, occupatus	verb 1	military	seize, take possession of, occupy	Occupation	***
oppugno	oppugnare, oppugnavi, oppugnatus	verb 1	military	attack	Pugnacious	
orno	ornare, ornavi, ornatus	verb 1	general	adorn, decorate, provide, equip	Ornate, Decoration, To Decorate	***
oro	orare, oravi, oratus	verb 1	general	beg	Oration, Oratory	
paro	parare, paravi, paratus	verb 1	general	prepare, provide	Preparation	***
porto	portare, portavi, portatus	verb 1	general	carry, bear, take	Porter, Transportation, Deportation	***
postulo	postulare, postulavi, postulatus	verb 1	general	demand, ask		
pugno	pugnare, pugnavi	verb 1	military	fight	Pugnacious	
puto	putare, putavi, putatus	verb 1	general	think, consider, reckon	Dispute, Compute	***
recito	recitare, recitavi, recitatus	verb 1	general	recite, read aloud	-	
rogo	rogare,	verb 1	general	ask, ask for	Interrogate	



	rogavi, rogatus					
saluto	salutare, salutavi, salutatus	verb 1	general	greet, salute	Salute, Salutations	
servo	servare, servavi, servatus	verb 1	general	save, protect, keep	To serve	***
specto	spectare, spectavi, spectatus	verb 1	general	look at, watch	Spectator, To spectate	
spero	sperare, speravi, speratus	verb 1	general	hope, expect	Prosperous, Prosperity	
sto	stare, steti	verb 1	general	stand, stand firm	Stance, State, Stature, Stationary	
supero	superare, superavi, superatus	verb 1	military	overcome, overpower	Superior, Derived from superus, a, um/ super	
veto	vetare, vetui, vetitus	verb 1	general	forbid, order...not	To veto, Veto	
vito	vitare, vitavi, vitatus	verb 1	general	avoid	Inevitable	
voco	vocare, vocavi, vocatus	verb 1	general	call, summon, invite, name	Vocal, Evocation	***
vulnero	vulnerare, vulneravi, vulneratus	verb 1	military	wound, injure	Vulnerable, Vulnerability	
conor	conari, conatus sum	verb 1 dep	general	try	Conative, Conation	
hortor	hortari, hortatus sum	verb 1 dep	military	urge, encourage	Hortative, To exhort, Exhortation	
minor	minari, minatus sum + dat	verb 1 dep	military	threaten	-	
miror	mirari, miratus sum	verb 1 dep	general	wonder at, admire	Mirror, Admire	



moror	morari, moratus sum	verb 1 dep	general	delay, linger	Derived from mora, morae (1f delay)	
precor	precari, precatus sum	verb 1 dep	religious	pray, pray to, beg	Pray, Prayer, Precarious, Appreciation	
suspikor	suspicari, suspicatus sum	verb 1 dep	legal	mistrust, suspect	Suspicion, Suspect	

Latin	Notes	Part of Speech	Classificatio n	Meaning(s)	Derivatives/ Tips for memorization:	
appareo	apparere, apparui	verb 2	general	appear	-	
augeo	augere, auxi, auctus	verb 2	general	increase, exaggerate	To augment, Augmentation	
caveo	cavere, cavi, cautus	verb 2	general	beware (of), take care	Cautious, Caution, Precaution	***
debeo	debere, debui, debitus	verb 2	general	owe, ought	Debtor, Debt	
deleo	delere, delevi, deletus	verb 2	military	destroy	Delete	
doceo	docere, docui, doctus	verb 2	general	teach, inform	Doctor, Document, Doctrine	
doleo	dolere, dolui	verb 2	general	hurt, be in pain, lament	Condole, Condolence, Condolent, Dolor	***
egeo	egere, egui + gen or abl	verb 2	general	need, be in want of, lack	-	***
faveo	favere, favi, + dat	verb 2	general	favour, support	Favourite, Favour	



habeo	habere, habui, habitus	verb 2	general	have, hold, consider	Habit, Able, Have	
iaceo	iacere, iacui	verb 2	general	lie (down)	Adjacent	
iubeo	iubere, iussi, iussus	verb 2	general	order, command	lussive, Jussive	
maneo	manere, mansi	verb 2	general	remain, stay	Remain	
moneo	monere, monui, monitus	verb 2	general	warn, advise, teach	Monitor	
moveo	movere, movi, motus	verb 2	general	move	-	
noceo	nocere, nocui + dat	verb 2	general	hurt, harm	Noxious	
obsideo	obsidere, obsedi, obsessus	verb 2	military	besiege, blockade	Ob + sedeo	***
pareo	parere, parui + dat	verb 2	general	obey	Parent, Parental, Post-partem	
persuadeo	persuadere, persuasi + dat	verb 2	general	persuade, convince	-	
praebeo	praebere, praebui, praebitus	verb 2	general	provide, give, show, offer		***
respondeo	respondere, respondi, responsus	verb 2	general	answer, reply	To respond	
retineo	retinere, retinui, retentus	verb 2	general	hold back, restrain, keep	Re + teneo	
teneo	tenere, tenui, tentus	verb 2	general	hold, keep, maintain	Tenant, Obtain, Maintain	***
terreo	terrere, terrui, territus	verb 2	general	frighten	Terrify	
timeo	timere, timui	verb 2	general	fear, be afraid	Intimidate	
valeo	valere, valui	verb 2	general	be strong, have influence	Value, Valiant, Validation,	***



					Valedictorian, Prevalent	
video	videre, vidi, visus	verb 2	general	see	Video, Visability, Supervisor, Visible	
polliceor	polliceri, pollicitus sum	verb 2 dep	general	promise	Policy	
vereor	vereri, veritus sum	verb 2 dep	general	fear, be afraid	Irreverent, To revere, Reverence, Reverent	
videor	videri, visus sum	verb 2 dep	general	seem, appear, be seen	Vision, Visual	
oportet	oportere, oportuit	verb 2 impersonal	general	be necessary, ought, must	-	***
placet	placere, placuit + dat	verb 2 impersonal	general	it pleases, suits, it is resolved	To placate	***
gaudeo	gaudere, gavisus sum	verb 2 semi-dep	general	rejoice	Joy, Enjoyment, Gaudy	
soleo	solere, solitus sum	verb 2 semidep	general	be accustomed	Insolent, Insolence	

